

解答・解説

- (1) will / have / to
解説:will have to ~ = 「(未来の)~しなければならない」。
- (2) Do / have / to
解説:Do you have to ~? = 義務・必要の有無をたずねる。
- (3) would / take
解説:would (often) V ~ = 「昔は~したものだ」(過去の習慣)。
- (4) must / be / should / go
解説:must be ~ = 強い推量。should ~ = 助言。
- (5) can't / help
解説:can't help ~ = 「仕方がない / ~せずにいられない」。
- (6) ought(have) / as / can
解説:ought to ~ = 義務。as ~ as you can = 「できるだけ」。
- (7) would / like
解説:would like to ~ = 丁寧な希望・申し出。
- (8) help / laughing
解説:can't help ~ing = 「~せずにいられない」。
- (9) one / most / famous
解説:one of the + 最上級。
- (10) other / large
解説:No other ~ = 「他のどの~もない」。
- (11) half / that
解説:that = 前出の population を受ける代名詞。
- (12) prefer
解説:prefer A to B = 「BよりAを好む」。
- (13) so / old / as / looks
解説:not so ... as ~ = 「~ほど...でない」。
- (14) has / been / in
解説:have been in ~ = 「(場所に)ずっといる」(継続)。
- (15) have / lost
解説:現在完了(結果) = 「なくして今もない」。
- (16) How / long / known
解説:How long have you known ~? = 継続期間。
- (17) How / many / times
解説:回数をたずねる現在完了。
- (18) have / passed / died
解説:It is ~ since ... = 「~してから...年」。
- (19) to
解説:序数(first) + to 不定詞。
- (20) have(ought) / careful / not / to
解説:be careful not to ~ = 「~しないよう注意する」。
- (21) surprised / to / hear
解説:感情形容詞 + to 不定詞(原因)。
- (22) wants / me / eat
解説:want O to V = 第5文型。
- (23) learned / how / to / drive
解説:how to ~ = 方法。
- (24) old / enough
解説:形容詞 + enough to ~ = 「~できるほど...」。
- (25) enough / to / bring / me / water
解説:be kind enough to ~ = 「親切にも...」。

- (26) which / way / to
解説:疑問詞+to 不定詞。
- (27) enough / for / anyone / to / play
解説:for+人+to 不定詞。
- (28) sure / to
解説:be sure to ~ = 「きっと~する」。
- (29) could / help / laughing
解説:could not help ~ing = 「笑いをこらえられなかった」。
- (30) before / going
解説:前置詞 before+動名詞。
- (31) never / goes / skiing
解説:go+動名詞(レジャー)。
- (32) kept / on
解説:keep on ~ing = 「~し続ける」。
- (33) As / soon / as
解説:as soon as ~ = 「~するとすぐ」。
- (34) while
解説:while = 「~している間に/ ~のうちに」。
- (35) well
解説:as well as ~ = 「~だけでなく」。
- (36) was
解説:knew に合わせた時制一致。
- (37) if / will / be
解説:if = 「~かどうか」(間接疑問)。
- (38) so / that
解説:so that ~ = 目的。
- (39) but / was
解説:not only A but also B(時制一致)。
- (40) you / tell / address
解説:tell 人物 = SVOO。
- (41) do / call
解説:What do you call ~? = 呼び名。
- (42) leave(keep) / open
解説:leave O C = 「~のままにする」。
- (43) made / famous
解説:make O C = SVOC。
- (44) used / to / be
解説:used to be ~ = 過去の存在。
- (45) written / in
解説:be written in ~ = 言語・材料。
- (46) will / be / built
解説:未来の受動態。
- (47) made / from
解説:be made from ~ = 原料(形が変わる)。
- (48) crowded / with
解説:be crowded with ~ = 「~で混む」。
- (49) painted / by / your / friend
解説:過去分詞の後置修飾。
- (50) what / is / in
解説:what 名詞節+前置詞 in。