

LEAP 改訂版 1701～1750

英文空所補充問題

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

1

Scientists could not have _____ the sudden change in the weather.

- ① foreseen
- ② tolerated
- ③ trimmed
- ④ erupted

2

From the evidence available, the police were able to _____ that the man had been there.

- ① assure
- ② infer
- ③ ponder
- ④ exploit

3

By examining the data carefully, we can _____ the cause of the problem.

- ① concede
- ② deem
- ③ deduce
- ④ relieve

4

The committee _____ the proposal to be reasonable and approved it.

- ① deemed
- ② scented
- ③ contaminated
- ④ eroded

5

She spent several days _____ the meaning of his strange remarks.

- ① exploiting
- ② pondering
- ③ erupting
- ④ irrigating

6

The doctor _____ me that the operation would be successful.

- ① assured
- ② inferred
- ③ compromised
- ④ overlooked

7

The teacher will _____ each student's progress at the end of the semester.

- ① tolerate
- ② assess
- ③ foresee
- ④ instill

8

Although he initially denied the accusation, he eventually _____ that he had made a mistake.

- ① conceded
- ② reconciled
- ③ trimmed
- ④ decayed

9

Neither side was willing to _____, so the negotiations broke down.

- ① comprehend
- ② compromise
- ③ contaminate
- ④ flourish

10

It took me several readings to fully _____ the author's argument.

- ① exploit
- ② foresee
- ③ comprehend
- ④ chill

11

The two countries are trying to _____ their differences through dialogue.

- ① reconcile
- ② erupt
- ③ deforest
- ④ overlook

12

Parents should _____ good habits in their children from an early age.

- ① instill
- ② assess
- ③ infer
- ④ exploit

13

Drivers should remain _____ when approaching a school zone.

- ① fertile
- ② alert
- ③ subjective
- ④ thermal

14

Memory is an important part of the human _____ process.

- ① cognitive
- ② compulsory
- ③ catastrophic
- ④ wilderness

15

I had an _____ that something was wrong, although I could not explain why.

- ① altitude
- ② intuition
- ③ disposal
- ④ drought

16

The soldier made a _____ to protect his country.

- ① spectacle
- ② vow
- ③ grain
- ④ flame

17

The accident became a complete _____ for the family involved.

- ① criterion
- ② nightmare
- ③ galaxy
- ④ scent

18

The advertisement is based on the _____ that older people cannot use new technology.

- ① ideology
- ② stereotype
- ③ erosion
- ④ irrigation

19

The magician created the _____ that the woman had disappeared.

- ① illusion
- ② altitude
- ③ catastrophe
- ④ wilderness

20

Cost is not the only _____ we should consider when choosing a school.

- ① criterion
- ② fossil
- ③ flame
- ④ drought

21

The two parties have completely different political _____.

- ① spectacles
- ② ideologies
- ③ grains
- ④ altitudes

22

I cannot _____ such rude behavior any longer.

- ① tolerate
- ② infer
- ③ deduce
- ④ trim

23

The hotel room _____ the beautiful lake.

- ① instilled
- ② overlooked
- ③ pondered
- ④ compromised

24

Scientists are trying to _____ a new method for storing energy.

- ① conceive
- ② erupt
- ③ chill
- ④ decay

25

I think you have _____ what I said. I never meant that.

- ① exploited
- ② misunderstood
- ③ assured
- ④ irrigated

26

She has a _____ interest in classical music.

- ① keen
- ② fertile
- ③ thermal
- ④ compulsory

27

The survey results are highly _____ because they depend on people's personal opinions.

- ① subjective
- ② alert
- ③ fossil
- ④ wilderness

28

In many countries, wearing a seat belt is _____ by law.

- ① fertile
- ② compulsory
- ③ subjective
- ④ thermal

29

The medicine helped _____ the patient's pain.

- ① relieve
- ② concede
- ③ foresee
- ④ deem

30

The gardener carefully _____ the bushes into a neat shape.

- ① trimmed
- ② inferred
- ③ assured
- ④ erupted

31

The safe disposal of industrial waste is essential for protecting the environment.

In this context, “disposal” means _____.

- ① prediction
- ② removal
- ③ imagination
- ④ agreement

32

The flowers filled the room with a pleasant _____.

- ① scent
- ② drought
- ③ grain
- ④ altitude

33

A single _____ of sand is extremely small.

- ① spectacle
- ② grain
- ③ galaxy
- ④ fossil

34

Bread is often made from _____.

- ① wheat
- ② erosion
- ③ flame
- ④ wilderness

35

The government is working to stop _____ in the Amazon rainforest.

- ① irrigation
- ② deforestation
- ③ compromise
- ④ intuition

36

The crops died because of a severe _____.

- ① drought
- ② galaxy
- ③ scent
- ④ altitude

37

The farmers use a modern _____ system to supply water to their fields.

- ① spectacle
- ② irrigation
- ③ erosion
- ④ disposal

38

The fireworks were an amazing _____ that attracted thousands of people.

- ① catastrophe
- ② spectacle
- ③ criterion
- ④ stereotype

39

The plane was flying at an _____ of 10,000 meters.

- ① altitude
- ② grain
- ③ flame
- ④ wheat

40

The earthquake was a natural _____ that caused enormous damage.

- ① catastrophe
- ② intuition
- ③ compromise
- ④ scent

41

They spent several days hiking through the remote _____.

- ① wilderness
- ② galaxy
- ③ criterion
- ④ disposal

42

Without proper care, the building will gradually _____.

- ① decay
- ② exploit
- ③ assure
- ④ infer

43

The constant movement of water causes soil _____ along the riverbank.

- ① erosion
- ② spectacle
- ③ drought
- ④ altitude

44

The candle's _____ was flickering in the wind.

- ① flame
- ② grain
- ③ fossil
- ④ wheat

45

Our solar system is located in the Milky Way _____.

- ① galaxy
- ② wilderness
- ③ irrigation
- ④ catastrophe

46

I felt a sudden _____ when I stepped outside into the cold night air.

- ① chill
- ② disposal
- ③ scent
- ④ criterion

47

The building uses _____ energy from underground sources to heat the rooms.

- ① subjective
- ② thermal
- ③ compulsory
- ④ fertile

48

The soil in this region is extremely _____ and suitable for growing vegetables.

- ① fertile
- ② alert
- ③ cognitive
- ④ keen

49

Scientists discovered the _____ remains of an ancient animal.

- ① compulsory
- ② fossil
- ③ subjective
- ④ thermal

50

Some companies _____ natural resources without considering the environmental consequences.

- ① exploit
- ② reconcile
- ③ ponder
- ④ concede

LEAP 改訂版 1701～1750
英文空所補充問題・日本語訳・解答

1 foresee

Scientists could not have _____ the sudden change in the weather.

- ① foreseen
- ② tolerated
- ③ compromised
- ④ trimmed

日本語訳：

科学者たちは、天候の突然の変化を予知することはできなかった。

正解：① foreseen

2 infer

From the evidence, we can _____ that the man was at the scene of the crime.

- ① concede
- ② infer
- ③ ponder
- ④ relieve

日本語訳：

その証拠から、その男性が犯行現場にいたと推測することができる。

正解：② infer

3 deduce

From these facts, we can _____ that the earth is getting warmer.

- ① assess
- ② assure
- ③ deduce
- ④ deem

日本語訳：

これらの事実から、地球が温暖化していると推定できる。

正解：③ deduce

4 deem

The committee _____ the proposal to be reasonable and approved it.

- ① pondered
- ② conceded
- ③ assessed
- ④ deemed

日本語訳：

委員会はその提案を妥当だと考え、承認した。

正解：④ deemed

5 ponder

She spent the whole evening _____ the meaning of his words.

- ① pondering
- ② reconciling
- ③ assuring
- ④ instilling

日本語訳：

彼女は一晩中、彼の言葉の意味をじっくり考えた。

正解：① pondering

6 assure

The doctor _____ me that there was nothing to worry about.

- ① assessed
- ② assured
- ③ conceded
- ④ inferred

日本語訳：

医師は私に、心配することはないと保証してくれた。

正解：② assured

7 assess

Teachers regularly _____ their students' progress.

- ① tolerate
- ② foresee
- ③ assess
- ④ overlook

日本語訳：

教師は定期的に生徒の進歩を評価する。

正解：③ assess

8 concede

Although he disagreed with me, he eventually _____ that I was right.

- ① deemed
- ② inferred
- ③ pondered
- ④ conceded

日本語訳：

彼は私に反対していたが、最終的には私が正しいと認めた。

正解：④ conceded

9 compromise

Neither side was willing to _____, so the negotiations failed.

- ① compromise
- ② comprehend
- ③ foresee
- ④ exploit

日本語訳：

どちらの側も妥協するつもりがなかったので、交渉は失敗に終わった。

正解：① compromise

10 comprehend

It was difficult for me to _____ the meaning of the complicated passage.

- ① reconcile
- ② comprehend
- ③ deduce
- ④ concede

日本語訳：

その複雑な文章の意味を理解するのは私には難しかった。

正解：② comprehend

11 reconcile

The two countries are trying to _____ their differences.

- ① assess
- ② instill
- ③ reconcile
- ④ deem

日本語訳：

その2か国は意見の相違を調整しようとしている。

正解：③ reconcile

12 instill

Parents should _____ good habits in their children.

- ① tolerate
- ② overlook
- ③ compromise
- ④ instill

日本語訳：

親は子どもに良い習慣を身につけさせるべきだ。

正解：④ instill

13 alert

Drivers must remain _____ when driving on icy roads.

- ① alert
- ② subjective
- ③ fertile
- ④ thermal

日本語訳：

運転手は凍った道路を運転するとき、警戒を怠ってはいけない。

正解：① alert

14 cognitive

Reading books can improve children's _____ abilities.

- ① compulsory
- ② cognitive
- ③ fertile
- ④ thermal

日本語訳：

読書は子どもの認知能力を向上させることがある。

正解：② cognitive

15 intuition

I had a strong _____ that something was wrong.

- ① criterion
- ② ideology
- ③ intuition
- ④ stereotype

日本語訳：

私は何かがおかしいという強い直感があった。

正解：③ intuition

16 vow

The soldier made a _____ to protect his country.

- ① nightmare
- ② criterion
- ③ illusion
- ④ vow

日本語訳：

その兵士は国を守ると誓った。

正解：④ vow

17 nightmare

The long journey became a complete _____ because of the terrible weather.

- ① nightmare
- ② spectacle
- ③ drought
- ④ disposal

日本語訳：

ひどい天候のため、その長旅はまったくの悪夢となった。

正解：① nightmare

18 stereotype

It is a common _____ that all young people are interested in social media.

- ① ideology
- ② stereotype
- ③ criterion
- ④ illusion

日本語訳：

若者は皆、ソーシャルメディアに関心があるというのは、よくある固定観念だ。

正解：② stereotype

19 illusion

The magician created the _____ that the woman had disappeared.

- ① intuition
- ② stereotype
- ③ illusion
- ④ ideology

日本語訳：

その手品師は、その女性が消えてしまったという幻想を作り出した。

正解：③ illusion

20 criterion

Price is not the only _____ for choosing a university.

- ① ideology
- ② stereotype
- ③ tolerance
- ④ criterion

日本語訳：

大学を選ぶための基準は価格だけではない。

正解：④ criterion

21 ideology

The two political parties have completely different _____.

- ① ideologies
- ② illusions
- ③ criteria
- ④ instincts

日本語訳：

その2つの政党はまったく異なる政治思想を持っている。

正解：① ideologies

22 tolerate

I cannot _____ such rude behavior any longer.

- ① overlook
- ② tolerate
- ③ comprehend
- ④ reconcile

日本語訳：

私はこれ以上そのような失礼な行為を我慢できない。

正解：② tolerate

23 overlook

Our hotel room _____ the ocean.

- ① assesses
- ② instills
- ③ overlooks
- ④ deems

日本語訳：

私たちのホテルの部屋からは海を見渡せる。

正解：③ overlooks

24 conceive

It is difficult to _____ of a world without computers.

- ① overlook
- ② exploit
- ③ assure
- ④ conceive

日本語訳：

コンピューターのない世界を想像するのは難しい。

正解：④ conceive

25 misunderstand

I think you _____ what I said. That was not what I meant.

- ① misunderstood
- ② deduced
- ③ conceded
- ④ assessed

日本語訳：

あなたは私の言ったことを誤解したのだと思います。私はそんな意味で言ったのではありません。

正解：① misunderstood

26 keen

She is _____ on learning foreign languages.

- ① fertile
- ② keen
- ③ alert
- ④ compulsory

日本語訳：

彼女は外国語を学ぶことに熱心だ。

正解：② keen

27 subjective

Opinions about art are often highly _____.

- ① cognitive
- ② compulsory
- ③ subjective
- ④ thermal

日本語訳：

芸術についての意見は、しばしば非常に主観的である。

正解：③ subjective

28 compulsory

In this country, education is _____ until the age of 15.

- ① fertile
- ② subjective
- ③ thermal
- ④ compulsory

日本語訳：

この国では、教育は15歳まで義務である。

正解：④ compulsory

29 relieve

The medicine helped _____ the patient's pain.

- ① relieve
- ② assess
- ③ ponder
- ④ exploit

日本語訳：

その薬は患者の痛みを和らげるのに役立った。

正解：① relieve

30 trim

The gardener carefully _____ the bushes.

- ① exploited
- ② trimmed
- ③ tolerated
- ④ overlooked

日本語訳：

庭師は注意深く植え込みを刈り込んだ。

正解：② trimmed

31 disposal

The safe _____ of waste is important for protecting the environment.

- ① irrigation
- ② erosion
- ③ disposal
- ④ altitude

日本語訳：

環境を守るためには、廃棄物を安全に処分することが重要だ。

正解：③ disposal

32 scent

The flowers filled the room with a pleasant _____.

- ① grain
- ② flame
- ③ drought
- ④ scent

日本語訳：

その花々は部屋を心地よい香りで満たした。

正解：④ scent

33 grain

A single _____ of rice is very small.

- ① grain
- ② wheat
- ③ fossil
- ④ flame

日本語訳：

米粒 1 粒はとても小さい。

正解：① grain

34 wheat

Bread is often made from _____.

- ① grain
- ② wheat
- ③ fertile
- ④ thermal

日本語訳：

パンは小麦から作られることが多い。

正解：② wheat

35 deforestation

The government is taking measures to prevent _____ in the rainforest.

- ① erosion
- ② drought
- ③ deforestation
- ④ irrigation

日本語訳：

政府は熱帯雨林の森林伐採を防ぐための対策を講じている。

正解：③ deforestation

36 drought

The village was hit by a severe _____ last summer.

- ① spectacle
- ② catastrophe
- ③ wilderness
- ④ drought

日本語訳：

その村は昨年の夏、深刻な干ばつに見舞われた。

正解：④ drought

37 irrigation

The farmers use an _____ system to supply water to their fields.

- ① irrigation
- ② erosion
- ③ disposal
- ④ deforestation

日本語訳：

農家は畑に水を供給するために灌漑システムを利用している。

正解：① irrigation

38 spectacle

The opening ceremony was a magnificent _____.

- ① catastrophe
- ② spectacle
- ③ wilderness
- ④ drought

日本語訳：

開会式は壮大な見せ物だった。

正解：② **spectacle**

39 altitude

The airplane was flying at an _____ of 10,000 meters.

- ① erosion
- ② catastrophe
- ③ altitude
- ④ wilderness

日本語訳：

その飛行機は高度 1 万メートルを飛んでいた。

正解：③ **altitude**

40 catastrophe

The earthquake was a terrible natural _____.

- ① spectacle
- ② drought
- ③ erosion
- ④ catastrophe

日本語訳：

その地震は恐ろしい自然災害だった。

正解：④ **catastrophe**

41 wilderness

They spent several days hiking through the remote _____.

- ① wilderness
- ② galaxy
- ③ altitude
- ④ grain

日本語訳：

彼らは人里離れた荒野を数日間ハイキングした。

正解：① **wilderness**

42 decay

Without proper care, wooden buildings gradually _____.

- ① exploit
- ② decay
- ③ irrigate
- ④ foresee

日本語訳：

適切な手入れをしなければ、木造建築は徐々に腐っていく。

正解：② decay

43 erosion

Heavy rain can cause soil _____.

- ① disposal
- ② drought
- ③ erosion
- ④ altitude

日本語訳：

大雨は土壌の侵食を引き起こすことがある。

正解：③ erosion

44 flame

The candle's _____ was flickering in the wind.

- ① galaxy
- ② fossil
- ③ grain
- ④ flame

日本語訳：

ろうそくの炎が風に揺らめいていた。

正解：④ flame

45 galaxy

Our solar system is part of the Milky Way _____.

- ① galaxy
- ② wilderness
- ③ spectacle
- ④ catastrophe

日本語訳：

私たちの太陽系は天の川銀河の一部である。

正解：① galaxy

46 chill

I got a _____ from standing outside in the cold.

- ① flame
- ② chill
- ③ scent
- ④ grain

日本語訳：

寒い屋外に立っていたので、寒気がした。

正解：② chill

47 thermal

The building uses _____ energy from underground sources.

- ① fertile
- ② fossil
- ③ thermal
- ④ subjective

日本語訳：

その建物は地下の熱源から得られる熱エネルギーを利用している。

正解：③ thermal

48 fertile

The soil in this region is very _____ and suitable for growing crops.

- ① thermal
- ② compulsory
- ③ cognitive
- ④ fertile

日本語訳：

この地域の土壌はとても肥沃で、作物の栽培に適している。

正解：④ fertile

49 fossil

Scientists discovered the _____ remains of an ancient animal.

- ① fossil
- ② fertile
- ③ thermal
- ④ subjective

日本語訳：

科学者たちは古代の動物の化石化した遺骸を発見した。

正解：① fossil

50 exploit

Some companies _____ natural resources without considering the environment.

- ① tolerate
- ② exploit
- ③ reconcile
- ④ instill

日本語訳：

環境を考慮せずに天然資源を利用する企業もある。

正解：② exploit
