

新高1数学総合SA+ 確認テスト 冬期第2講

氏名 _____ 得点 / 10 (6点未満再テスト)

1 各2点

次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \div \sqrt[4]{6}$

(2) $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{125}} \times \sqrt[3]{-25} \div \sqrt[6]{5}$

(3) $\sqrt[4]{32} + \sqrt[4]{162} - \sqrt[4]{512}$

(4) $\sqrt[3]{54} + \sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{16}$

(5) $(\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{16})^3 \times \left\{ \left(\frac{9}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right\}^{\frac{3}{4}}$

1 各2点

解答 (1) $3\sqrt{2}$ (2) -5 (3) $\sqrt[4]{2}$ (4) $2\sqrt[3]{2}$ (5) -3

1 各2点

(1) (与式) $= \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{\frac{54}{6}} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{9} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{3^2} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{2}$

(2) (与式) $= \sqrt[6]{125} \times (-\sqrt[3]{25}) \div \sqrt[6]{5}$

$$= -(5^3)^{\frac{1}{6}} \times (5^2)^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}} = -5^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = -5$$

参考 n が奇数のとき $\sqrt[n]{-a} = -\sqrt[n]{a}$

(3) (与式) $= \sqrt[4]{2 \times 2^4} + \sqrt[4]{2 \times 3^4} - \sqrt[4]{2 \times (2^2)^4} = (2+3-4)\sqrt[4]{2} = \sqrt[4]{2}$

(4) (与式) $= \sqrt[3]{3^3 \times 2} + \sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{2^3 \times 2} = 3\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{2} - 2\sqrt[3]{2} = 2\sqrt[3]{2}$

(5) $(\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{2^3 \times 2})^3 = (\sqrt[3]{2} - 2\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = (-\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = -2$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{9}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right\}^{\frac{3}{4}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^2 \right\}^{\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}} = \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{2 \times \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{3}{2}$$

よって (与式) $= (-2) \times \frac{3}{2} = -3$