

【問題】〈SVOO → 受動態〉(全 15 問)1/3

(1) My father / gave / me / a new watch / yesterday.

→ I ( ) yesterday.

→ A new watch ( ) yesterday.

[私は昨日、新しい腕時計を父からもらいました。]give - gave - given

(2) My uncle / gave / my sister / some flowers / last week.

→ My sister ( ) last week.

→ Some flowers ( ) last week.

[おじは先週、妹に花をあげました。]give - gave - given

(3) The coach / gave / us / good advice / after the game.

→ We ( ) after the game.

→ Good advice ( ) after the game.

[コーチは試合後、私たちに助言をくれました。]give - gave - given

(4) Tom / gave / Ken / a ticket / this morning.

→ Ken ( ) this morning.

→ A ticket ( ) this morning.

[トムは今朝、ケンにチケットをあげました。]give - gave - given

(5) My mother / told / me / the truth / last night.

→ I ( ) last night.

→ The truth ( ) last night.

[母は昨夜、私に真実を話しました。]tell - told - told

(6) The teacher / told / us / the answer / in class.

→ We ( ) in class.

→ The answer ( ) in class.

[先生は授業で答えを教えました。]tell - told - told

(7) He / told / his friend / a funny story / yesterday.

→ His friend ( ) yesterday.

→ A funny story ( ) yesterday.

[彼は昨日、友だちに面白い話をしました。]tell - told - told

(8) Ms. Sato / taught / us / English / last year.

→ We ( ) last year.

→ English ( ) last year.

[佐藤先生は去年、私たちに英語を教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(9) My father / taught / me / math / at home.

→ I ( ) at home.

→ Math ( ) at home.

[父は家で私に数学を教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(10) The coach / taught / the team / a new rule / today.

→ The team ( ) today.

→ A new rule ( ) today.

[コーチは今日、新しい規則を教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(11) My mother / made / me / a sandwich / this morning.

→ I ( ) this morning.

→ A sandwich ( ) this morning.

[母は今朝、私にサンドイッチを作ってくれました。]make - made - made

(12) She / made / her brother / a cake / last Sunday.

→ Her brother ( ) last Sunday.

→ A cake ( ) last Sunday.

[彼女は先週日曜、弟にケーキを作りました。]make - made - made

(13) She / sent / me / a message / last night.

→ I ( ) last night.

→ A message ( ) last night.

[彼女は昨夜、私にメッセージを送りました。]send - sent - sent

(14) Ken / lent / me / his pen / yesterday.

→ I ( ) yesterday.

→ His pen ( ) yesterday.

[ケンは昨日、私にペンを貸しました。]lend - lent - lent

(15) My father / bought / me / a new bag / last month.

→ I ( ) last month.

→ A new bag ( ) last month.

[父は先月、新しいかばんを買ってくれました。]buy - bought - bought

【解答・解説】(丁寧版)

(1)解答:I was given a new watch by my father yesterday.

A new watch was given to me by my father yesterday.

【解説】SVOO では目的語が2つあるので, me を主語にする形と a new watch を主語にする形の2通りが作れる。yesterday があるので過去受動を用い, I は単数なので was。give の過去分詞は given。物(a new watch)を主語にしたときは to me が必要。yesterday はそのまま文末に残す。

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(2)解答:My sister was given some flowers by my uncle last week.

Some flowers were given to my sister by my uncle last week.

【解説】my sister を主語にする/ some flowers を主語にする, の2通り。last week があるので過去受動。my sister は単数→ was。some flowers は複数→ were。give の過去分詞は given。物主語の文では to my sister を入れて「誰に」かを示す。last week は保持。

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(3)解答:We were given good advice by the coach after the game.

Good advice was given to us by the coach after the game.

【解説】us を主語にすると We, good advice を主語にする形も可能。after the game があるので過去受動。We は複数扱いなので were。good advice は不可算名詞で単数扱いになるため was。give の過去分詞 given。物主語では to us が必要。after the game はそのまま残す。

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(4)解答:Ken was given a ticket by Tom this morning.

A ticket was given to Ken by Tom this morning.

【解説】Ken を主語にする/a ticket を主語にする2通り。this morning は(すでに終わった)今朝の事を表す

ので過去受動。Ken は単数なので was。give の過去分詞 given。物主語のときは to Ken。this morning は保持。

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(5)解答:I was told the truth by my mother last night.

The truth was told to me by my mother last night.

【解説】me を主語にすると I, the truth を主語にする形も作れる。last night があるので過去受動で was。tell の過去分詞は told(形が同じ)。物主語(the truth)の文では to me を入れる。last night は文末に残す。

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(6)解答:We were told the answer by the teacher in class.

The answer was told to us by the teacher in class.

【解説】us を主語にすると We。過去の出来事として述べているので過去受動。We は複数なので were。tell の過去分詞 told。物主語(the answer)の場合は to us。in class は状況を表すのでそのまま保持。

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(7)解答:His friend was told a funny story by him yesterday.

A funny story was told to his friend by him yesterday.

【解説】his friend を主語にする/a funny story を主語にする2通り。yesterday があるので過去受動で was。tell の過去分詞 told。物主語の文では to his friend を入れる。yesterday は保持。

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(8)解答:We were taught English by Ms. Sato last year.

English was taught to us by Ms. Sato last year.

【解説】us → We を主語にする形と, English を主語にする形の2通り。last year があるので過去受動。We は複数なので were。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語(English)の文では to us。last year は残す。

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(9)解答:I was taught math by my father at home.

Math was taught to me by my father at home.

【解説】me を主語にするので I。過去受動を用い、I は単数なので was。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語 (math)の文では to me。at home は場所句なので保持。

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(10)解答:The team was taught a new rule by the coach today.

A new rule was taught to the team by the coach today.

【解説】the team を主語にする/a new rule を主語にする 2 通り。today でも「今日(すでに)教えた」という完了した出来事として過去受動を用い was。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語では to the team。today は文末に残す。

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(11)解答:I was made a sandwich by my mother this morning.

A sandwich was made for me by my mother this morning.

【解説】me を主語にすると I, a sandwich を主語にする形も可能。this morning があるので過去受動で was。make の過去分詞は made。make は「~のために作る」なので、物主語では to ではなく for me。this morning は保持。

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(12)解答:Her brother was made a cake by her

last Sunday.

A cake was made for her brother by her last Sunday.

【解説】her brother を主語にする/a cake を主語にする 2 通り。last Sunday があるので過去受動で was。make の過去分詞 made。物主語の文では for her brother。last Sunday は文末に残す。

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(13)解答:I was sent a message by her last night.

A message was sent to me by her last night.

【解説】me を主語にすると I, a message を主語にする形も作れる。last night があるので過去受動で was。send の過去分詞 sent。send は物主語では to me を用いる。last night は保持。

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(14)解答:I was lent his pen by Ken yesterday.

His pen was lent to me by Ken yesterday.

【解説】me を主語にすると I。yesterday があるので過去受動で was。lend の過去分詞 lent。物主語(his pen)の文では to me。yesterday はそのまま残す。

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(15)解答:I was bought a new bag by my father last month.

A new bag was bought for me by my father last month.

【解説】me を主語にするので I。last month があるため過去受動で was。buy の過去分詞 bought。buy は「~のために買う」なので、物主語では to ではなく for me。last month は文末に保持。