

【解答・解説】

(1) Shall / we

解説: Let's ~ の言い換えは Shall we ~? (勧誘)。

(2) Shall / I / for

解説: How about ~? の提案 → Shall I ... for you? (申し出 + for you)。

(3) must / not

解説: Don't ~ (禁止) = must not ~。

(4) Don't / run

解説: You must not ~ の言い換えは Don't + 動詞 (命令・禁止)。

(5) has

解説: must = 「~しなければならない」 → has to (三単現なので has)。

(6) don't / have

解説: need not = 「~する必要はない」 → don't have to。

(7) better / not

解説: advise not to ~ → had better not + 動詞 (否定の助言)。

(8) Shall

解説: Do you want me to ~? (~しましょうか) → Shall I ~?

(9) had / better / not

解説: It is better for you not to ~ → You had better not ~。

(10) cannot / be

解説: It is impossible that ~ → cannot be (否定推量「~のはずがない」)。

(11) younger

解説: older than A ⇔ A is younger than ... (反対語で比較)。

(12) cannot / well

解説: better than ~ ⇔ not as well as (= I cannot swim as well as ...)。

(13) any / other / city

解説: 最上級の言い換え: bigger than any other + 単数名詞。

(14) Nothing

解説: most important = 「これ以上重要なものはない」 → Nothing is so ... as。

(15) well

解説: as ... as の中は副詞: speaks English as well as Jiro。

(16) likes / better / than

解説: prefer A to B = like A better than B。

(17) has / gone

解説: 行って (今いない) → has gone to (結果が残る)。

(18) has / been / for

解説: 継続「~の間ずっと」 → has been + 形容詞 + for ~。

(19) has / been / cold

解説: 継続状態 → has been + 形容詞。

(20) since / dead

解説: It is ~ since S V (過去) / be dead は状態なので has been dead。

- (21) haven't / seen
解説: Ten years have passed since ~ → haven't seen (継続否定)。
- (22) It / rained
解説: rain (動詞) で「雨が降る」→ It hasn't rained。
- (23) to / do
解説: decide that S will V → decide to V。
- (24) time
解説: so ... that ~ 「とても...なので~できない」→ no time to V。
- (25) has / to / visit
解説: There are ... to visit ⇔ Kyoto has ... to visit (to 不定詞が後置修飾)。
- (26) It / to
解説: To V is ... → It is ... to V (形式主語)。
- (27) of
解説: kind の性質判断 → It is kind of 人 to V。
- (28) It / for / him / to
解説: easy の評価+行為者 → It is easy for him to V。
- (29) enable / to / travel
解説: Thanks to ~ → enable O to V (~がOにVできるようにする)。
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- (30) about / going
解説: Shall we ~? の言い換え: How about + Ving (提案)。
- (31) drives / well
解説: be good at Ving ⇔ V + well (上手に運転する)。
- (32) Riding / is
解説: It is fun to V ⇔ Ving is fun (動名詞主語)。
- (33) Learning / English
解説: It isn't easy to V → Ving ... is not easy (不定詞→動名詞主語)。
- (34) and
解説: If S V, S V → 命令文 + and (=そうすれば)。
- (35) Though
解説: but の言い換えで譲歩: Though S V, S V。
- (36) soon / over
解説: as soon as ~ 「~するとすぐ」+ be over 「終わる」。
- (37) neither / nor
解説: 否定の両立: neither A nor B。
- (38) There
解説: Our city has ~ ⇔ There are ~ in our city。
- (39) you / call
解説: What is A called? ⇔ What do you call A?
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- (40) made
解説: 原因を SVOC に: 事故が彼を遅くした → made him late。
- (41) will / be / done
解説: 未来の受動: will be + p.p.。
- (42) be / left / open
解説: leave O C (開けたままにする) → 受動: must not be left open。

(43) cannot / be / solved

解説:cannot solve O → 受動:
O cannot be solved.

(44) living

解説:関係詞節(who lives)を分
詞に:living in Japan(後置修飾)。

(45) who / plays

解説:先行詞 a girl(人)→ who
+ V。

(46) loved / by / everybody

解説:受動の分詞句で後置修飾:a
teacher loved by everybody.

(47) most / beautiful

解説:never + 現在完了 → 「今
までで最も」= the most
beautiful.

(48) what

解説:name of A ⇔ what A is
called(間接疑問)。

(49) difference / between

解説:different from ~ ⇔ a
difference between A and B.

(50) without / your

解説:if you don't help me ⇔
without your help(前置詞句)。