

1 be going to

(1) 彼女は明後日、家で英語を勉強するでしょうか。

平叙文:She is going to study English at home the day after tomorrow.

否定文:She isn't going to study English at home the day after tomorrow.

疑問文:Is she going to study English at home the day after tomorrow?

解説:主語が三人称単数(she)なので is going to. 否定は isn't. 疑問文では Is を前に出す。

(2) 彼らは次の日曜日にその公園を訪れるでしょうか。

平叙文:They are going to visit the park next Sunday.

否定文:They aren't going to visit the park next Sunday.

疑問文:Are they going to visit the park next Sunday?

解説:主語が複数(they)なので are going to. 否定は aren't. 疑問文では Are を前に出す。

(3) 私たちは今晚、庭で昼食をとるでしょうか。

平叙文:We are going to have lunch in the garden this evening.

否定文:We aren't going to have lunch in the garden this evening.

疑問文:Are we going to have lunch in the garden this evening?

解説:we も複数なので are going to. 否定は aren't. 疑問文は be 動詞の倒置。

(4) ケンは次の土曜日に部屋を掃除するでしょうか。

平叙文:Ken is going to clean his room next Saturday.

否定文:Ken isn't going to clean his room next Saturday.

疑問文:Is Ken going to clean his room next Saturday?

解説:Ken は三人称単数。否定は isn't、疑問文は Is Ken...? となる。

(5) 彼は来週、暇でしょうか。

平叙文:He is going to be free next week.
否定文:He isn't going to be free next week.

疑問文:Is he going to be free next week?

解説:be 動詞の未来表現。is going to be + 形容詞で「～になる予定」。

(6) 彼女は明日の午後、忙しいでしょうか。

平叙文:She is going to be busy tomorrow afternoon.

否定文:She isn't going to be busy tomorrow afternoon.

疑問文:Is she going to be busy tomorrow afternoon?

解説:busy のような形容詞も be 動詞と組んで表せる。否定は isn't。

(7) 私の姉(妹)は今晚、夕食を作るでしょうか。

平叙文:My sister is going to cook dinner this evening.

否定文:My sister isn't going to cook dinner this evening.

疑問文:Is my sister going to cook

dinner this evening?

解説:三人称単数(my sister)なので is going to。否定は isn't。

(8) 次の月曜日は雨でしょうか。

平叙文:It is going to be rainy next Monday.

否定文:It isn't going to be rainy next Monday.

疑問文:Is it going to be rainy next Monday?

解説:天気 of be going to 表現。It is going to rain / be rainy の両方可能。否定は isn't。

2 will

(1) 彼女は明後日、家で英語を勉強するでしょうか。

平叙文:She will study English at home the day after tomorrow.

否定文:She will not study English at home the day after tomorrow.

疑問文:Will she study English at home the day after tomorrow?

(2) 彼らは次の日曜日にその公園を訪れるでしょうか。

平叙文:They will visit the park next Sunday.

否定文:They will not visit the park next Sunday.

疑問文:Will they visit the park next Sunday?

(3) 私たちは今晚、庭で昼食をとるでしょうか。

平叙文:We will have lunch in the garden this evening.

否定文:We will not have lunch in the

garden this evening.

疑問文:Will we have lunch in the garden this evening?

(4) ケンは次の土曜日に部屋を掃除するでしょうか。

平叙文:Ken will clean his room next Saturday.

否定文:Ken will not clean his room next Saturday.

疑問文:Will Ken clean his room next Saturday?

(5) 彼は来週、暇でしょうか。

平叙文:He will be free next week.

否定文:He will not be free next week.

疑問文:Will he be free next week?

(6) 彼女は明日の午後、忙しいでしょうか。

平叙文:She will be busy tomorrow afternoon.

否定文:She will not be busy tomorrow afternoon.

疑問文:Will she be busy tomorrow afternoon?

(7) 私の姉(妹)は今晚、夕食を作るでしょうか。

平叙文:My sister will cook dinner this evening.

否定文:My sister will not cook dinner this evening.

疑問文:Will my sister cook dinner this evening?

(8) 次の月曜日は雨でしょうか。

平叙文:It will be rainy next Monday.

否定文:It will not be rainy next Monday.

疑問文:Will it be rainy next Monday?

3 will / be going to V①

(1) She is busy tomorrow afternoon.(彼

女は明日の午後、忙しいでしょう)

will) She will be busy tomorrow afternoon.

be going to) She is going to be busy tomorrow afternoon.

(2) The boys read books in the library the day after tomorrow. (その少年たちは明後日、図書館で本を読むでしょう)

will) The boys will read books in the library the day after tomorrow.

be going to) The boys are going to read books in the library the day after tomorrow.

(3) Ken cleans his room next Saturday. (ケンはその土曜日に部屋を掃除するでしょう)

will) Ken will clean his room next Saturday.

be going to) Ken is going to clean his room next Saturday.

(4) He is free next week. (彼は来週は暇でしょう)

will) He will be free next week.

be going to) He is going to be free next week.

(5) My sister cooks dinner this evening. (私の姉[妹]は今晚、夕食を作るでしょう)

will) My sister will cook dinner this evening.

be going to) My sister is going to cook dinner this evening.

(6) It rains tonight. (今夜、雨が降るでしょう)

will) It will rain tonight.

be going to) It is going to rain tonight.

(7) They visit the park next Sunday. (彼らは次の日曜日にその公園を訪れるでしょう)

Sunday.

be going to) They are going to visit the park next Sunday.

(8) It is rainy next Monday. (次の月曜日は雨でしょう)

will) It will be rainy next Monday.

be going to) It is going to be rainy next Monday.

(9) She studies English at home the day after tomorrow. (彼女は明後日、家で英語を勉強するでしょう)

will) She will study English at home the day after tomorrow.

be going to) She is going to study English at home the day after tomorrow.

(10) We have lunch in the garden this evening. (私たちは今晚、庭で昼食をとるでしょう)

will) We will have lunch in the garden this evening.

be going to) We are going to have lunch in the garden this evening.

4 will / be going to V②

(1) Tom plays soccer in the park. (next Friday)

will) Tom will play soccer in the park next Friday.

be going to) Tom is going to play soccer in the park next Friday.

和訳: トムは来週の金曜日に公園でサッカーをするでしょう。

(2) They watch a movie at home. (tonight)

will) They will watch a movie at home

tonight.

be going to) They are going to watch a movie at home tonight.

和訳:彼らは今夜、家で映画を見るでしょう。

(3) You visit your grandmother. (the day after tomorrow)

will) You will visit your grandmother the day after tomorrow.

be going to) You are going to visit your grandmother the day after tomorrow.

和訳:あなたは明後日、おばあさんを訪ねるでしょう。

(4) My brother studies math in his room. (this evening)

will) My brother will study math in his room this evening.

be going to) My brother is going to study math in his room this evening.

和訳:私の兄(弟)は今晚、自分の部屋で数学を勉強するでしょう。

(5) It is cold. (next week)

will) It will be cold next week.

be going to) It is going to be cold next week.

和訳:来週は寒いでしょう。

(6) She sings a song on the stage. (next Saturday)

will) She will sing a song on the stage next Saturday.

be going to) She is going to sing a song

on the stage next Saturday.

和訳:彼女は次の土曜日にステージで歌を歌うでしょう。

(7) We eat lunch at school. (tomorrow will) We will eat lunch at school tomorrow.

be going to) We are going to eat lunch at school tomorrow.

和訳:私たちは明日、学校で昼食を食べるでしょう。

(8) The teacher gives us a test. (next month)

will) The teacher will give us a test next month.

be going to) The teacher is going to give us a test next month.

和訳:先生は来月、私たちにテストを出すでしょう。

(9) He is tired. (tomorrow evening)

will) He will be tired tomorrow evening.

be going to) He is going to be tired tomorrow evening.

和訳:彼は明日の夕方には疲れているでしょう。

(10) It snows. (the day after tomorrow)

will) It will snow the day after tomorrow.

be going to) It is going to snow the day after tomorrow.

和訳:明後日は雪が降るでしょう。