

# 1 助動詞

## 練成問題

月 日

1 次の( )に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) You must not ( ) in bed late in the morning.  
ア to stay イ stay ウ staying [ ]
- \* (2) You may go out, but you ( ) come home by five.  
ア must イ will ウ need [ ]
- \* (3) It's very warm. ( ) you open the window?  
ア May イ Must ウ Will エ Shall [ ]
- (4) ( ) we play soccer here? — No, you must not.  
ア May イ Shall ウ Must [ ]
- \* (5) Shall I close the window? — Yes, ( ).  
ア I shall イ you shall ウ please エ you will [ ]
- \* (6) ( ) you have some coffee with me? — Sure.  
ア May イ Will ウ Shall [ ]
- (7) ( ) we go fishing tomorrow? — Yes, let's.  
ア May イ Shall ウ Will [ ]
- (8) Let's play baseball, ( ) we?  
ア will イ do ウ should エ shall [ ]
- (9) You don't ( ) to go to the store now.  
ア must イ may ウ has エ have [ ]
- (10) Must I go at once? — No, you ( ) not.  
ア must イ need ウ will [ ]
- \* (11) Must we wait here? — No, you ( ).  
ア must not イ don't have to ウ may not [ ]
- (12) You had better ( ) at once.  
ア to start イ starting ウ start [ ]
- (13) You ( ) go there.  
ア didn't have better イ had not better ウ had better not [ ]
- \* (14) You have some decayed teeth. You ( ) to see a dentist.  
ア should イ must ウ ought [ ]
- \* (15) He ( ) to come to see us every Sunday.  
ア would イ used ウ could [ ]
- \* (16) I could not help ( ) at the meeting.  
ア smoke イ smoked ウ smoking [ ]

② by five 5時までに ④ a decayed tooth 虫歯 dentist 歯医者

2 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- \* (1)a Let's go fishing in the river this afternoon.  
① ..... go fishing in the river this afternoon?
- \* (2)a I'll ask you a question. Don't look at your book.  
① I'll ask you a question. You ..... look at your book.
- (3)a Please lend me the book after you finish it.  
① ..... please lend me the book after you finish it?
- \* (4)a She must study English harder.  
① She ..... study English harder.
- (5)a You need not work so hard. (日本大学第三)  
① You ..... work so hard.
- (6)a Kate and I can speak French well.  
① Kate and I ..... to speak French well.
- \* (7)a I was not able to sleep well last night.  
① I ..... not sleep well last night.

3 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) 乗客の皆さんは窓から身を乗り出してはいけません。  
Passengers ..... lean out of the window.
- (2) それを見るのはいいが、手を触れてはいけません。  
You ..... at it, but you ..... touch it.
- (3) お手伝いしましょうか。— ええ、お願いします。  
..... help you? — Yes, .....
- \* (4) わたしたちはお年寄りに対して親切にすべきです。  
We ..... kind to elderly people.
- \* (5) わたしは彼とは長い知り合いです。彼はそんなばかな男であるはずがありません。  
I've known him long. He ..... such a foolish man.
- (6) 彼女はあした、東京へ発たなければならないでしょう。  
She ..... leave for Tokyo tomorrow.
- (7) わたしたちは今すぐ、出発しなければなりませんか。  
..... we ..... start right now?
- \* (8) 子供のころ父はわたしをよく動物園へ連れていってくれたものです。  
My father ..... often ..... me to the zoo when I was a child.
- \* (9) あなたは疲れているにちがひありません。きょうは早く寝たほうがいいですよ。  
You ..... tired. You ..... go to bed early today.
- (10) 仕方がありません。  
You ..... it.

① (1) passenger(s) 乗客 (4) elderly お年寄りの

発展問題

年月日

1 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1)(a) Do you want me to carry your bag?  
 (b) ..... carry your bag?
- (2)(a) Why don't we have lunch at one o'clock?  
 (b) ..... have lunch at one o'clock?
- (3)(a) It is difficult for her to write a letter in English.  
 (b) She ..... a letter in English easily.
- (4)(a) It is better for you not to watch TV long.  
 (b) You had ..... watch TV long.
- (5)(a) It is not necessary for you to pay the money.  
 (b) You ..... pay the money.
- (6)(a) It is certain that he is ill.  
 (b) He ..... be ill.
- (7)(a) It is impossible for anybody to answer the question.  
 (b) ..... answer the question.

〈東海〉

語句 (6) certain 確かな (7) impossible 不可能な

2 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- \* (1) あなた方はできるだけたくさんの本を読むべきです。  
 You ..... to read as many books ..... you .....
- (2) 彼はその試験に合格することができるかもしれません。  
 He ..... to pass the examination.
- (3) あなたは顔色が悪い。きょうは遅くまで仕事をしないほうがよい。  
 You look pale. You ..... work till late today.
- \* (4) あしたの朝、あなたにお会いしたいのですが。 〈茗溪学園〉  
 We ..... to see you tomorrow morning.
- \* (5) 健康にはいくら注意してもし過ぎることはありません。  
 You ..... be ..... careful of your health.
- \* (6) 彼らはその知らせを聞いて怒るのはもっともです。  
 They ..... be angry to hear the news.
- (7) わたしたちはその光景を見て笑わずにはいられませんでした。  
 We could not ..... at the sight.
- \* (8) 昔、その場所には大きな家がありました。  
 There ..... be a large house at the place.

語句 (3) pale (顔色が)青ざめた (7) sight 光景

3 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、( )内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) 彼女に新しいバッグを買ってあげましょうか。 〈土佐塾〉  
 ( bag / her / new / a / buy / we / shall / for )?  
 .....
- \* (2) メアリーは来年にはピアノが弾けるようになるでしょう。 〈実践学園〉  
 Mary ( be / to / the / able / piano / will / play ) next year.  
 .....
- \* (3) 雨が降るかもしれないから、傘を持っていったほうがいいよ。  
 You ( may / had / umbrella / it / as / take / rain / better / you / with / an ).  
 .....
- (4) 君は夜おそく散歩しないほうがよい。 [1語不足] 〈上宮太子〉  
 ( take / not / you / walk / better / a ) late at night.  
 .....
- (5) わたしはいつか、その町に住んでみたいものです。 [1語不足]  
 ( in / like / I / the / live / town / day / to / some ).  
 .....
- (6) 彼女が自分の娘を自慢するのはもっともです。  
 ( well / she / be / her / proud / may / daughter / of ).  
 .....
- (7) わたしの父はわたしに最善をつくすようにとよく言ったものでした。 [1語不要] 〈日本大学〉  
 My father ( say / my / do / tell / would / best / me / to / often ).  
 .....

注意 (3) 《理由》を表す接続詞の as。

4 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

- (1) 彼女は数週間で車を運転できるようになるでしょう。  
 .....
- \* (2) わたしはその国で英語を使わなければなりませんでした。  
 .....
- (3) あなたはできるだけ早く出発したほうがよい。  
 .....
- \* (4) 図書館では音を立てるべきではありません。  
 .....
- (5) わたしにコーヒーを1杯持ってきてくれませんか。  
 .....
- (6) 彼は病気で寝ているにちがいません。  
 .....

語句 (1) 数週間で in a few weeks (4) 音を立てる make a noise

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入対  
試策

# 2 比較

## 練成問題

口語練習 月 日

1 次の( )に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- \*□(1) The sun is ( ) than the earth.  
ア large イ larger ウ largest [ ]
- \*□(2) Jack is the ( ) runner in our class.  
ア fast イ faster ウ fastest [ ]
- \*□(3) She can play the violin as ( ) as her teacher.  
ア well イ good ウ better [ ]
- (4) I like summer ( ) of the four seasons.  
ア well イ good ウ better エ best [ ]
- (5) Mt. Aso is not as ( ) as Mt. Asama.  
ア high イ higher ウ more high エ the highest [ ]
- (6) My uncle has ( ) money than my father.  
ア much イ many ウ more [ ]
- (7) London is one of the ( ) cities in the world.  
ア large イ larger ウ largest [ ]
- (8) Read as ( ) books as you can.  
ア many イ much ウ more [ ]

2 次の\_\_\_\_\_に、あとの( )内の語を適当な形に直して書きなさい。ただし、2語以上になる場合もあります。

- (1) Tom is the \_\_\_\_\_ of all the boys in his class. ( tall )
- \*□(2) Ms. Green gets up \_\_\_\_\_ than Mr. Green. ( early )
- \*□(3) He plays tennis \_\_\_\_\_ of all the boys. ( well )
- \*□(4) This tree is the \_\_\_\_\_ in this park. ( big )
- (5) Which is \_\_\_\_\_, this book or that book? ( easy )
- (6) Hiromi is the \_\_\_\_\_ girl of all the students in my class. ( happy )
- (7) It is much \_\_\_\_\_ in Okinawa than in Tokyo now. ( hot )
- \*□(8) This is \_\_\_\_\_ dictionary of the five. ( useful )
- \*□(9) Ken is a \_\_\_\_\_ baseball player than Taro. ( good )
- \*□(10) Which is \_\_\_\_\_, *Botchan* or *Kokoro*? ( interesting )
- (11) Australia is one of the most important \_\_\_\_\_ for Japan. ( country )
- \*□(12) The world is becoming \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. ( small )
- \*□(13) The higher we go up, the \_\_\_\_\_ it becomes. ( cold )

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、\_\_\_\_\_に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1)① My pencil is longer than yours.  
② Your pencil is \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_.
- \*□(2)① The earth is larger than the moon.  
② The moon is \_\_\_\_\_ as large \_\_\_\_\_ the earth.
- (3)① Mary is not as old as Tom.  
② Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ than Tom.
- (4)① Takashi can play tennis better than Hanako.  
② Hanako \_\_\_\_\_ play tennis as \_\_\_\_\_ as Takashi.
- \*□(5)① The Shinano is the longest river in Japan.  
② The Shinano is \_\_\_\_\_ any other river in Japan.
- (6)① I like soccer better than any other sport.  
② I like soccer \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (7)① Nothing is so precious as health.  
② Health is \_\_\_\_\_ precious \_\_\_\_\_ any other thing.
- (8)① No other student in his class is so handsome as Bill.  
② Bill is handsomer \_\_\_\_\_ other \_\_\_\_\_ in his class.
- (9)① She can speak English the best in her class.  
② She is \_\_\_\_\_ best \_\_\_\_\_ of English in her class.
- \*□(10)① No other girl in this class can cook as well as Sally. (茗溪学園)  
② Sally is the \_\_\_\_\_ of all the girls in this class.
- (11)① Nobody has ever seen such a beautiful doll. (慶應義塾女子)  
② \_\_\_\_\_ doll is more beautiful than this.
- (12)① Mike is the oldest of the three. (関西学院)  
② Mike is older \_\_\_\_\_ the other \_\_\_\_\_.
- \*□(13)① He is three years older than you.  
② He is older than you \_\_\_\_\_ three years.
- (14)① Jack is five feet six inches tall. Henry is five feet four inches tall.  
② Jack is two inches \_\_\_\_\_ than Henry.
- \*□(15)① My country is twice as large as your country.  
② Your country is \_\_\_\_\_ as large as my country.
- \*□(16)① Please mail this letter as soon as possible. (土佐)  
② Please mail this letter as soon as \_\_\_\_\_.
- \*□(17)① My father likes cats better than dogs. (日本大学習志野)  
② My father prefers cats \_\_\_\_\_ dogs.
- (18)① I have never read such a good story as this.  
② This is \_\_\_\_\_ story I have ever read.

語句 (7) precious 貴重な、大事な (16) mail … …を投函する

発展問題

月 日

1 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- \*□(1) わたしの妹はわたしよりずっと上手に歌います。  
My sister sings ..... than I do.
- \*□(2) 彼は日本で最も有名な音楽家の1人です。  
He is ..... of the ..... musicians in Japan.
- (3) 健康が1番大事です。  
..... is ..... important than health.
- (4) 琵琶湖は日本で1番大きな湖です。  
No ..... lake in Japan is so ..... as Lake Biwa.
- \*□(5) この石はあの石の5倍くらい重い。 (灘)  
This stone is almost five ..... as ..... as that one.
- (6) その国の人口は日本のおよそ半分です。  
The population of the country is about ..... as large as ..... of Japan.
- (7) わたしは肉より魚の方が好きです。  
I ..... fish to meat.
- \*□(8) この家は見かけほど古くありません。  
This house isn't ..... it .....
- (9) 大阪は日本で2番目の大都市です。  
Osaka is the ..... city in Japan.

2 次の文を、[ ]内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

- (1) Mike is taller than any other boy in our class. [最上級を使って]  
.....
- \*□(2) You study harder than Roy. [Royを主語にして]  
.....
- (3) I cannot dance so well as my sister. [My sister canで始まる文に]  
.....
- \*□(4) No student in our class can run faster than Jack. [最上級を使って]  
.....
- (5) No other girl in the class is so clever as Yoko. [Yokoを主語にして比較級を使って]  
.....
- \*□(6) Mt. Fuji is the highest of all the mountains in Japan. [比較級を使って]  
.....

語句 (5) clever 賢い

3 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、( )内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) わたしの母は家族の中で1番早く起きる。 [1語不足] (城北)  
( my / my / mother / family / up / in / gets ).  
.....
- (2) あの学生はわたしのクラスで1番英語を上手に話します。  
( class / my / that / than / no / speaks / English / one / better / in / student ).  
.....
- (3) 彼はできるだけ速く歩きました。 [1語不足]  
( as / he / fast / walked / he / as ).  
.....
- (4) お互いに助け合うことほど大切なことはありません。 (日本大学)  
( helping / is / other / nothing / important / more / than / each ).  
.....
- \*□(5) 彼はわたしの約3倍の本を持っている。 [1語不足]  
( has / about / books / as / he / I / many / three / as ) do.  
.....
- (6) 東京の気候はニューヨークよりもずっと穏やかだそうだ。 (海城)  
People ( New York / that / of / of / much / Tokyo / the climate / is / say / than / milder ).  
.....

語句 (6) ...だそうだ。 People say (that) ... 穏やかな mild

4 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

- (1) もっとゆっくり話してください。  
.....
- \*□(2) 1月よりも2月のほうが雪がたくさん降ります。 [weを主語にして] (城北)  
.....
- (3) わたしの父はあなたのお父さんより3歳年下です。  
.....
- (4) わたしはその古い辞書よりよいのを買いたい。  
.....
- (5) けさ、わたしはいつもより早く起きて散歩をしました。  
.....
- (6) 日ごとにだんだん暖かくなっています。 [itを主語にして]  
.....
- (7) 正直であることほど大切なことはありません。  
.....

語句 (6) 日ごとに day by day (7) 正直であること to be honest