

中 2 六甲英語 英語 1 (文法) 対策

1 <and / but / or / so> 次の日本語の意味を表すように、□内から適語を選び、空所に書きなさい。

□(1) 私は犬とねこが好きです。 I like dogs _____ cats.

□(2) 私は宿題がたくさんあります, だからあなたと遊べません。

I have a lot of homework, _____ I can't play with you.

□(3) 彼はサッカーはしますが, 野球はしません。

He plays soccer, _____ doesn't play baseball.

□(4) これはあなたの本ですか, それとも健のですか。

Is this your book _____ Ken's?

and
or
so
but

2 <when / if / because など> 次の()内の意味を表す接続詞を空所に書きなさい。

□(1) _____ it is hot tomorrow, I'll go swimming. (もし~ならば)

□(2) _____ my father died, I was five years old. (~したとき)

□(3) My mother got angry with me _____ I didn't clean my room. (なぜなら~なので)

□(4) I called Ken _____ I visited him. (~する前に)

□(5) Tom watched TV _____ he studied. (~したあとで)

□(6) _____ I was in London, I met Nancy. (~している間に)

□(7) _____ it was cold, we went shopping. (~だけれども)

□(8) _____ I had no money, I couldn't buy the notebook. (~なので)

3 <接続詞 that> 次の英文に()内の意味を付け加えて, 「私は~だと…」という文にして, 全文を書きなさい。

□(1) This book is interesting. (私は~と思います)

□(2) It will be fine tomorrow. (私は~を望みます)

□(3) She is a good tennis player. (私は~ということを知っています)

□(4) He will join the club. (私は~と信じています)

4 <連語の接続詞> 次の英文を日本語にしなさい。

□(1) Both he and his sister like baseball.

_____ 野球が好きです。

□(2) Please call me as soon as you arrive at the airport.

_____ 私に電話してください。

□(3) Either you or I am right.

_____ 正しいです。

4 〈Shall I ~? / Shall we ~?〉 次の日本語の意味を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) (私が)夕食を作りましょうか。—— いいえ、けっこうです。
_____ make dinner? — No, _____ you.
- (2) (私が)彼に電話しましょうか。—— はい、お願いします。
_____ call him? — Yes, _____.
- (3) (いっしょに)踊りましょうか。—— ええ、そうしましょう。
_____ dance? — Yes, _____.
- (4) (いっしょに)音楽を聞きましょうか。—— いいえ、よしましょう。
_____ listen to music?
—— No, _____.

4 〈助動詞〉 次の疑問文の答えとして最も適する文をア～エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) May I use your bike now? 〈梅花高改〉 □(2) Shall I open the door? 〈桃山学院高改〉
ア No, thank you. ア No, I won't.
イ Sure, you can. イ Yes, please.
ウ Yes, I may. ウ Yes, let's.
エ No, you need not. エ No, I don't.
- (3) Will you wait for me? 〈桃山学院高改〉 □(4) Shall we go out and play soccer? 〈西南学院高改〉
ア Yes, please. ア No, I'm not.
イ Sure. イ Yes, we shall.
ウ You're welcome. ウ No, let's not.
エ Yes, I am. エ Yes, we can play basketball.

5 〈感嘆文〉 次の日本語の意味を表すように、()内から適語を選び、空所に書きなさい。

- (1) なんと暑いのでしょう。(How / What) hot! _____
- (2) なんと優しい少女なのでしょう。(How / What) a kind girl! _____
- (3) なんと重要な教訓なのでしょう。(How / What) important lessons! _____

5 〈感嘆文〉 次の日本語の意味を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) なんとおもしろいでしょう。 _____ interesting!
- (2) なんとわくわくする映画なのでしょう。 _____ an exciting _____!
- (3) なんとここは涼しいでしょう。 _____ here!
- (4) なんと簡単な問題なのでしょう。 _____ easy _____!

6 〈助動詞〉 次の英文を日本語に直してください。

(1) Would you take our pictures?

(2) Can I have a dog? — Sure.

(3) It's very cold today. Shall I close the window?

(4) Will you wait at the station? — I'm sorry, but I can't.

(5) Shall we go to the summer festival tomorrow evening? — Yes, let's.

(6) Won't you have some milk? — No, thank you.

(7) May I see your passport, please? — OK. Here you are.

文型(5文型)とは

Subject	主語	(名詞)
Verb	動詞	
Object	目的語	(名詞)
Complement	補語	(名詞・形容詞)
Modifier	修飾語	(副詞相当・前置詞+名詞など)

第1文型	S+V(+M)	I run in the park.
第2文型	S+V+C	My name is Tom. / She is happy.
第3文型	S+V+O	I know him.
第4文型	S+V+O+O	My father gave me a watch.
第5文型	S+V+O+C	She always keeps her room clean.

1 《第2文型－補語をとる動詞》 次の各組の文を、意味に注意して日本語に直しなさい。

- * (1) ① He was busy yesterday.
()
- ② He looked busy then.
()
- (2) ① She was an English teacher.
()
- ② She became an English teacher.
()
- (3) ① He was sick yesterday.
()
- ② He became sick yesterday.
()
- * (4) ① She got a lot of presents on her birthday.
()
- ② She got angry and went out of the room.
()
- (5) ① It was warm yesterday.
()
- ② It got warm soon in the room.
()

2 《第4文型－目的語を2つとる動詞》 次の()内の語句を並べかえて、意味の通る英文を作りなさい。

- * (1) I (him / a / bought / camera) as a birthday present.
.....
- (2) Mr. Nakano (us / taught / English) last year.
.....
- (3) We (Mr. White / questions / asked / some) in class.
.....
- (4) Please (me / your / lend / dictionary) for a while.
.....
- * (5) I'll (you / interesting / show / pictures / some) of our town.
.....
- * (6) Please (a / water / me / of / bring / glass).
.....

3 《補語と目的語の区別》 次の各組の文を、文型の違いに注意して日本語に直しなさい。

- * (1) ① Please call me at six.
()
- ② He calls me Nobu.
()
- (2) ① He gave the dog some water.
()
- ② He named the dog John.
()
- * (3) ① She made her daughter a pretty dress.
()
- ② She made her daughter a teacher.
()
- (4) ① You may keep the book till next Sunday.
()
- ② She always keeps her room clean.
()
- (5) ① She made a nice cake.
()
- ② His words made her angry.
()

4 《第5文型の文》 次の日本文に合う英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) わたしたちはそのネコをシロと呼ぶつもりです。
(Shiro / call / are / we / the / to / going / cat).
.....
- * (2) 彼らは息子を太郎と名づけました。
(Taro / their / named / son / they).
.....
- * (3) そのニュースは彼を喜ばせるでしょう。
(will / him / the / make / happy / news).
.....
- (4) わたしは息子を医者にしようと思っています。
(my / make / son / I / doctor / a / will).
.....
- (5) 君はいつも自分の部屋をきれいにしておかなければなりません。
(keep / always / you / room / must / your / clean).
.....

5 《文型の識別》 次の文を1～5の文型に分類しなさい。

- * (1) My brother became a scientist. 第〔 〕文型
- (2) I'll tell you the way to the library. 第〔 〕文型
- (3) The earth moves around the sun. 第〔 〕文型
- (4) I washed the dishes after dinner. 第〔 〕文型
- (5) Please keep the door open. 第〔 〕文型
- * (6) You look happy. 第〔 〕文型
- (7) I ate some sandwiches for lunch today. 第〔 〕文型
- * (8) I stayed at the hotel for two days. 第〔 〕文型
- (9) Jane bought a pair of shoes yesterday. 第〔 〕文型
- (10) We call New York City the Big Apple. 第〔 〕文型
- (11) He was in Japan last year. 第〔 〕文型
- * (12) He sent me some pictures of Kyoto. 第〔 〕文型
- * (13) There is a large park near my school. 第〔 〕文型
- (14) He loves classical music. 第〔 〕文型
- (15) He made his mother happy. 第〔 〕文型
- * (16) Nancy will get well soon. 第〔 〕文型
- (17) She had a beautiful flower in her hand. 第〔 〕文型
- * (18) The light turned red. 第〔 〕文型
- (19) My uncle gave me a nice camera. 第〔 〕文型
- (20) They named the white cat Shiro. 第〔 〕文型

注意 (1) brother(S), became(V), scientist(C)のように、文の主要素を抽出する。

6 《文型の変換》 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- * (1) a) Our city has a large library.
b) There a large library our city.
- (2) a) There are many beautiful rivers in Japan.
b) many beautiful rivers.
- (3) a) My brother is a good tennis player.
b) My brother tennis
- (4) a) Masao sings well.
b) Masao is a
- (5) a) He is an English teacher at this school.
b) He at this school.
- * (6) a) She is our music teacher.
b) She music.
- * (7) a) Mary cooks well.
b) Mary is a

7 〈文型〉 次の各文と同じ文型の文をア～オから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) My mother usually plays the piano after washing the dishes. _____
- (2) To play sports makes you healthy. _____
- (3) We went to America by plane last year. _____
- (4) I taught my son English almost every night. _____
- (5) He looked very tired after hard work. _____
- ア Will you bring me today's newspaper? イ Will you be busy or free next Sunday?
- ウ Who named you Taro? エ My train leaves from Osaka Station at ten.
- オ The train left Osaka at ten.

8 〈文型〉 次の日本語に合うように()内の語(句)を並べかえて、正しい英文にしなさい。

- (1) いくつか質問させていただきたいのですが。
(would / to / some / you / ask / I / like / questions).

- (2) 中国にいる私のおじさんがこのめずらしい切手を送ってくれました。
(these / me / my / sent / China / uncle / rare stamps / in).

- (3) 私はピアノを弾くといつもわくわくします。
(always / playing / makes / the / excited / piano / me).

- (4) 長い間歩いたので私たちはとても疲れました。
(after / got / long / tired / walk / we / very / a).

9 〈文型〉 下線部に注意して、次の英文を日本語にしなさい。

- (1) I found an easy English book. _____
- (2) I found the English book easily. _____
- (3) I found the English book easy. _____
- (4) The weather is getting warm. _____
- (5) She got a warm sweater from her friend. _____
- (6) He made me a cup of tea. _____
- (7) His words made me surprised. _____

問題はここまで