

## 1-3 期 5 講小テスト

### 【1】

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④ 9) ④ 10) ③ 11) ② 12) ② 13) ③ 14) ③ 15) ① 16) ②  
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25) ③

### 【2】

#### 解答・解説

(1) give(My father gave me a new watch yesterday.)

→ I was given a new watch by my father yesterday.

→ A new watch was given to me by my father yesterday.

[私は昨日、新しい腕時計を父からもらいました。]

解説:SVOO(目的語が2つ)なので受動は2通り。昨日=過去なので was + given。人主語(I)では to 不要、物主語では to + 人。今回はどちらも by my father を必ず入れる。

(2) tell(My mother told me the truth last night.)

→ I was told the truth by my mother last night.

→ The truth was told to me by my mother last night.

[母は昨夜、私に真実を話しました。]

解説:SVOO なので受動は2通り。昨夜=過去なので was + told。物主語の形では to me が必要。どちらも by my mother を必ず入れる。

(3) teach(Ms. Sato taught us English last year.)

→ We were taught English by Ms. Sato last year.

→ English was taught to us by Ms. Sato last year.

[佐藤先生は去年、私たちに英語を教えました。]

解説:主語が we なので were taught。English を主語にすると単数扱いで was taught。物主語では to us。どちらも by Ms. Sato を必ず入れる。

(4) make(She made her brother a cake last Sunday.)

→ Her brother was made a cake by her last Sunday.

→ A cake was made for her brother by her last Sunday.

[彼女は先週日曜、弟にケーキを作りました。]

解説:先週日曜=過去なので was made。物主語にすると「~のために作る」なので made for + 人 が自然。どちらも by her を必ず入れる。

(5) send(She sent me a message last night.)

→ I was sent a message by her last night.

→ A message was sent to me by her last night.

[彼女は昨夜、私にメッセージを送りました。]

解説:昨夜=過去なので was sent。人主語では to 不要、物主語では to + 人。どちらも by her を必ず入れる。