

練成問題

月 日

1 《関係代名詞の非制限用法》 次の各組の英文を日本語に直しなさい。

- *□(1)① I have an American friend who speaks Japanese well.
()
- ② I have an American friend, who speaks Japanese well.
()
- *□(2)① The book which she was interested in was not very interesting to me.
()
- ② The book, which she was interested in, was not very interesting to me.
()
- (3)① The woman who lives next door to us has two sons.
()
- ② Mrs. Smith, who lives next door to us, has two sons.
()
- (4)① There were some birds on the roof which were singing merrily.
()
- ② There were some birds on the roof, which were singing merrily.
()

語句 (3) next door to … …の隣に (4) merrily 楽しそうに

2 《関係代名詞 what の用法》 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- *□(1) 彼女の言ったことは本当にちがいません。
(she / must / true / what / said / be).
.....
- *□(2) これがわたしが今、考えていることです。
(what / thinking / this / about / I / is / am).
.....
- *□(3) 父はいつも、わたしが欲しがるものは何でも買ってくれます。
(always / me / my father / what / buys / want / I).
.....
- *□(4) 彼らは彼がしたことを笑いました。
(he / what / had / they / at / done / laughed).
.....

注意 (3) 関係代名詞 what は、「…のすべてのもの」(all that, anything that)の意味を表す場合がある。

3 《関係副詞①》 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、()に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) もっとステージがよく見えるところに移動しましょう。
Let's move to the place () we can see the stage better.
- (2) わたしはその列車が到着する正確な時間を知りたい。
I want to know the exact time () the train arrives.
- (3) 君が来られなかったのはそのためですか。
Is that () you failed to come?
- (4) どうやってその問題を解いたのか教えてください。
Please show me () you solved the problem.

語句 (3) (予期に反して)～しない、～するのを怠る fail to ~

4 《関係副詞②》 次の英文の()に、where, when, how, whyの中から適当なものを選んで書きなさい。また、完成した英文を日本語に直しなさい。

- *□(1) This is the shop () you can buy what you need for camping.
()
- *□(2) I'll never forget the day () I first landed the plane safely.
()
- *□(3) Can you see () you failed in the examination though you studied hard?
()
- *□(4) I read the textbook aloud again and again. This is () I'm studying English.
()

語句 (2) land … …を着陸させる (3) see … …がわかる (4) aloud 声を出して

5 次の()に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- *□(1) I could not understand () you told me.
ア that イ which ウ what ()
- *□(2) I visited the town () the great artist was born.
ア which イ where ウ what ()
- (3) The village () I visited last month was beautiful.
ア which イ where ウ what ()
- *□(4) The month () school starts in Japan is April.
ア which イ when ウ what ()
- *□(5) This is () I learned to use this computer.
ア how イ who ウ which ()
- *□(6) Tell me () you were absent from school.
ア which イ why ウ what ()
- (7) () we have to do now is to help each other.
ア Which イ What ウ Where ()

発展問題

年月日

1 次の()に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- *□(1) The lowest part of the house, () is under the ground and cannot be seen, is the foundation. 〈灘〉
ア that イ where ウ which []
- *□(2) I met Mr. Brown, () was on his way home from work. 〔 〕
ア who イ when ウ where []
- (3) The office () she works is in this city. 〔 〕
ア which イ in that ウ in which []
- (4) This is the reason () he came here. 〔 〕
ア which イ for which ウ in which []
- *□(5) () she said was wrong. 〔 〕
ア That イ Which ウ What []
- (6) This is () I have been thinking about. 〈修道〉
ア which イ what ウ that []
- *□(7) This coming Friday is () I am free. 〈中央大学附属〉
ア what イ when ウ where エ which []
- *□(8) I don't know () he did such a thing. 〔 〕
ア which イ what ウ why []
- *□(9) Why don't you eat lunch every day? — That's () I lose weight. 〔 〕
ア how イ way ウ when エ where []
- (10) They were surprised at () they found there. 〔 〕
ア which イ what ウ where []
- *□(11) The day will soon come () we can make a trip to the moon. 〔 〕
ア where イ what ウ when エ which オ who []
- (12) He has a large collection of books, () are written in English. 〈江戸川学園取手〉
ア many in which イ many of which []
ウ among many エ among many of which

語句 (1) foundation 土台, 基礎 (9) lose weight 減量する

2 次の英文の.....に適する関係詞を書きなさい。

〈立命館〉

- (1) He is the first Japanese has got the Nobel Prize.
- (2) I know the man father is a doctor.
- (3) My father bought me I wanted.
- (4) There I saw a friend of mine, showed me his camera.
- (5) I went to Osaka, I stayed for five days.

語句 (1) the Nobel Prize ノーベル賞

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように,に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) (a) He talked fast, so I couldn't understand his words. 1
(b) He talked fast, so I couldn't understand 2
- *□(2) (a) The day when he went on a picnic was very hot. 3
(b) The day he went on a picnic was very hot. 4
- (3) (a) This is the house where he lives. 5
(b) This is the house he lives 6
- *□(4) (a) The city is the capital of this country. He was born in the city. 7
(b) The city he was born is the capital of this country. 8
- (5) (a) I want to know the way he succeeded in his business. 9
(b) I want to know he succeeded in his business. 10
- *□(6) (a) Tokyo Dome is a big baseball stadium. It was built in 1988. 11
(b) Tokyo Dome, was built in 1988, is a big baseball stadium. 12

語句 (4) capital 首都

4 次の日本文に合う英文になるように,に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) あなたが手に持っているものを見せなさい。 〈関西学院〉
Show me you have in your hand. 13
- *□(2) 歴史がくり返す理由を知るものはひとりとしていない。 〈明治大学付属明治〉
Nobody knows the history repeats itself. 14
- *□(3) わたしはスミス先生と初めて英語で話した日のことを覚えています。 15
I remember the I first spoke with Mr. Smith in English. 16
- (4) 広島に原子爆弾が投下された年は1945年でした。 17
The year an atomic bomb was dropped on the city of Hiroshima was 1945. 18
- *□(5) 郵便局はわたしの住んでいるところから遠い。 19
The post office is a long way from I live. 20
- *□(6) 久美のお父さんは貿易会社に勤めているのですが、今はロンドンに住んでいます。 21
Kumi's father, works for a trade company, lives in London now. 22

語句 (4) 原子爆弾 atomic bomb (6) 貿易会社 trade company

5 次の日本文を英語に直しなさい。

- (1) 図書館はわたしたちが本を読む場所です。 〈立命館〉
..... 23
- (2) わたしは彼が失敗した理由を知っています。
..... 24
- *□(3) 彼女の言ったことは本当のではありません。
.....

語句 (2) 失敗する fail