

# Unrivaled



Chapter 3 Mastery of Auxiliary Verbs

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## 1-助動詞 may

### 1-1 may一許可

(1) “May I go out now?”

“Yes, you may, but you ( ) come back before dark.”

① must ② may ③ would ④ can <芝浦工大>S-

(2) Visitors ( ) take photographs inside the museum during opening hours. Photography is permitted in most rooms.

① may ② must ③ should ④ ought to <OR>

(3) It ( ) be said that education shapes the future of society.

① may ② must ③ should ④ has to <OR>

### 1-2 may・might(推量「～かもしれない」)

(4) “Have you seen Jim?” “No, but he ( ) be at his desk.”

① may ② ought ③ must not ④ can't <仙台学院大>N-39

(5) He ( ) be a good student, for he never studies.

① must not ② has to ③ cannot ④ does not have to <阪南大>S-54

(6) She ( ) be wrong, but I don't think she is.

① cannot ② shall ③ may ④ must <札幌学院大>S-55

(7) I am not sure, but his explanation ( ) be true.

① must ② might ③ has to ④ should <OR>

### 1-3 May+S+V(祈願文)

(8) (a) He wished me success.

(b) “( ) you succeed!” he said to me.

① May ② Wanting ③ Had ④ Wished <垂細亜大>N-40

(9) ( ) you all be happy and well.

① Fortunately ② If only ③ May ④ Suppose <関西医科大>V-40

(10) ( ) you all be happy!

① May ② Might ③ Should ④ Would <京都外国語大>英 10-60

(11) ( ) this letter find you well and happy!

① I am afraid ② I think ③ May ④ Will <慶應大>全解 10-51

### 1-4 譲歩の may

(12) The plan ( ) sound simple, but it will be difficult to carry out.

① may ② can ③ must ④ had to <OR>

(13) Although the argument ( ) seem reasonable, it lacks clear evidence.

① may ② can ③ must ④ had to <OR>

### 1-5 目的の may / might

(14) I study hard every day so that I ( ) pass the entrance examination.

① may ② might ③ must ④ should <OR>

(15) He saved money for many years so that he ( ) buy a house.

① may ② might ③ must ④ should <OR>

## 2-助動詞 can/be able to

### 2-1 can 基本

(16) The little boy ( ) read simple English stories by himself. He learned the alphabet last year.

① can ② have ③ surely ④ doesn't <OR>

(17) Students ( ) use the library after school. They are allowed to stay there until six.

① can ② must ③ should ④ ought to <OR>

### 2-2 can't / cannot(強い否定推量)

(18) He ( ) be over thirty; he must still be in his twenties.

① may ② must ③ can't ④ oughtn't <東北工大>N-41

(19) He ( ) be Mary's boyfriend.

① mustn't ② can't ③ won't ④ may not <関西大>V-41

(20) John ( ) be living in London now; he moved to Scotland two months ago.

① cannot ② may not ③ need not ④ ought to <創価大>英10-61

(21) John ( ) hungry because he has just eaten lunch.

① can't be ② needn't be ③ won't be ④ mustn't be <駒澤大>P-70

2-3 反語の can

(22) You have never studied French. How ( ) you understand this article?

- ① may ② can ③ must ④ should <OR>

(23) ( ) it be true that he bought a sports car?

- ① Can ② Had ③ Has ④ Did <広島経済大>V-42

2-4 can(時々～することがある)

(24) Even careful drivers ( ) make mistakes when they are tired.

- ① can ② have ③ surely ④ don't <OR>

(25) The weather in this region ( ) change very quickly in winter.

- ① can ② has ③ surely ④ should <OR>

2-5 could—can の過去形

(26) The music at the dance was very loud and ( ) from far away.

- ① can hear ② can have heard  
③ could be heard ④ could be hearing <九州産業大>S-

(27) Although the evidence is limited, the theory ( ) possibly be correct.

- ① must ② could ③ had to ④ can't <OR>

2-6 目的の can / could

(28) I spoke slowly and clearly so that everyone ( ) understand my explanation.

- ① can ② could ③ must ④ should <OR>

(29) I will speak slowly and clearly so that everyone ( ) understand my explanation.

- ① can ② could ③ must ④ should <OR>

2-7 依頼の can / could

(30) We need some fresh air before the meeting starts. ( ) you open the window?

- ① Can ② Must ③ Should ④ May <OR>

(31) I'm new around here and I can't find the station. ( ) you tell me how to get there?

- ① Must ② Could ③ Should ④ May <OR>

## 2-8 目的の can / could

(32) I spoke slowly and clearly so that everyone ( ) understand my explanation.

① can ② could ③ must ④ should <OR>

(33) I will speak slowly and clearly so that everyone ( ) understand my explanation.

① can ② could ③ must ④ should <OR>

## 2-9 be able to do(疑問文)

(34) A skilled doctor ( ) able to make quick decisions in emergencies.

① is ② can ③ does ④ has <OR>

(35) Thanks to the detailed map, we were ( ) find the small museum easily.

① able to ② capable ③ possible ④ could <OR>

(36) Will you ( ) attend the meeting tomorrow afternoon?

① can ② be able to ③ must ④ have <OR>

## 2-10 can と be able to との違い

(37) Alice ( ) there yesterday, but we didn't see her.

① might have been

② might be

③ should be

④ must have to be <龍谷大>英標 10-

(38) I went to Mexico last week, and I ( ) her then.

① could meet ② had met

③ cannot meet ④ was able to meet <明治大>全解 10

(39) When I was a child, I ( ) run much faster than any of my classmates.

① could ② was able to ③ have been able to ④ can <OR>

### 3 must と have to

#### 3-1 must(強い推量「～に違いない」)

(40) The boy solved the problem faster than anybody else. He ( ) be very intelligent.

① had better ② must ③ ought ④ can't (京都橋大)N-42

(41) You ( ) be a good athlete to have run a mile in such a short time.

① won't ② shall ③ cannot ④ must (愛知工大)英 10-58

(42) He ( ) be a good walker to have walked such a long distance.

① can't ② must ③ need ④ won't (明治学院大)全解 10-49

(43) He ( ) be in because I can hear his radio.

① shall ② must have ③ has ④ must (上智大)V-45

(44) It ( ) be ten because I can hear the clock chime.

① won't ② shall ③ cannot ④ must (明治学院大)P-65

#### 3-2 must の疑問文と応答

(45) Must I finish this report by tomorrow morning?

“Yes, you ( ). The deadline cannot be changed.”

① can ② should ③ must ④ may (OR)

(46) Must I attend the meeting this afternoon?

“No, you ( ). The meeting is only for managers.”

① mustn't ② don't have to ③ shouldn't ④ can't (OR)

#### 3-3 must/must not

(47) “May I go out now?”

“Yes, you ( ) come back before dark.”

① must ② may ③ would ④ can (芝浦工大)P-64

(48) Hurry! The meeting starts at seven. We ( ) be late.

① needn't ② don't have to ③ have to ④ mustn't (聖学院大)N-43

(49) The opera starts at seven. We ( ) be late.

① needn't ② mustn't

③ don't have to ④ haven't got to (専修大)全解 10-50







4-2 will—拒絶

(78) Something has happened to this lock; the key ( ) turn.

- ① won't ② will ③ do ④ will be <東京家政大>P-85

(79) We all tried to push the truck, but it ( ) move. Finally, we called the car service center.

- ① will ② would ③ won't ④ wouldn't <名古屋工大>P-86

4-3 will(習性・傾向「よく～するものだ」)

(80) Children ( ) often ask simple questions that adults find difficult to answer.

- ① will ② may ③ must ④ have <OR>

(81) Oil ( ) float on water because it is lighter than water.

- ① will ② can ③ must ④ should <OR>

4-4 will(依頼「～していただけますか」)

(82) ( ) you close the door? It is a little cold in here.

- ① Will ② Must ③ May ④ Should <OR>

(83) ( ) you help me carry these boxes to the next room?

- ① Will ② Must ③ Can ④ Would <OR>

4-5 would—will の過去形

(84) My computer ( ) not start, no matter how many times I press the power button.

- ① must ② need ③ should ④ will <OR>

(85) She ( ) not give up smoking, although I told her to many times.

- ① must ② need ③ should ④ would <西南学院大>N-

4-5 would—過去の習慣

(86) When we were children, we ( ) go skating every winter.

- ① liked ② would ③ might ④ wanted <清水大>V-

(87) She ( ) often come to see us when she was a child.

- ① has ② should ③ would ④ would have <玉川大>N-

#### 4-6 be going to do(肯定文・否定文・疑問文)

(88) She ( ) going to study abroad in Canada next year.

① does ② has ③ is ④ can <OR>

(89) They're ( ) going to cancel the event. The weather is getting better.

① no ② don't ③ nothing ④ not <OR>

(90) ( ) you going to join the volunteer program this summer?

① Do ② Are ③ Have ④ Can <OR>

#### 4-7 will と be going to の違い

(91) Look at those dark clouds. It ( ) rain soon.

① will ② is going to ③ would ④ has to <OR>

(92) A: The phone is ringing.

B: I ( ) answer it.

① will ② am going to ③ would ④ have to <OR>

(93) I bought a new suitcase yesterday because I ( ) visit Canada next month.

① will ② am going to ③ would ④ must <OR>

### 5 should / ought to

#### 5-1 should do / should not do(～すべきだ／～すべきではない)

(94) You worked hard for the test. You ( ) check your answers carefully.

① should ② have ③ used to ④ ought <OR>

(95) You've done nothing wrong. Why ( ) you worry about it?

①may ②might ③shall ④should <國學院大>

#### 5-2 should do / ought to do(～すべきだ)

(96) He ( not / ought / say / to ) such a rude thing to her. <四天王寺大>N-48

(97) We ( ) not suggest something that would unnecessarily hurt him. <名城大>N-50



## 6-2 要求・提案・主張の that 節

(106) The teacher suggested that each student ( ) a short summary after reading the article.

- ① writes ② wrote ③ write ④ will write <OR>

(107) My father insisted I ( ) go to see the place.

- ① might ② ought ③ should ④ may <千葉商大>全 10-67

(108) His proposal that the president ( ) the policy is out of the question.

- ① change ② changed  
③ will change ④ is changing <青山学院大>全解 10-68

(109) I recommend that she ( ) the professor.

- ① had seen ② saw ③ should see ④ would see <二松学舎大>P-86

(110) She ( that / money / demand / her / be / should ) refunded. <学習院大>P-87

(111) The doctor suggested that the patient ( ) exposed to strong sunlight for a few days.

- ① is not ② was not ③ not be ④ will not be <OR>

(112) The judge ordered that the document ( ) public until the trial ended.

- ① is not made ② was not made  
③ not be made ④ will not be made <OR>

## 6-3 感情・当然・遺憾の should

(113) It is strange that Mary ( ) absent from school today. She is usually never late.

- ① should be ② should have been  
③ must be ④ had been <OR>

(114) It is regrettable that Annie ( ) waste her artistic talent.

- ① could not ② ought to ③ should ④ should not <岐阜大>V-72

(115) It is a pity that he ( ) such an important chance.

- ① should miss ② should have missed  
③ must miss ④ had missed <OR>











- ① mightn't have heard                      ② shouldn't have heard  
 ③ mightn't hear                                ④ shouldn't hear <慶應義塾大>P-101

#### 9-4 should have done(～すべきだったのに)

(162) Why did you try to fix the computer by yourself? You (     ) for help before you gave up.

- ① should ask                                      ② should have asked  
 ③ would ask                                      ④ would have asked <明治大>N-64

(163) You (     ) checked your schedule before accepting an offer for dinner.

- ① had better    ② would be    ③ could    ④ should have <摂南大>S-69

(164) I (     ) you last night, but I was too busy.

- ① had to telephone                              ② must have telephoned  
 ③ should have telephoned                      ④ should telephone <センター試験>全解 10-79

(165) I (     ) called you this morning, but I was too busy to do so.

- ① must have                                      ② must not have  
 ③ should have                                      ④ should not have <明治大>V-67

#### 9-5 ought to have done(～したはずだ)

(166) I (     ) an e-mail from Jane in the morning but it hasn't come yet.

- ① could have received                              ② must have received  
 ③ ought to have received                              ④ may have received <東邦大>N-65

(167) I ought (     ) the lecture but I didn't.

- ① attended    ② have attended  
 ③ to attend    ④ attended to <関西学院大>英 10-87

(168) Our French teacher (     ) here by now because he took the early bus.

- ① ought to have arrived                              ② may arrive  
 ③ can arrive    ④ must arrive <神戸山手大>V-68

(169) My sister (     ) here by now, for she took the early train.

- ① ought to have arrived                              ② should arrive  
 ③ may arrive    ④ can arrive <上智大>P-104

9-6 should not have done / ought not to have done(～すべきではなかったのに)

(170) I hurt my back. I ( ) that heavy box up two flights of stairs.

- ① should be carrying                      ② should carry  
③ should have carried                      ④ should not have carried <京都橘大>N-66

(171) You ( to / not / kept / have / ought ) her waiting on such a cold night.

<明海大>N-67

(172) “You are soaking wet. You ( ) out in the rain.”

“I know, but they were expecting me.”

- ① wouldn't have gone                      ② shouldn't have gone  
③ could have gone                              ④ couldn't have gone <明治大>V-69

(173) You ( to / not / kept / have / ought ) her waiting on such a cold night.

<明海大>V-70

(174) You ought to have told me your secret yesterday.

- ① ought to have not told                      ② ought not to have told  
③ should have told not                              ④ should not have told <芝浦工大>P-105

9-7 needn't have done(～する必要はなかったのに)

(175) (a) There was no need to buy me an expensive birthday present, but you did.

(b) You ( )( )( ) me an expensive birthday present. <明治大>N-68

(176) I ( have / such / not / bought / should ) an expensive application. <佛教大>S-71

(177) ( didn't need / need / him / you / have / paid / not ).【1語不要】<神奈川大>S-72

(178) Our guests didn't turn up, so we ( ) all that extra food after all.

- ① needn't have bought                      ② mustn't have bought  
③ must have bought                              ④ can't have bought <京都外国語大>英 10-89

(179) Contrary to the weather forecast, it did not rain yesterday. We ( ) all our raincoats and umbrellas.

- ① must have brought                              ② should have brought  
③ needn't have brought                              ④ couldn't have brought <千葉大>V-71

(180) ( didn't need / need / him / you / have / paid / not ).【1 語不要】〈神戸女学院大〉P-107

## 10 慣用表現・助動詞慣用句

### 10-1 cannot ... too / cannot ... enough

(181) You ( ) be too careful in your choice of friends.

① aren't ② don't ③ can't ④ ought not to 〈神田外大〉N-70

(182) You ( climbing / too / in / be / careful / cannot ) a mountain. 〈九州国際大〉S-73

(183) Health is better than wealth. We ( ) be too careful about our health.

① couldn't ② may ③ must ④ should not 〈静岡大〉英 10-78

(184) We ( ) be too careful when choosing our friends.

① may not ② cannot ③ will not ④ ought not 〈駒澤大〉全解 10-69

(185) ( your friends / cannot / in / you / of / careful / too / choice / be / the ). 〈北里大〉V-74

(186) The importance of daily practice cannot be emphasized ( ).

① enough ② too ③ very ④ so 〈OR〉

(187) We cannot thank you ( ) for your generous support.

① enough ② too ③ very ④ much 〈OR〉

### 10-2 can't help Ving(～せずにはいられない)

(188) I know it's not important, but I can't help ( ) about it.

① but to think ② think ③ but thinking ④ thinking 〈亜細亜大〉N-71

(189) He couldn't help ( ) during the concert.

① falling asleep ② fall sleeping

③ fell asleep ④ to fall asleep 〈成城大〉S-74

(190) I could not help ( ) he had not made great efforts to solve his economic problems.

① but think ② in thinking ③ think ④ to think 〈武庫川女子大〉全解 10-71

(191) Anyone watching the musical cannot ( ) feeling happiness, joy and pride.

- ① but ② also ③ help ④ without <関西大>V-75

10-3 cannot but do(～せざるをえない)

(192) She ( not / should / could / but ) leave.【1語不要】<関西大>N-72

(193) I could not ( ) help my brother with his math homework.

- ① so ② much ③ but ④ doing <神山女子大>V-76

(194) The audience could not but ( ) the performance of the pianist.

- ① admire ② to admire  
③ admired ④ admiring <青山学院大>全解 10-70

10-4 cannot help but V(～せずにはいられない)

(195) We could not help but ( ) at his honest and innocent answer.

- ① smile ② smiling ③ to smile ④ smiled <OR>

(196) The audience could not help but ( ) his courage in the difficult situation.

- ① admire ② admiring ③ to admire ④ admired <OR>

10-5 may well do(～するのももつともだ)

(197) (a) It is only natural that he should complain about the treatment.

- (b) He ( )( ) complain about the treatment. <北海道学院大>N-73

(198) He may ( ) be proud of his father.

- ① well ② better ③ as ④ by far <中央大>全解 10-72

(199) (a) Tom has good reason to be angry.

- (b) Tom may ( ) be angry. <愛媛大>V-77

10-6 might as well do(～した方がよい)

(200) We might as ( close / open / shop / the / keep / it / as / well ) for the few customers we are likely to get. <中央大>N-74

(201) “Oh, we just missed the bus! Shall we wait half an hour for the next one?”

- “It’s so nice today. We ( well / as / walk / might ).” <玉川大>N-75



(214) Peter would rather stay home than ( ) to the movies.

- ① having gone ② go ③ gone ④ to go (北里大)V-56

(215) As it is raining, I would ( ) stay at home.

- ① better ② have ③ like ④ rather (東京学院大)V-57

(216) ( this / he / not / rather / see / movie / would ). (東海大)V-58

(217) Most young people would rather spend money than ( ) it in the bank.

- ① having put ② put ③ to put ④ putting (センター試験)S-82

(218) I would rather ( ) in London much longer than a week.

- ① stay ② to stay ③ stayed ④ staying (法政大)S-83

(219) I'd rather ( ).

- ① to stay ② than I stay ③ stay ④ staying (上智大)P-90

(220) I ( not / rather / the operation / have / unless / would ) it is absolutely necessary. (関東学院大)P-91

### 10-8 would like to do(～したい)

(221) I'm thirsty. ( ) like to have a cup of coffee.

- ① I'd ② I'll ③ I'm ④ I've (千葉商科大)英 10-77

(222) If you don't mind, I ( in / would / private / to / speak to / like / you ). (日本大)S-80

(223) ( son / be / independent / I / like / would / of / my / to / me ). (高知大)S-81

(224) I ( children / work / would / with / to / in / like ) the future. (日本大)P-89

### 10-8 would have liked to do(～したかったのに)

(225) It's a pity we didn't visit Tom when we had the chance. I ( ) him before he left the country.

- ① would like to see                      ② should like to see  
③ would like to have seen              ④ would like having seen (慶應大)全解 10-84

(226) I ( ) the exhibition.

- ① would like to have seen              ② would have liked to see  
③ would like to see                      ④ should have seen (慶應義塾大)P-106

## 11 助動詞 do

### 11-1 疑問文の do

(227) ( ) you know the reason why he left so early?

- ① Do ② Are ③ Have ④ Can <OR>

(228) When ( ) they first meet each other?

- ① did ② do ③ are ④ have <OR>

### 11-2 否定文の do

(229) I ( ) know what he really meant by those words.

- ① don't ② am not ③ haven't ④ can't to <OR>

(230) He ( ) understand the rule at that time.

- ① didn't ② doesn't ③ wasn't ④ hasn't <OR>

### 11-3 強調の do

(231) I ( ) hope that your new project will succeed.

- ① do ② am ③ have ④ can <OR>

(232) He ( ) know the answer, though he said nothing at first.

- ① does ② is ③ has ④ can to <OR>

(233) She ( ) tell me the truth yesterday, although nobody believed her at first.

- ① did ② was ③ had ④ could <OR>

### 11-4 倒置構文の do

(234) Never ( ) I imagine that such a small decision would change my life.

- ① do ② did ③ was ④ had <OR>

(235) Only after the accident ( ) he realize how dangerous the road was.

- ① did ② does ③ was ④ had <OR>

### 11-5 代用の do

(236) My brother speaks English much better than I (     ), although we studied at the same school.

- ① do ② am ③ have ④ can <OR>

(237) She likes classical music very much, and so (     ) I. We often go to concerts together.

- ① do ② am ③ have ④ can <OR>

(238) Tom did not attend the meeting because he was ill, but Mary (     ) despite having a busy schedule.

- ① did ② was ③ had ④ would <OR>

(239) I didn't expect Sarah to understand the problem, but she actually (     ).

- ① did ② was ③ had ④ could have <OR>

### 11-6 否定命令文の don't

(240) (     ) forget to lock the door before you leave the office.

- ① Don't ② Doesn't ③ Not ④ Never <OR>

(241) (     ) be afraid of making mistakes when speaking English.

- ① Doesn't ② Don't ③ Not ④ Haven't <OR>

### 11-7 付加疑問文の do

(242) She doesn't play tennis very often, (     ) she?

- ① doesn't ② does ③ is ④ isn't <OR>

(243) He studied abroad for two years, (     ) he?

- ① didn't ② did ③ wasn't ④ hasn't <OR>

## 12 be to V

### 12-1 be to V(予定)

(244) The Prime Minister (     ) visit Canada next week as part of an economic summit.

- ① is to ② can to ③ must to ④ has <OR>

(245) The championship game ( ) begin at 7 p.m. and will be broadcast nationwide.

① is to ② has to ③ may to ④ should to <OR>

### 12-2 be to V(義務)

(246) All applicants ( ) submit the required documents by the end of this month.

① are to ② can to ③ may to ④ will to <OR>

(247) Students ( ) remain seated until all examination papers have been collected.

① are to ② should to ③ can to ④ may to <OR>

### 12-3 be to V(可能)

(248) Because of the thick fog, not a single house ( ) be seen from the hill.

① was to ② had to ③ should to ④ can to <OR>

(249) Despite repeated efforts, no satisfactory solution ( ) be found at that time.

① was to ② must to ③ may to ④ should to <OR>

### 12-4 be to V(運命)

(250) The young scientist ( ) become one of the most influential researchers of his generation.

① was to ② had to ③ can to ④ should to <OR>

(251) He left his hometown at the age of eighteen and ( ) never see it again.

① was to ② could to ③ must to ④ should to <OR>

### 12-5 be to V(意図・目的)

(252) If you ( ) pass the entrance examination, you should study every day.

① are to ② may to ③ can to ④ will to <OR>

助動詞

(253) If the company (     ) survive in a competitive market, it must reduce unnecessary costs.

① is to   ② should to   ③ can to   ④ may to <OR>