

空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。

(1) 学生時代にさらに別の言語を学んでいればよかったのに。

I wish I () learned another foreign language in my college days.

- ① have ② had
③ will have ④ should have 〈関西学院大〉

(2) 「郵便配達人がくればなあ」「君は彼女からの手紙を待っているのか」

“() the post man would come!”

“Are you waiting for a letter from your girlfriend?”

- ① When ② If only
③ Why ④ Please 〈近畿大〉

(3) お母さんの話を聞いていたら、彼はそんな間違いをしなかつたらう。

() he listened to his mother, he might not have made such a mistake.

- ① Had ② Should
③ Supposed ④ Unless 〈近畿大〉

(4) 彼女の母は、あたかも何事も起こらなかつたかのように話し続けた

His mother continued talking as () nothing had happened.

- ① for ② like
③ seems ④ if 〈会津大〉

(5) 最後のバッターがホームランを打たなかつたら、私たちのチームは負けたであろう。

If our last batter had not finally hit a home run, our team would () the game.

- ① have lost ② have won
③ lose ④ win 〈センター試験〉

(6) 万一明日雪が振れば、私は家にいます。

If it () tomorrow, I would stay at home.

- ① snowing ② should snow
③ snow ④ will snow

(7)彼は職場に立ち寄らないと思います。しかし、万が一私が留守中に彼がやってくたら、彼にその情報を伝えてください。

I don't think he will stop by my office. But if he () while I'm out, give him more about that information. 〈聖マリアンナ医大〉

- ① came ② will come
③ should come ④ had come

(8)あなたの助けがなかったならば、私は諦めていただろう。

If it () your help, I would have given up. 〈麻布大〉

- ① were not ② had not been
③ had not been for ④ were without

(9)もし私が金持ちであれば、世界旅行をするだろう。

If I were rich, I () travel the world.

- ① would ② want
③ will ④ wished 〈福岡大〉

(10)もう少し若ければ、私はあなたたちの山登りに参加するだろう。

If I were a little younger, I () you in climbing the mountain.

- ① have joined ② join
③ will join ④ would join

(11)もし私があなたであったなら、そんなことをしなかったであろう。

() I been you, I wouldn't have done such a thing.

- ① Were ② Was
③ Had ④ If

(12)もし水がなければ、どんな生物も地球上で生きられないだろう。

If it were not () water, no animal could live on earth.

- ① for ② with
③ about ④ of 〈広島経済大〉

(13)すでに11時である。もうそろそろ寝る時間だ。

It's already eleven. It's high time you () in bed.

- ① are ② have been
③ were ④ will be

(14)もし雨がなければ、今日私たちはハイキングに行くだろう。

If it were not for the rain, we () hiking today.

- ① can go ② would go
③ may well go ④ were able go

(15)太陽と水がなければ、すべての生き物は生きられないだろう。

() the sun and water, all living things would not survive.

- ① But for ② If not
③ If with ④ If they were not for 〈名城大〉

(16)「ジャックはそのパーティにいましたか」「いなかったと思う。彼がいたならば、私は彼を見たであろう」

“Was Jack at the party?” “I don’ t think so. If he had been, I () him.”

- ① had seen ② saw
③ would have seen ④ would see

(17)若い時にもっと一生懸命英語を勉強していたならなあ。

() I had studied English much harder when I was young!

- ① How ② If only
③ What if ④ Wishing

(18)あなたの問題を聞いて気の毒に思います。しかし、もしあなたが私の忠告を聞いていたら、今そんな苦労をしていないでしょう

I’ m sorry to hear about your problem. But if you had taken my advice, you () in such trouble now.

- ① haven’ t been ② would be
③ would have been ④ wouldn’ t be

(19)「なんと汚いの。もう部屋を片付ける時間です」

What a mess! It’ s about time you () your room!

- ① cleaned ② will clean
③ have cleaned ④ clean 〈平安女学院大〉

(20)もしその橋から落ちたら、助けることは不可能だろう。

If you were to fall from that bridge, it () almost impossible to rescue you.

- ① is ② was
③ would be ④ would have been 〈センター試験〉

(21)水がなければ、地球上の何者も生きられないだろう。

() water, nothing on Earth could live.

- ① But ② Without
③ Having ④ Except 〈東洋大〉

(22)「彼はスキーがうまいよね」「うん、実際そうです。私も彼のようにスキーができればなあ」

“He’s a good skier, isn’t he?”

“Yes, he really is. I wish I () like him.”

- ① can ski ② could ski
③ ski ④ will ski

(23)「あなたが私を助けてくれなかったなら、私は今頃生きていないだろう」

If you hadn’ t saved me, I () alive now.

- ① won’ t be ② wasn’ t be
③ can’ t be ④ wouldn’ t be 〈東北工大〉

(24)彼の忠告がなければ、私たちは決して時間通りにその仕事を終えなかつただろう。

() his advice, we would never have finished the work on time.

- ① Accepted ② Excluding
③ Not for ④ Without

(25)彼は学校までずっと走り続けた。さもなければ、彼は遅刻していただろう。

He came running all the way to school; () he’ d have been late.

- ① however ② because
③ otherwise ④ unless 〈神奈川工大〉

(26)私たちはタクシーで行った。さもなければ、私たちは遅刻したのであろう。

We went by taxi; () we would have been late.

- ① otherwise ② therefore
③ in particular ④ instead

(27)彼はまるで何でも知っているかのように話す。

He talks as () he knew everything.

- ① for ② if
③ of ④ to

(28)「私は昨日宿題を終えることができなかった」「もし僕に訪ねてくれたら、手伝ってあげたでしょう」

“I couldn’t finish my homework yesterday.”

“If you () me, I would have helped.”

- ① have asked ② would ask
③ should ask ④ had asked 〈センター試験〉