

【問題】〈SVOO → 受動態〉2/3

- (1) My mother / gave / me / a key / yesterday.
→ I () yesterday.
→ A key () yesterday.
[私は昨日、母から鍵をもらいました。]give - gave - given
- (2) The teacher / gave / Tom / a workbook / last week.
→ Tom () last week.
→ A workbook () last week.
[先生は先週、トムにワークブックを渡しました。]give - gave - given
- (3) My aunt / gave / my brother / some cookies / this morning.
→ My brother () this morning.
→ Some cookies () this morning.
[おばは今朝、兄にクッキーをいくつかくれました。]give - gave - given
- (4) The captain / gave / us / a simple rule / before practice.
→ We () before practice.
→ A simple rule () before practice.
[主将は練習前に、私たちに簡単なルールを伝えました。]give - gave - given
- (5) My father / told / me / the news / last night.
→ I () last night.
→ The news () last night.
[父は昨夜、私にその知らせを話しました。]tell - told - told
- (6) The coach / told / the team / the plan / yesterday.
→ The team () yesterday.
→ The plan () yesterday.
[コーチは昨日、チームにその計画を話しました。]tell - told - told
- (7) She / told / her sister / a secret / after school.
→ Her sister () after school.
→ A secret () after school.
[彼女は放課後、妹に秘密を話しました。]tell - told - told
- (8) Mr. Tanaka / taught / us / science / last year.
→ We () last year.
→ Science () last year.

[田中先生は去年, 私たちに理科を教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(9) My brother / taught / me / chess / yesterday.

→ I () yesterday.

→ Chess () yesterday.

[兄は昨日, 私にチェスを教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(10) The instructor / taught / the children / a new song / today.

→ The children () today.

→ A new song () today.

[先生は今日, 子どもたちに新しい歌を教えました。]teach - taught - taught

(11) My mother / made / me / a lunch box / this morning.

→ I () this morning.

→ A lunch box () this morning.

[母は今朝, 私に弁当を作ってくれました。]make - made - made

(12) She / made / her friend / a card / last Sunday.

→ Her friend () last Sunday.

→ A card () last Sunday.

[彼女は先週日曜, 友だちにカードを作りました。]make - made - made

(13) My friend / sent / me / a photo / last night.

→ I () last night.

→ A photo () last night.

[友だちは昨夜, 私に写真を送りました。]send - sent - sent

(14) Ken / lent / me / his bike / yesterday.

→ I () yesterday.

→ His bike () yesterday.

[ケン is 昨日, 私に自転車を貸しました。]lend - lent - lent

(15) My father / bought / me / a new notebook / last month.

→ I () last month.

→ A new notebook () last month.

[父は先月, 私に新しいノートを買ってくれました。]buy - bought - bought

【解答・解説】(丁寧版)

(1)解答:I was given a key by my mother yesterday.

A key was given to me by my mother yesterday.

【解説】SVOO は目的語が2つあるため、me を主語にする形と a key を主語にする形の2通りが作れる。yesterday があるので過去受動を用い、I は単数なので was。give の過去分詞は given。物主語では to me が必要。

(2)解答:Tom was given a workbook by the teacher last week.

A workbook was given to Tom by the teacher last week.

【解説】Tom を主語にする/a workbook を主語にする2通り。last week があるので過去受動で was given。give の過去分詞は given。物主語の文では to Tom。

(3)解答:My brother was given some cookies by my aunt this morning.

Some cookies were given to my brother by my aunt this morning.

【解説】this morning を過去として扱い過去受動。my brother は単数なので was。some cookies は複数なので were。give の過去分詞 given。物主語では to my brother。

(4)解答:We were given a simple rule by the captain before practice.

A simple rule was given to us by the captain before practice.

【解説】us を主語にすると We。過去受動として were/was を用いる(We は複数なので were)。give の過去分詞 given。物主語では to us。before practice はそのまま残す。

(5)解答:I was told the news by my father last night.

The news was told to me by my father last night.

【解説】me を主語にするので I。last night があるので過去受動で was told。tell の過去分詞は told。物主語

(the news)の文では to me。

(6)解答:The team was told the plan by the coach yesterday.

The plan was told to the team by the coach yesterday.

【解説】the team/the plan のどちらを主語にもできる。yesterday があるので過去受動。team は単数扱いなので was told。tell の過去分詞 told。物主語では to the team。

(7)解答:Her sister was told a secret by her after school.

A secret was told to her sister by her after school.

【解説】her sister を主語にする/a secret を主語にする2通り。過去受動として was told を用いる。tell の過去分詞 told。物主語の文では to her sister。after school は保持。

(8)解答:We were taught science by Mr. Tanaka last year.

Science was taught to us by Mr. Tanaka last year.

【解説】us → We を主語にする形と、science を主語にする形の2通り。last year があるので過去受動。We は複数なので were taught。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語では to us。

(9)解答:I was taught chess by my brother yesterday.

Chess was taught to me by my brother yesterday.

【解説】me を主語にするので I。yesterday があるので過去受動で was taught。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語(chess)の文では to me。

(10)解答:The children were taught a new song by the instructor today.

A new song was taught to the children by the instructor today.

【解説】the children は複数なので be 動詞は were。today を含むが完了した出来事として過去受動で taught を用いる。teach の過去分詞 taught。物主語で

は to the children.

(11)解答:I was made a lunch box by my mother this morning.

A lunch box was made for me by my mother this morning.

【解説】me を主語にすると I, a lunch box を主語にする形も可能。this morning があるので過去受動で was made。make の過去分詞 made。make は「～のために作る」なので物主語では to ではなく for me。

(12)解答:Her friend was made a card by her last Sunday.

A card was made for her friend by her last Sunday.

【解説】last Sunday があるので過去受動。her friend は単数なので was made。make の過去分詞 made。物主語(a card)の文では for her friend。

(13)解答:I was sent a photo by my friend last night.

A photo was sent to me by my friend last night.

【解説】me を主語にすると I。last night があるので過去受動で was sent。send の過去分詞 sent。物主語の文では to me。

(14)解答:I was lent his bike by Ken yesterday.

His bike was lent to me by Ken yesterday.

【解説】me を主語にするので I。yesterday があるので過去受動で was lent。lend の過去分詞 lent。物主語では to me。

(15)解答:I was bought a new notebook by my father last month.

A new notebook was bought for me by my father last month.

【解説】me を主語にすると I。last month があるので過去受動で was bought。buy の過去分詞 bought。buy は「～のために買う」なので物主語では to ではなく for me。