

復習テスト〈受動態〉 第3セット

氏名[ ] 得点[ /25] 時間 15分

- (1) How often are the flowers ( ) during the summer?  
① water ② watered ③ been watered ④ watering 〈関東学院大〉V-34  
[No.3]
- (2) “This temple is beautiful. How old is it?”  
“It ( ) in 1343.”  
① was built ② built ③ was building ④ build 〈北海学園大〉N-30  
[No.8]
- (3) Let’s go ahead and do it. Nothing ( ) by just waiting.  
① will be gained ② will gain ③ has gained ④ gains 〈センター試験〉全  
解 1000-38 [No.14]
- (4) Who was this machine invented ( )?  
① of ② into ③ in ④ by 〈関西学院大〉P-46 [No.22]
- (5) Was this cake ( ) by your sister yesterday?  
① make ② made ③ making ④ makes 〈その他〉 [No.28]
- (6) His advice should be ( ) more carefully.  
① listened ② listened to ③ heard ④ heard to 〈その他〉 [No.38]
- (7) A nice letter was ( ) to her by her old friend yesterday.  
① sent ② bought ③ caught ④ found 〈その他〉 [No.47]
- (8) He was called ( ) by everyone in his class.  
① honesty ② honest ③ honestly ④ to honest 〈その他〉 [No.54]
- (9) The students were ordered ( ) inside during the storm.  
① stay ② staying ③ stayed ④ to stay 〈その他〉 [No.61]
- (10) Fortunately, the hospital’s new air-conditioning system ( )  
when the first heat wave of the summer arrived.  
① had already been installed ② had already been installing ③ had  
already installed ④ already installed 〈北里大〉V-36 [No.71]
- (11) A railway bridge is already ( ) over the river.  
① being built ② having built ③ builds ④ building 〈慶応大〉全解  
1000-43 [No.75]
- (12) On his way home, Taro was ( ) a stranger.  
① spoken at ② spoken to by ③ spoken by ④ spoken with by 〈千葉  
工大〉N-35 [No.82]
- (13) This difficult problem ( ) by our team.  
① must be dealt by ② must be dealt with ③ must be dealt with by  
④ must be dealing with by 〈その他〉 [No.92]

- (14) You must take good care of your health.  
= Good care must be taken ( ) your health.  
① to ② of ③ for ④ by <富山医科薬科大>P-56[改] [No.96]
- (15) The old plan was ( ) for the time being.  
① set aside ② set down ③ setting aside ④ to set aside <その他>  
[No.106]
- (16) The coach made the players practice harder before the big game.  
= The players ( ) harder before the big game.  
① were made practice ② were made to practice ③ made to practice ④ were practiced <その他> [No.115]
- (17) Students are allowed ( ) this room after class.  
① use ② using ③ to use ④ used <その他> [No.120]
- (18) Please remain ( ) for a few minutes.  
① sat ② seated ③ seating ④ to seat <拓殖大>S-53 [No.126]
- (19) This small town is closely ( ) with traditional pottery and folk music.  
① associated ② satisfied ③ surprised ④ devoted <その他> [No.136]
- (20) He was accused ( ) taking money from the office desk.  
① from ② with ③ of ④ to <その他> [No.144]
- (21) The small island was isolated ( ) the mainland by the storm.  
① from ② to ③ with ④ of <その他> [No.150]
- (22) He is deeply devoted ( ) helping children in need.  
① for ② with ③ to ④ of <その他> [No.157]
- (23) Mt. Fuji is ( ) as “Fujisan” in Japanese.  
① called ② known ③ named ④ referred <上智大>P-60 [No.168]
- (24) She has long been ( ) in volunteer work in her town.  
① engaged ② engaging ③ engage ④ to engage <その他> [No.185]
- (25) A strong desire was ( ) to improve the working conditions.  
① expressed ② made ③ given ④ taken <その他> [No.207]

### 第3セット 解答

- (1)② (2)① (3)① (4)④ (5)② (6)②  
(7)① (8)② (9)④ (10)① (11)①  
(12)② (13)③ (14)② (15)① (16)②  
(17)③ (18)② (19)① (20)③ (21)①  
(22)③ (23)② (24)① (25)①

### 第3セット 解答解説

- (1) ② watered  
flowers は「水をやられる」側なので受動態になります。are the flowers の後には過去分詞が必要です。water は「水をやる」という他動詞なので、受動態では are watered となります。
- (2) ① was built  
temple は「建てられた」側です。in 1343 という過去の具体的な時点があるため、現在完了ではなく過去の受動態 was built を用います。
- (3) ① will be gained  
Nothing は「得られる」側なので受動態です。just waiting によって「ただ待つことによっては何も得られないだろう」という意味になり、未来の受動態 will be gained が正解です。
- (4) ④ by  
invent A は「A を発明する」という他動詞です。受動態で「だれによって発明されたか」を尋ねるので、行為者を表す by が必要です。
- (5) ② made  
cake は「作られた」側なので受動態です。Was this cake の後には過去分詞が必要です。make の過去分詞は made なので、Was this cake made ~ となります。
- (6) ② listened to  
listen は自動詞なので、そのまま受動態にはできません。listen to A「A を注意し

て聞く」という句動詞全体を受動態にし、be listened to となります。

- (7) ① sent  
send A to B は「A を B に送る」という表現です。A nice letter は「送られた」側なので、was sent to her で「彼女に送られた」となります。

- (8) ② honest  
call A C は「A を C と呼ぶ」という SVOC の形です。受動態では A is called C となり、補語 C には形容詞 honest が入ります。

- (9) ④ to stay  
order A to V は「A に V するよう命令する」という形です。受動態では A is ordered to V となるため、were ordered to stay が正解です。

- (10) ① had already been installed  
空調設備は「設置された」側なので受動態です。熱波が来た時点より前にすでに設置されていたため、過去完了の受動態 had already been installed を用います。

- (11) ① being built  
bridge は「建設されている」側です。is already の後続く進行中の受動態なので、is being built の形になります。

- (12) ② spoken to by  
speak to A は「A に話しかける」という句動詞です。受動態では A is spoken to by B となり、「太郎は見知らぬ人に話しかけられた」となります。

- (13) ③ must be dealt with by  
deal with A は「A を扱う・処理する」という句動詞です。problem は「扱われる」側なので、must be dealt with by our team が正解です。

- (14) ② of  
take care of A は「A の世話をすると

いう群動詞です。Good care を主語にした受動表現では、Good care must be taken of your health となります。

(15) ① set aside

set aside A は「A を一時保留にする」という句動詞です。plan は「保留にされた」側なので、受動態 was set aside が正解です。

(16) ② were made to practice

使役動詞 make A do は、受動態になると A is made to do の形になります。能動態では原形 practice ですが、受動態では to practice が必要です。

(17) ③ to use

allow A to V は「A が V するのを許す」という形です。受動態では A is allowed to V となるため、are allowed to use が正解です。

(18) ② seated

seat A は「A を座らせる」という他動詞です。remain seated は「座ったままである」という状態を表す決まった形で、過去分詞 seated を用います。

(19) ① associated

associate A with B は「A を B と結びつける」という表現です。受動態では A is associated with B となり、「この町は伝統陶器や民俗音楽と結びつけられている」となります。

(20) ③ of

accuse A of B / Ving は「A を B のことで非難・告発する」という重要表現です。受動態では A is accused of Ving となります。

(21) ① from

isolate A from B は「A を B から孤立させる」という意味です。受動態では A is isolated from B となるため、from が必要です。

(22) ③ to

be devoted to A / Ving は「A に献身している」という表現です。to は前置詞なので、後ろに helping という動名詞が続きます。

(23) ② known

be known as C は「C として知られている」という意味です。Mt. Fuji は“Fujisan”として知られているので、known as が正解です。

(24) ① engaged

be engaged in A は「A に従事している」という表現です。volunteer work に長く関わっているという意味なので、has long been engaged in が正解です。

(25) ① expressed

express a desire to V は「V したいという願望を表す」という表現です。desire は「表明される」側なので、受動態 was expressed が正解です。