

中 3 甲南女子

5 月 26 日(火) 15:00-16:40

一学期中間考查

英文法対策

**【関係代名詞[主格・目的格] & 分詞】**

一学期中間考査 英文法対策

1 《主格の関係代名詞》 次の例にならって、あとの文を2つに分解しなさい。

例 I have a brother who plays the guitar well.  
→ I have a brother. He plays the guitar well.

- \*  (1) That is the man who works at the shop near my house.  
That is the man. ....
- \*  (2) I met an American woman who spoke Japanese very well.  
I met an American woman. ....
- \*  (3) The boy who came to see you yesterday was my classmate.  
The boy was my classmate. ....
- (4) The girl who is singing over there is my sister.  
The girl is my sister. ....
- (5) This is the train which leaves this station at 12:00.  
This is the train. ....
- (6) He has a camera which was made in Germany.  
He has a camera. ....
- (7) The story which was written by him was very interesting.  
The story was very interesting. ....

2 《主格の関係代名詞》 次の例にならって、あとの2つの文を1文にまとめなさい。

例 I have a sister. She likes cats very much.  
→ I have a sister who likes cats very much.

- \*  (1) I have a friend. He can speak French.  
.....
- (2) I met a girl. She had long hair.  
.....
- (3) I have an uncle. He works in New York. 〈国立高専〉  
.....
- \*  (4) The woman has gone to London. She was here yesterday. 〈法政大学第二〉  
.....
- \*  (5) This is the building. It was built last year.  
.....
- (6) The book is very interesting. It tells us a lot about space.  
.....

**3** 《主格の関係代名詞》 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、( )内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし、それぞれ1語ずつ不足している語があります。

\*  (1) あなたはきのうここにきた女の子を知っていますか。  
( do / the / know / came / yesterday / you / here / girl )?

(2) 彼には画家になった息子がいます。  
( a / has / an artist / became / he / son ).

\*  (3) 新聞を読んでいる男の人はわたしの父です。  
( my / the / is / is / newspaper / the / reading / man / father ).

(4) わたしはとても上手に泳ぐ犬を飼っています。  
( very / have / swims / a / I / dog / well ).

\*  (5) これらはわたしの母によって書かれた手紙です。  
( the / mother / were / letters / my / these / by / are / written ).

(6) あの丘の上に建っている白い建物は教会です。  
( on / the / a church / stands / building / that hill / is / white ).

**4** 《目的格の関係代名詞》 次の例にならって、あとの文を2つに分解しなさい。

例 She is the girl whom I met in the park yesterday.  
→ She is the girl. I met her in the park yesterday.

\*  (1) He is the teacher whom every student likes.  
He is the teacher. \_\_\_\_\_

(2) I have some friends whom I have known for more than ten years.  
I have some friends. \_\_\_\_\_

\*  (3) The girl whom I taught last year studied very hard.  
The girl studied very hard. \_\_\_\_\_

(4) The man whom I saw at the station was very tall.  
The man was very tall. \_\_\_\_\_

\*  (5) I ate the cake which my mother made.  
I ate the cake. \_\_\_\_\_

(6) The camera which I bought in Japan was very expensive.  
The camera was very expensive. \_\_\_\_\_

(7) The book which I read yesterday was interesting.  
The book was interesting. \_\_\_\_\_

5 《目的格の関係代名詞》 次の例にならって、あとの2つの文を1文にまとめなさい。

例 This is the man. I saw him in the train.  
→ This is the man whom I saw in the train.

\*  (1) I know a kind teacher. Everyone likes him.

(2) That is the police officer. We asked him the way to the library.

(3) The man spoke Japanese very well. I met him yesterday.

\*  (4) This is the house. My father built it by himself.

(5) The fish was very big. I caught it yesterday.

\*  (6) This dictionary is very useful. My father bought it for me.

〈学習院〉

6 次の( )に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

\*  (1) We want to employ a young woman ( ) can type.

〈江戸川学園取手〉

ア who イ whose ウ whom エ which

[ ]

\*  (2) The house ( ) stands by the river looks very old.

ア who イ which ウ where エ what

[ ]

(3) Mr. Green is a teacher ( ) teaches us English.

ア he イ who ウ which

[ ]

(4) I want a house ( ) has a beautiful garden.

ア who イ whom ウ which

[ ]

(5) The woman ( ) painted this picture will come to our school next week.

ア who イ which ウ whom エ whose

[ ]

\*  (6) Jane is an American girl ( ) I have known for two years.

〈東京純心女子〉

ア what イ whose ウ whom エ which

[ ]

(7) The village ( ) I visited last year was a very quiet place.

ア which イ who ウ whom

[ ]

(8) Is this the child ( ) you saw at the park?

ア who イ whom ウ which

[ ]

\*  (9) This is one of the pictures ( ) I took in Europe.

ア who イ whom ウ which

[ ]

7 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) a I know a girl. She plays the piano very well.  
b I know a girl ..... the piano very well.
- (2) a The movie actress has big blue eyes. They are very beautiful. 〈郁文館〉  
b The movie actress has big blue eyes ..... very beautiful.
- (3) a Do you know the man living in that house?  
b Do you know the man ..... in that house?
- \*  (4) a I know the girls running in the playground. 〈明治大学付属明治〉  
b I know the girls ..... running in the playground.
- (5) a This is the picture taken by my grandfather. 〈大阪女学院〉  
b This is the picture ..... by my grandfather.
- (6) a That lady is our teacher. You met her yesterday. 〈専修大学附属〉  
b That lady ..... you ..... yesterday is our teacher.
- (7) a Look at the picture taken by Paul.  
b Look at the picture ..... Paul .....
- \*  (8) a The house which has a red roof is my uncle's. 〈明治大学付属明治〉  
b The house ..... a red roof is my uncle's.

8 次の日本語を、適当な関係代名詞(ただし, **that** は除く)を使って英語に直しなさい。

- (1) 彼はわたしたちに駅への道を教えてくれた親切な少年です。  
.....
- \*  (2) あなたは向こうでテニスをしている女の子の人をご存じですか。  
.....
- (3) これが今若い人たちに人気のある CD です。  
.....
- (4) わたしはけさ、フランス語で書かれた手紙を受け取りました。  
.....
- (5) これがわたしが日本で買ったカメラです。  
.....
- (6) わたしは父がきのうわたしにくれた本を読んでいるところです。  
.....
- \*  (7) わたしがきのう捕まえた魚はあまり大きくありませんでした。  
.....
- (8) わたしがそこで会った男の人はわたしにとっても親切にしてくれました。  
.....
- (9) 向こうに見える建物がわたしたちの学校ですよ。  
.....

1 次の( )に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- \*□(1) He has many books ( ) in English.  
ア written イ writing ウ to write [ ]
- \*□(2) The boy ( ) a report there is my brother.  
ア written イ writing ウ to write [ ]
- (3) Who is the girl ( ) French?  
ア speak イ speaking ウ spoken [ ]
- (4) We stayed at the hotel ( ) about 100 years ago.  
ア building イ built ウ to build [ ]
- (5) The boy ( ) on the bench is my good friend.  
ア sit イ sits ウ sat エ sitting [ ]
- (6) The doll ( ) by my mother is on the table.  
ア made イ making ウ to make [ ]
- (7) The man ( ) for the bus had no umbrella.  
ア wait イ waited ウ waiting エ waits [ ]
- (8) The story ( ) by him was interesting.  
ア tells イ told ウ telling [ ]
- (9) What is the animal ( ) in the cage?  
ア sleep イ sleeps ウ sleeping [ ]
- \*□(10) Look at that ( ) chair. 〈城北〉  
ア breaking イ broke ウ breaks エ broken [ ]
- (11) The street ( ) with snow is dangerous.  
ア cover イ covered ウ covering [ ]
- (12) The island ( ) from the mountain was very beautiful.  
ア seeing イ seen ウ see [ ]
- \*□(13) Keep him ( ) outside.  
ア wait イ waiting ウ to wait [ ]
- (14) I found my sister ( ) tennis in the court.  
ア play イ played ウ playing [ ]
- (15) I'm now busy ( ) my lessons.  
ア prepare イ preparing ウ to prepare [ ]
- \*□(16) I spent many hours ( ) last week.  
ア to read イ reading ウ read [ ]

**2** 次の.....に、あとの( )内の語を適当な形に直して書きなさい。

- (1) The girl ..... by the window is Jane. (stand)
- \* (2) Don't run along the street ..... with ice. (cover)
- (3) The language ..... in Spain is Spanish. (speak)
- (4) Here are some books ..... by Mr. Green. (write)
- (5) Jack bought a new car ..... in Germany. (make)
- (6) The woman ..... into the house is my mother. (run)
- (7) The Titanic was one of the biggest ships ever ..... (build)
- (8) The fish ..... by him yesterday was very big. (catch)
- \* (9) The doll ..... to me was very pretty. (give)
- (10) The dog ..... under the tree is mine. (lie)
- \* (11) How pretty the ..... child is! (smile)
- \* (12) A ..... watch doesn't give the right time to us. (break)
- \* (13) She came home ..... all the way. (run)
- (14) Many people stood ..... for the train. (wait)

**1** 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) a) A boy is waiting for a bus at the bus stop. Do you know the boy?  
b) Do you know the boy ..... a bus at the bus stop?
- (2) a) This is the report. Jack wrote it last week.  
b) This is the report ..... last week.
- \* (3) a) I got a letter from my uncle. He lives in Hokkaido.  
b) I got a letter from my uncle ..... in Hokkaido.
- (4) a) The woman has a son. His name is Jack.  
b) The woman has a son ..... Jack.
- \* (5) a) Jack took these pictures. They are very beautiful.  
b) These pictures ..... Jack are very beautiful.
- (6) a) Who is the man in the room? He is looking out of the window.  
b) Who is the man ..... out of the window in the room?
- (7) a) He has a very nice cup. It was given to him by his aunt.  
b) His cup ..... by his aunt is very nice.
- (8) a) Mika is reading a letter at her desk. It is an English letter. 〈穎明館〉  
b) Mika is reading a letter ..... English at her desk.
- (9) a) She lives in the wooden house. 〈滝川〉  
b) She lives in the house .....
- \* (10) a) I am interested in baseball. 〈日本大学〉  
b) Baseball is ..... me.
- (11) a) I was so excited at that game. 〈明治大学付属中野〉  
b) I found that game very .....

**2** 次の英文を正しく直して書きなさい。

(1) The language speaking in this country is English.

\* (2) They live in a new house building last month.

(3) All the guests inviting the party were surprised at the news.

〈土佐塾〉

\* (4) I don't know the singing girl on the stage.

(5) This is the book reading all over the world.

**4** 次の日本語を分詞を使って英語に直しなさい。

(1) 新聞を読んでいる男の人はだれですか。

〈城北〉

(2) ぼくは弟がテニスをしているのを見つけました。

〈修道〉

\* (3) 彼は日本製の腕時計を持っています。

(4) 君は向こうでスキーをしている少年を知っていますか。

(5) 彼女はパーティーに招待された客の1人です。

問題はここまで