

疑問: _____

(11) My classmates are listening to music now.(今)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(12) The girls were running in the park at that time.(そのとき)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(13) My father usually drives to work in the morning.(ふだんの朝)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(14) The baseball game was interesting yesterday.(昨日)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(15) Our club will practice soccer next Friday.(来週金曜)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(16) My mother is going to visit her friend this evening.(今晚)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(17) The shop opens at nine every morning.(毎朝 9 時)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(18) The boy was at the station two days ago.(2 日前)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(19) The children are studying in the library now.(今)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

(20) The students were cleaning the classroom then.(そのとき)

否定: _____

疑問: _____

書き換え問題①

(1) The teacher usually checks our homework after class.

否定: The teacher doesn't usually check our homework after class.

疑問: Does the teacher usually check our homework after class?

和訳: 先生はふだん授業後に宿題をチェックしません。／先生はふだん授業後に宿題をチェックしますか。

解説: 一般動詞の現在形。否定は doesn't + 原形、疑問は Does + 主語 + 原形。頻度副詞 usually は一般動詞の前。

(2) The concert was exciting last Sunday.

否定: The concert was not exciting last Sunday.

疑問: Was the concert exciting last Sunday?

和訳: そのコンサートは先週の日曜日は面白くなかった。／面白かったですか。

解説: be 動詞の過去形 was。否定は was not、疑問は Was + 主語。

(3) My brother is playing soccer in the park now.

否定: My brother is not playing soccer in the park now.

疑問: Is my brother playing soccer in the park now?

和訳: 兄は今、公園でサッカーをしていません。／していますか。

解説: 現在進行形 be + V-ing。否定は be not、疑問は be の倒置。

(4) The children were studying English at that time.

否定: The children were not studying English at that time.

疑問: Were the children studying English at that time?

和訳: 子どもたちはそのとき英語を勉強していませんでした。／勉強していましたか。

解説: 過去進行形。否定は were not、疑問は Were + 主語。

(5) Our family will visit Kyoto next Saturday.

否定: Our family will not visit Kyoto next Saturday.

疑問: Will our family visit Kyoto next Saturday?

和訳: 私たちの家族は来週の土曜日に京都を訪れないでしょう。／訪れるでしょうか。

解説: 未来形 will + 原形。否定は will not (won't)、疑問

は Will + 主語。

(6) The students are going to have a test tomorrow morning.

否定: The students are not going to have a test tomorrow morning.

疑問: Are the students going to have a test tomorrow morning?

和訳: 生徒たちは明日の朝テストをしない予定です。／テストをする予定ですか。

解説: be going to + 原形。操作は be 動詞で行う。

(7) The library was very quiet yesterday afternoon.

否定: The library was not very quiet yesterday afternoon.

疑問: Was the library very quiet yesterday afternoon?

和訳: 図書館は昨日の午後とても静かではなかった。／静かでしたか。

解説: be 動詞の過去形。否定は was not、疑問は Was + 主語。

(8) Tom often eats lunch at this restaurant.

否定: Tom doesn't often eat lunch at this restaurant.

疑問: Does Tom often eat lunch at this restaurant?

和訳: トムはよくこのレストランで昼食を食べません。／よく食べますか。

解説: 一般動詞の現在形。否定・疑問は does/doesn't + 原形。頻度副詞 often は一般動詞の前。

(9) The boy studies math every evening.

否定: The boy doesn't study math every evening.

疑問: Does the boy study math every evening?

和訳: その少年は毎晩数学を勉強しません。／勉強しますか。

解説: 一般動詞の現在形。否定は doesn't + 原形、疑問は Does + 主語 + 原形。

(10) The movie started at eight last night.

否定: The movie didn't start at eight last night.

疑問: Did the movie start at eight last night?

和訳: その映画は昨夜 8 時に始まらなかった。／昨夜 8 時に始まりましたか。

解説: 一般動詞の過去形なので、否定・疑問には did / didn't + 原形 を使う。

(11) My classmates are listening to music now.

否定: My classmates are not listening to music now.

疑問: Are my classmates listening to music now?

和訳: 私のクラスメートは今音楽を聴いていません。／聴いていますか。

解説: 現在進行形 be + V-ing。否定は be not、疑問は be の倒置。

(12) The girls were running in the park at that time.

否定: The girls were not running in the park at that time.

疑問: Were the girls running in the park at that time?

和訳: 女の子たちはそのとき公園を走っていませんでした。／走っていましたか。

解説: 過去進行形 was/were + V-ing。疑問文は Were + 主語。

(13) My father usually drives to work in the morning.

否定: My father doesn't usually drive to work in the morning.

疑問: Does my father usually drive to work in the morning?

和訳: 父はふだん朝に車で仕事に行きません。／行きますか。

解説: 一般動詞の現在形。頻度副詞 usually は動詞の前に置く。

(14) The baseball game was interesting yesterday.

否定: The baseball game was not interesting yesterday.

疑問: Was the baseball game interesting yesterday?

和訳: 野球の試合は昨日おもしろくなかった。／おもしろかったですか。

解説: be 動詞の過去形 was を使った文。否定は was not、疑問は倒置。

(15) Our club will practice soccer next Friday.

否定: Our club will not practice soccer next Friday.

疑問: Will our club practice soccer next Friday?

和訳: 私たちのクラブは来週の金曜日にサッカーを練習しないでしょう。／練習するでしょうか。

解説: 未来形 will + 動詞の原形。否定は will not (won't)、

疑問は倒置。

(16) My mother is going to visit her friend this evening.

否定: My mother is not going to visit her friend this evening.

疑問: Is my mother going to visit her friend this evening?

和訳: 母は今晚友人を訪ねる予定ではありません。／訪ねる予定ですか。

解説: be going to + 動詞の原形。操作は be 動詞で行う。

(17) The shop opens at nine every morning.

否定: The shop doesn't open at nine every morning.

疑問: Does the shop open at nine every morning?

和訳: その店は毎朝 9 時に開きません。／開きますか。

解説: 習慣を表す現在形。否定・疑問は does/doesn't + 原形。

(18) The boy was at the station two days ago.

否定: The boy was not at the station two days ago.

疑問: Was the boy at the station two days ago?

和訳: その少年は 2 日前駅にいませんでした。／いましたか。

解説: be 動詞の過去形 was。疑問文は Was + 主語。

(19) The children are studying in the library now.

否定: The children are not studying in the library now.

疑問: Are the children studying in the library now?

和訳: 子どもたちは今図書館で勉強していません。／勉強していますか。

解説: 現在進行形。否定は are not、疑問は倒置。

(20) The students were cleaning the classroom then.

否定: The students were not cleaning the classroom then.

疑問: Were the students cleaning the classroom then?

和訳: 生徒たちはそのとき教室を掃除していませんでした。／掃除していましたか。

解説: 過去進行形。否定は were not、疑問は Were + 主語。