

解答・解説

- (1) before
解説: before ~ing = 「～する前に」。
- (2) for / against
解説: be for ~ = 賛成。be against ~ = 反対。
- (3) in / front / of
解説: in front of ~ = 「～の前に」。
- (4) of / without / saying
解説: go out of ~ = 「～から出る」。
without ~ing = 「～せずに」。
- (5) for / till
解説: wait for 人。till = 「～まで」。
- (6) from
解説: be different from ~ = 「～と違う」。
- (7) be / afraid / of
解説: be afraid of ~ing = 「～するのを恐れる」。
- (8) in / spite / of
解説: in spite of ~ = 「～にもかかわらず」。
- (9) has / been / reading
解説: 現在完了進行形 = 「ずっと～している」。
- (10) has / been / raining
解説: 動作継続の現在完了進行形。
- (11) has / been / snowing
解説: How long + 現在完了進行形。
- (12) had / finished
解説: 過去完了 = 過去のある時点より前。
- (13) had / stayed
解説: 過去完了 = 京都訪問より前。
- (14) had / used
解説: 過去完了(経験の否定)。
- (15) had / left
解説: 過去完了 = 見つけた時点より前。
- (16) heard / speak
解説: 知覚動詞 + O + 原形 = 動作全体。
- (17) him / swimming
解説: 知覚動詞 + O + ~ing = 動作の途中。
- (18) how / to / make / do
解説: learn how to ~。make O 原形。
- (19) have
解説: have O p.p. = 使役(～してもらう)。
- (20) made
解説: What made you ~? = 原因。
- (21) where
解説: 先行詞 place + 関係副詞 where。
- (22) why
解説: that is why ~ = 理由。
- (23) how
解説: 関係副詞 how = 方法。
- (24) reason / why
解説: the reason why ~。
- (25) where
解説: from where I live = 場所。
- (26) Being
解説: 分詞構文(理由)。
- (27) Study / hard
解説: 分詞構文(条件) = 命令文型。
- (28) saying / good / morning
解説: 分詞構文(付帯状況)。
- (29) Not / feeling
解説: 分詞構文(理由・否定)。
- (30) Opening / the / window
解説: 分詞構文(時)。
- (31) Seen / from

- 解説:分詞構文(受動・視点)。
- (32) Having / been / to
解説:分詞構文(完了・理由)。
- (33) I / had / been / before
解説:話法(時制の一致・時の副詞変化)。
- (34)
① said / Don't
② told / not / to
解説:say to 人「...」。tell 人 not to ~。
- (35) were
解説:wish + 過去形 = 現在の反事実。
- (36) could
解説:wish + could = 実現困難な希望。
- (37) had / had
解説:wish + 過去完了 = 過去の反事実。
- (38) as / if / knew
解説:as if + 過去形 = 現在の反事実。
- (39) had / would
解説:仮定法過去。
- (40) should / would
解説:万一の仮定(should)。
- (41) who(whom) / we / met
解説:目的格の関係代名詞。
- (42) the / house / which(that) / he / built
解説:目的格関係代名詞 which。
- (43) whose top / is / with
解説:非制限でなく制限用法。be covered with。
- (44) who(whom) / I / wanted
解説:関係代名詞 + to see。
- (45) whose / father
解説:所有の関係代名詞。
- (46) where / she / lives
解説:間接疑問文(語順注意)。
- (47) know / who / was / in
解説:間接疑問 + 時制一致。
- (48) isn't / it
解説:付加疑問文(肯定 → 否定)。
- (49) Haven't / you
解説:否定疑問文(現在完了)。
- (50) Why
解説:Why don't you ~? = 勧誘。