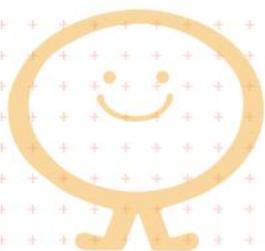


三学期
学年**末**考查
試験対策

中3 海星英語



STUDY COLLABO.



話法

☆☆ポイント①☆☆

話法とは・・・

人の話したことをどう伝えるかが話法であり、これには

(1) 直接話法

(2) 間接話法

の2種類がある。

(1) 直接話法：人の言葉をそのままのせりふで伝える方法

She said, "I'm busy **myself** now."

「今私自身も忙しいの」と彼女は言った。

(2) 間接話法：人の話したことの内容を解釈して伝える方法

She said (that) **she** was busy **herself** then.

彼女はそのとき彼女自身も忙しいと言った。

(1) と (2) を比べてみると、(2) は一般的な伝達表現であるのに対して、書き言葉にしても話し言葉にしても、(1) は「生々しく」伝える表現である。

☆☆ポイント②☆☆

直接話法から間接話法へ

(1) 平叙文のとき

say, + 平叙文."

Alex said, "I'm right."

→ say (that)～

→ Alex said (that) he was right.

say to ～, + "平叙文."

Alex said to me, "I'm right."

→ tell ～ (that)...

→ Alex **told** me (that) he was right.

☆ポイント☆

"I" が **he** に変わったのは、「 」を開いた結果、「 」の中の<私>が<彼>になったため。

直接話法の文から事実関係をしっかりつかむのが大事。

「 」の中は現在時制なのに、「 」を外すと過去時制になっていることにも注意。

(2) 疑問文のとき

1. 疑問詞を使った疑問文の場合

say (to ~), " 疑問詞 + 疑問文?"

→ask (～) + 疑問詞 + S V …

Emily said (to me), "Where are **you** going?"

→Emily asked (me) where **I** was going.

2. 疑問詞を使っていない疑問文の場合

say (to ~), + "疑問文?"

→ask (～) **if** …

Emily said (to me), "Are you from Japan?"

→Emily asked (me) **if** I was from Japan.

☆ポイント☆

この時の if は「～かどうかという意味」

(3) 命令文のとき

1. 普通の命令文

say (to ~), + "命令文."

→**tell** ～ **to** 不定詞

Alex said (to me), "Give me a call."

→Alex **told** me **to** give him a call.

☆ポイント☆

①**tell** ～ **to** 不定詞は、「～に・・・するようにいう」。

②"Give me a call." の"**me**" が間接話法では **him** に変わる。誰が誰に電話をするのかを考える。

2. ていねいな命令文

say (to ~), + "ていねいな命令文."

→ask ～ to 不定詞

Alex said (to me), "Please give me a call."

→Alex asked me to give him a call.

☆ポイント☆

①ていねいな命令 = 依頼。

②**ask** ～ **to** 不定詞で「・・・に～することを願います(依頼する)」

(4) その他の特殊な伝達文

Let's と **had better** が使われている場合。

1.

say (to ~), + "Let's. . ."

→suggest that ～ (should). . .

Alex said (to me), "Let's go."

→Alex suggested that we (should) go.

2.

say (to ~), + " ~ had better. . ."

→advise ~ to 不定詞

Alex said (to me), "You had better talk to the boss."

→ Alex advised me to talk to the boss.

boss.

☆ポイント☆

①**had better** ~ の意味は「～したほうがいい」。

「さもないと困ったことになるよ」といった強迫的な意味合い。

助言の意味合いを出すためには **tell** よりも **advise ~ to** 不定詞「～に・・・するよう助言する」のほうが良い。

☆☆ポイント③☆☆

時制の一致

(1)間接話法の時

- ① I think (that) he is right. 「私は彼が正しいと思う。」
- ② I think (that) he was right. 「私は彼が正しかったと思う。」
- ③ I **thought** (that) he **was** right. 「私は彼が正しいと思った。」
- ④ I **thought** (that) he **had been** right. 「私は彼が正しかったと思った。」

- ① : 私が「思う」のも彼が「正しい」のも同じとき
- ② : 私が「思う」のは現在、彼が「正しい」のは過去
- ③ : 私は「思う」のも彼が「正しい」のも過去
- ④ : 私が「思う」のは過去、彼が「正しい」のは大過去

- ③ I know (that) he **has** left. 「私は彼が行ってしまったことを知っている」
- ④ I **knew** (that) he **had** left. 「私は彼が行ってしまったことを知っていた。」

※③主節が現在形→従属節は現在完了形

④主節が過去形→従属節は過去完了形

- ⑤ I think (that) he will come. 「私は彼が来るだろうと思っている。」
- ⑥ I **thought** (that) he would come. 「私は彼が来るだろうと思っていた。」

(2) 直接話法を間接話法にする時

- ① He said, "I'm right." →He said that he **was** right.
- ② He said, "I was right." →He said that he **had been** right."

①は過去,+“現在”.なので、従属節の動詞をひとつ過去にずらして**過去**になる。

②は過去,+“過去”.なので、従属節の動詞をさらにひとつずらして**過去完了**になる。

☆☆ポイント④☆☆

時制の一致の例外

1. 不変の真理や一般的事実を表す場合.
2. 現在も変わらない事実を表す場合.
3. 歴史上の事実を表す場合.

この場合、時制の一致は適用されない。

1. We learned at the school that the Earth moves around the sun.

「地球は太陽の周囲を回っていると学校で学んだ。」

2. He told me that his grandmother is over ninety.

「彼は、おばあさんは90歳を超えていると言った。」

3. He asked me when the Vietnam War ended.

「彼は私にベトナム戦争はいつ終結したのか尋ねた。」

☆☆ポイント⑤☆☆

注意すべき副詞

He said, "I'm busy today."

→"I'm busy today."と言ったのが今日の場合 : He said (that) he was busy **today**.

→"I'm busy today."と昨日以前にいった場合 : He said (that) he was busy **that day**.

書き換えなければならない副詞

now → then

today → that day

this morning → that morning

tonight → that night

yesterday → the day before, the previous day

last week → the week before, the previous week

next week → the week after, the following week

here → there

※自動的に全て書き換えるのではなく、事実関係を考えるのがポイント。

練習問題

[A] ほぼ同じ意味の文になるように、() に適語を入れなさい。

(1) (a) Jim said, "Cathy likes chocolate very much."

(b) Jim said () () () chocolate very much.

(1) _____

(2) (a) Kate said to me, "Please lend me your car."

(b) Kate () me () () () () car.

(2) _____

(3) (a) Mark said to us, "I'll show you around the city this afternoon."

(b) Mark () us () () () () () around the city
() ().

(3) _____

(4) (a) Paul said to Jack, "When will the bus come here?"

(b) Paul () Jack () () () () () ().

(4) _____

(5) (a) Eric said to her, "I have been waiting for you at the coffee shop."

(b) Eric () her () () () () () () at the coffee shop.

(5) _____

(6) (a) I said to Mary, "Can you go to the concert with me tomorrow?"

(b) I () Mary () () () go to the concert with
() () () ().

(6) _____

(7) (a) My sister said, "I saw a famous actor on the street."

(b) My sister said () () () () a famous actor on the street.

(7) _____

[B] 日本語の意味に合うように、() に適語を入れなさい。

(8) ベンは息子に、成績についてあまり心配するなど言った。

Ben () his son () () () too much about his grades.

(8) _____

(9) 彼は私に、私とそのロックグループのファンなのかと尋ねた。

He asked me () () () a fan of the rock group.

(9) _____

(10) 少年たちは、勝ったと喜んで叫んだ。

The boys cried out in () that they () ().

(10) _____

(11) 彼は息子に新聞を持って来るように言った。

He () his son () () () the newspaper.

(11) _____

(12) 彼女は私にいっしょに来るように頼んだ。

She () me () () () ().

(12) _____

(13) 私の母は、その前の日に私のスニーカーを洗ったと、私に言った。

My mom () me that () () washed () sneakers the day before.

(13) _____

(14) 先生は少年たちにホールで走らないようにと言った。

The teacher () the boys () () () in the hall.

(14) _____

(15) ジョンは、彼の娘が次の日、空港で私たちを出迎えると言った。

John said that () daughter () meet us at the airport the () day.

(15) _____

(16) 彼はその時、次のコンサートの準備をしていると言った。

He () me that () () preparing for his next concert ().

(16) _____

(17) その少年は私に、どこでその本を見つけることができるのかと尋ねた。

The boy () me () he () find the book.

(17) _____

(18) 母は私に、そのケーキを食べたのかと尋ねた。

My mother () me ()()() the cake.

(18) _____

(19) 彼は弟にキャッチボールをやろうと提案した。

He ()() his brother that ()() catch.

(19) _____

(20) その女性は息子に、彼はどうしてそんなことを言ったのかと尋ねた。

The woman () her son ()()() said such a thing.

(20) _____

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

(21) 私はアンにどのくらいその病院で働いているのかと尋ねた。

I (working / long / been / Ann / how / asked / had / she) at the hospital.

(21) _____

[D] 次の2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、()に適語を入れなさい。

(22) Carol said to him, "Who is playing the piano now?"

= Carol () him ()()() the piano ().

(22) _____

(23) He said to us, "I have been busy since last year."

= He ()() that ()()() busy since the year ().

(23) _____

(24) Last week Debbie said, "Let's go skiing this weekend."

= Last week Debbie () that ()()() skiing () weekend.

(24) _____

(25) My father said to me, "She must be over fifty."

= My father ()() that ()()() over fifty.

(25) _____

(26) Ellen said, "I do not like beef."

= Ellen () that () () () () beef.

(26) _____

(27) Last night my brother said to me, "Where have you been today?"

= Last night my brother () me () () () been () ().

(27) _____

(28) David said, "I will meet Jack today."

= David said that () () () Jack () ().

(28) _____

(29) My brother said to me, "I will go to the store. Do you want me to buy something?"

= My brother () me that () () go to the store and () me () () () () to buy something.

(29) _____

(30) He said to me, "I went to the beach yesterday but I did not swim."

= He () () that () () () to the beach the day (), but () () () not ().

(30) _____

(31) She said, "How beautiful this picture is !"

= She () with joy () () () picture ().

(31) _____

(32) Tom said to her, "Will it rain tomorrow?"

= Tom () her () () () rain () () ().

(32) _____

(33) My sister said to me, "I want to know where you bought this CD."

= My sister () me that () () to know () () () () () CD.

(33) _____

(34) I said to him, "You should reserve money for emergencies."

= I () him () () money for emergencies.

(34) _____

(35) Yesterday Gary said to me, "Did you eat breakfast this morning?"

= Yesterday Gary () me () () () () breakfast () morning.

(35) _____

(36) Mr. Brown said to his students, "Don't make any noise."

= Mr. Brown () his students () () () any noise.

(36) _____

[E] 次の文の誤りを訂正しなさい。

(37) Jack said me that he had broken his father's camera by mistake.

(37) _____

[F] 次の文を直接語法の文に書きかえなさい。

(38) She cried with delight that the new car was very nice.

(38) _____

(39) Jane told me that she was learning pottery, and that she really enjoyed it.

(39) _____

(40) The doctor advised me not to eat too much.

(40) _____

(41) Arthur said he didn't understand why she had left him.

(41) _____

(42) He told me that he had arrived there the day before and asked me if I could go to the aquarium with him.

(42) _____

[G] 次の文を直接話法の文に書き換えなさい。

(43) The boy told her that he had seen the girl there the day before.

(43) _____

(44) Karen asked him if he liked Chinese food.

(44) _____

(45) Laura told her son to take his dog out for a walk.

(45) _____

(46) Martin asked me how long I had been there.

(46) _____

[H] 次の文を間接話法で表現しなさい。

(47) Betty said to me, "I have a headache, but I will go to the movie with you."

(47) _____

(48) I said to the salesperson, "I like this type of shirt. Do you have a larger size?"

(48) _____

(49) Bill said, "I don't know how the accident will affect the economy."

(49) _____

解答

- (1) that Cathy liked
- (2) asked / to lend her my
- (3) told / that he would show us / that afternoon
- (4) asked / when the bus would come there
- (5) told / he had been waiting for her
- (6) asked / if[whether] she could / me the next[following] day
- (7) that she had seen
- (8) told / not to worry
- (9) if[whether] I was
- (10) joy, had won
- (11) told[ordered], to bring him
- (12) asked, to come with her
- (13) told, she had, my
- (14) told[ordered], not to run
- (15) his, would, next[following]
- (16) told, he was, then
- (17) asked, where, could
- (18) asked / if[whether] I had eaten
- (19) suggested[proposed] to, they play
- (20) asked, why he had
- (21) asked Ann how long she had been working
- (22) asked, who was playing, then
- (23) told us, he had been, before
- (24) suggested, we should go, that
- (25) told me, she must be
- (26) said, she did not like
- (27) asked, where I had, that day
- (28) he would meet, that day
- (29) told, he would, asked, if[whether] I wanted him
- (30) told me, he had gone, before, that he had, swum
- (31) cried[exclaimed], how beautiful that, was
- (32) asked, if[whether] it would, the next[following] day
- (33) told, she wanted, where I had bought that
- (34) advised, to reserve
- (35) asked, if[whether] I had eaten, that
- (36) told, not to make
- (37) said → told[said to]
- (38) She said, "How nice the new car is !"
- (39) Jane said to me, "I'm learning pottery, and I really enjoy it."
- (40) The doctor said to me, "You had better[should] not eat too much."
- (41) Arthur said, "I don't understand why she left me."
- (42) He said to me, "I arrived here yesterday. Can you go to the aquarium with me?"

- (43) The boy said to her, "I saw the girl here yesterday."
- (44) Karen said to him, "Do you like Chinese food?"
- (45) Laura said to her son, "Take your dog out for a walk."
- (46) Martin said to me, "How long have you been here?"
- (47) Betty told me (that) she had a headache, but that she would go to the movie with me.
- (48) I told the salesperson (that) I liked that type of shirt and (I) asked (him/ her) if[whether] he/she had a larger size.
- (49) Bill said (that) he didn't know how the accident would affect the economy.