

# No1 春期第4講 復習テスト 解答

1.

- 1) ① 2) ② 3) ③ 4) ② 5) ④ 6) ③ 7) ③ 8) ② 9) ③  
10) ① 11) ③ 12) ④ 13) ④ 14) ② 15) ③ 16) ① 17) ③ 18) ②  
19) ① 20) ③ 21) ② 22) ③ 23) ② 24) ② 25) ①

2

1

(1) is

【解説】a white cat は単数なので is を使います。

(2) are

【解説】five girls は複数なので are です。

(3) was

【解説】yesterday があるので過去形です。a party は単数なので was になります。

(4) were

【解説】some children は複数、thirty minutes ago があるので過去形の were です。

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2

(5) There is not a park near my house.

= There isn't a park near my house.

【解説】There is の否定文は There is not ... です。短縮して There isn't ... と書けます。

(6) There are not any letters on the desk.

= There aren't any letters on the desk.

【解説】There are の否定文は There are not ... です。否定文では some を any にするのが自然です。

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3

(7) Is there a hospital near our school?

Yes, there is.

【解説】There is の疑問文は Is there ...? です。

(8) Are there any flowers in the garden?

No, there are not.

= No, there aren't.

【解説】There are の疑問文は Are there ...? です。疑問文では some を any にします。

(9) Was there a cat under the bed then?

Yes, there was.

【解説】過去形・単数なので Was there ...? を使います。

(10) Were there many people at that store?

No, there were not.

= No, there weren't.

【解説】過去形・複数なので Were there ...? です。

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4

(11) There were

【完成文】There were thirty-five students in my class last year.

【解説】last year があるので過去形です。students は複数なので There were になります。

(12) There are not

【完成文】There are not any bookstores near Tom's house.

【短縮形】There aren't any bookstores near Tom's house.

【解説】bookstores は複数なので There are not です。

(13) Is there

【完成文】Is there any water in the glass?

【解説】water は数えられない名詞なので Is there ...? を使います。

(14) Was there

【完成文】Was there a dog under the desk?

【解説】a dog は単数、しかも「いましたか」なので過去形の Was there です。

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5

(15) are / are

【完成文】

A : How many books are there on the desk?

B : There are five books.

【解説】How many books と books がともに複数なので are を使います。

(16) were / there / There / were

【完成文】

A : How many girls were there in the room at that time?

B : There were eight girls.

【解説】at that time があるので過去形です。girls は複数なので were になります。

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6

(17) There are four people in my family.

【解説】four people が複数なので There are を使います。

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7

(18) There is a piano in my room.

【解説】I have a piano in my room. を There 構文に直すと、「私の部屋にはピアノが1台あります」なので There is a piano in my room. になります。