

中 3 甲陽 PLUS 英語

7 月 6 日(月) 13:10-14:30

一学期期末考査

英語 Y 対策ファイナル

システム英単語[1443-1700]

サルとタイプライター

サンタを信じる子どもの心理&ワシントンと桜の木

Progress21

【システム英単語 1443～1700】

以下の 80 フレーズに含まれる下線部のみを訳出しなさい。

1. mental fatigue
2. win fame and fortune
3. death with dignity
4. the Panama Canal
5. a long drought in Africa
6. give up in despair
7. on behalf of the class
8. debris from an explosion
9. believe a foolish superstition
10. reduce salt intake
11. a seasonal transition
12. do a good deed a day
13. sign a peace treaty
14. a good remedy for colds
15. a 20-volume encyclopedia
16. reading, writing, and arithmetic
17. people with low self-esteem
18. a souvenir shop in Hong Kong
19. fight with a sword
20. the New York City mayor
21. a big black trash bag
22. gain wealth and prestige
23. have a personal bias against women
24. the Republic of Ireland
25. in the domain of psychology
26. faster than a bullet
27. the safety of pedestrians
28. face economic hardship
29. the British Navy
30. the old-age pension

解答欄

1.	2.
3.	4.
5.	6.
7.	8.
9.	10.
11.	12.
13.	14.
15.	16.
17.	18.
19.	20.
21.	22.
23.	24.
25.	26.
27.	28.
29.	30.

31. the province of Quebec
32. add moisture to the skin
33. The thermometer shows 0°C
34. pay college tuition
35. his son and nephew
36. the art of antiquity
37. have a nightmare
38. prevent the decay of food
39. the symptoms of dementia
40. a leather bag
41. a real estate agent
42. a car thief
43. marry without parental consent
44. the use of pesticides
45. a dialogue between two students
46. learn English in kindergarten
47. the risk of obesity
48. get a patent for a new invention
49. do the laundry
50. solve a difficult equation
51. rely on your spouse
52. fertile soil
53. be hostile to the government
54. Water is indispensable to life.
55. a competent teacher
56. take bold action
57. feel uneasy about the future
58. a completely absurd idea
59. a girl from a respectable family
60. the gross domestic product

解答欄

31.	32.
33.	34.
35.	36.
37.	38.
39.	40.
41.	42.
43.	44.
45.	46.
47.	48.
49.	50.
51.	52.
53.	54.
55.	56.
57.	58.
59.	60.

61. my sincere apologies
62. take a neutral position
63. a diligent student
64. have a sore throat
65. be punctual for an appointment
66. a helpless baby
67. His company went bankrupt.
68. the sole survivor
69. sit down in a vacant seat
70. rigid rules
71. an outstanding scholar
72. be greedy for money
73. a promising new actress
74. chronic disease
75. innate ability to learn
76. occur simultaneously
77. speak frankly
78. the two cities, namely, Paris and Tokyo
79. He tried hard, hence his success.
80. pay bills via the Internet

解答欄

61.	62.
63.	64.
65.	66.
67.	68.
69.	70.
71.	72.
73.	74.
75.	76.
77.	78.
79.	80.

【サルとタイプライター】

以下、和訳しなさい。

1. We find the universe terrifying because of its meaningless vastness, our extreme loneliness, and the insignificance of our Earth in space – a millionth part of a grain of sand out of all the sea-sand in the world. But above all, we find the universe terrifying because it appears to be indifferent to life like ours;
2. The use of such a word does not necessarily imply any surprise that our Earth exists, for accidents will happen; and if the universe goes on for long enough, every accident imaginable is likely to happen in time.
3. If we examined the last page which a particular monkey had typed, and found that it had chanced to produce a Shakespeare poem, we would regard it as a remarkable accident, but if we looked through all the millions of pages the monkeys had turned out in millions of years, we might be sure of finding a Shakespeare poem somewhere among them – the product of sheer chance.

1.
2.
3.

【サンタを信じる子どもの心理】

※厳選問題※

以下、和訳しなさい。

1. This doesn't necessarily mean that they don't believe people who have a history of inaccuracy. Rather, they try to reduce the risk of rejecting truths that are possibly revealed by someone who made excusable errors in the past.
2. In one study, 5-year-olds whose Halloween sweets had been replaced with a toy in the morning were much more likely to say that the Candy Witch was real than those who had simply been told about her.
3. Santa's huts prop up in shopping centers across the country, families can track Santa's progress on Norad's website and many weather channels on Christmas Eve will plot his route and predict what weather obstacles he will face.

1.

2.

3.

【ワシントンと桜の木】

※厳選問題※

以下、和訳しなさい。

1. Unlike the Chinese, who could look to ancient philosophers, or the Greeks, who could recount the mythic feats of warriors, Americans didn't have a distant past that they could recall with pride or a golden age to which they could look back. Therefore, they creatively made tales about men who had led their nation where there were no heroes to pride themselves on.
2. Faced with this, the son rights the wrong with the truth, a weapon more powerful than any hatchet. In this way, Weems made the young Washington's action symbolize the ideal identity of the American people, after which the rising nation was seeking in the face of European criticism of their having no culture or civilization.

1.

2.

【Progress21】

訳例を参考にして、カッコ内に正しい表現を英語で書きなさい。

三単現や時制など、文脈を考慮すること。解答は余白に記入

[12-1]

- (01) サマンサおばさんが王家の宝石を必ず見てくるようにって言っていたわ。
(02) そうね、ぜひとも見るべきよ。
(03) それに、前もってチケットを手に入れておくように勧めてくれたわ。
(04) よい忠告ね！売り場はいつも長蛇の列だから。
(05) おばさんから宝石の絵はがきを何枚か持ってくるように頼まれたの。
(06) 見つけられると思う？
(07) あら、きっとみやげ屋にあるはずよ。

- (01) Aunt Samantha told me to be sure to see the Crown Jewels.
(02) Oh, you should see them (3 語).
(03) She also advised me to get the tickets (2 語).
(04) Good advice! There's always a long (1 語) at the booth.
(05) She asked me to bring her some picture cards of the jewels.
(06) Do you think I can find some?
(07) Oh, there must be some in the (1 語) shops.

[12-2]

- (01) この場所ってどのくらい古いのかしら。
- (02) 1078 年に建てられて、最初は要塞だったってこのパンフレットには書いてあるわ。
- (03) でも今は博物館なのね。
- (04) 牢獄だったこともあって、たくさんの人がここで処刑されたのよ。
- (05) なんかも恐ろしい！幽霊に見つからないうちに立ち去ったほうがいいと思うわ。
- (06) その通りね！まあ、少なくとも王家の宝石は見たしね。

- (01) How old is this place, I wonder.
- (02) This pamphlet says it was built in 1078 and that it was a (1 語) at first.
- (03) But now it's a museum.
- (04) It was also a (1 語) and lots of people were (3 語) here.
- (05) That's kind of scary! I think we should leave before some ghosts find us.
- (06) (3 語)! Well, at least we saw the Crown Jewels.

[12-3]

- (01) ロブは2時に門のここで私たちを待っているって言っていたのよ。
(02) 電話させてね。
(03) …もしもし。私たち2時から門のところにいるんだけど。…わかったわ。
(04) ここで待っているわ。
(05) 何て言ってた？
(06) 戦争博物館を見るのに思ったよりも時間が長くかかったって言っていたわ。
(07) ああ、ダイアナ妃の豪華なロングドレスを見るのが待ち遠しい！
(08) 10分ぐらいでここにくるって言っているわよ。

- (01) Rob said they'd be waiting for us here at the gate at 2.
(02) Let me give him a call.
(03) … Hi. We've been at the gate since 2. …Fine.
(04) We'll be waiting here.
(05) What did he say?
(06) He said it took longer than they'd (1 語) to see the War Museum.
(07) Oh, I just can't wait to see Diana's (1 語) gowns!
(08) Rob says they'll be here (1 語) about ten minutes.

[14-1]

(01)ジェームズは、あなた方がストラットフォードで劇を見たくなるんじゃないかと思っているわ。

(02)そのための時間が十分あると思いますか？

(03)電話して、何が上映されているかと、いつ開演するかを聞いてみたんです。

(04)何て言っていましたか？

(05)何日に来るつもりで、何時にそこにいるのかを聞かれました。

(06)なるほど。見られるものは、行く日にと時間次第というわけですね。

(01) James is wondering if you'll want to see a play at Stratford.

(02) Do you think we'll have enough time for that?

(03) I called and asked what's (1 語) and when it begins.

(04) What did they say?

(05) They asked what day we were coming and what time we'd be there.

(06) (3 語). What we can see (2 語) the day and time we go.

[14-2]

- (01)土曜日の2時には『マクベス』、日曜日の1時に『ハムレット』をやっているそうですよ。
- (02)子供たちはどちらのほうを好むでしょうね。
- (03)彼らに選ばせてあげるのはどうかしら。
- (04)実際、『ハムレット』はかなり長いですからね。
- (05)4時間ぐらいありますよ。
- (06)それは私たちみんなには長すぎるかもしれませんね。
- (07)夕食にはここに戻ってきたいですから。
- (08)それなら土曜日に行くのはどうですか。そうすれば、もし『マクベス』を見なければ、見るができますからね。

- (01) They're doing "Macbeth" at 2 on Saturday and "Hamlet" at 1 on Sunday.
- (02) I wonder which one the kids will prefer.
- (03) I suggest we should (1 語) them choose.
- (04) Actually, "Hamlet" is pretty long.
- (05) It takes about four hours.
- (06) That (8 語).
- (07) We want to be back here for dinner.
- (08) Then I suggest we go on Saturday, and we can see "Macbeth" if we want to.

[14-3]

(01) 『ハムレット』と『マクベス』をやっているけど、『ハムレット』は長すぎるかもしれないわね。

(02) どちらもちょっとうす気味が悪いわ。

(03) 『ロミオとジュリエット』はやってないの？

(04) ええ。『ハムレット』と『マクベス』だけよ。

(05) どちらもとっても悲劇だわ！

(06) まあ、『ロミオとジュリエット』もそうよ。

(07) 2人とも舞台の上で死ぬんですもの！

(08) あら、でも2人はとてもロマンチックよ！「ロミオ、ロミオ…」

(01) They're doing "Hamlet" and "Macbeth", but "Hamlet" may be too long.

(02) They're both kind of (1 語).

(03) Aren't they doing "Romeo and Juliet"?

(04) No, dear. Just "Hamlet" and "Macbeth."

(05) They're both so (1 語)!

(06) Well, so is "Romeo and Juliet."

(07) (3 語) die on the stage!

(08) Oh, but they're so romantic! "Romeo, Romeo..."

[15-1]

- (01) じゃあ、いよいよ明日出発ね。
(02) ええ。もっと長くいられれば本当にいいと思うんだけどね。
(03) 私もよ。スコットランドを見物する機会もあったらよかったのに。
(04) まあでも、次回のために何かはとっておかなくちゃ。
(05) それはそうね。また来てくれることを望んでいるわ
(06) あら、でも今度はあなたがまずニューヨークに来る番よ！

- (01) So you're leaving tomorrow.
(02) Yeah. I really wish we could stay longer.
(03) (3 語). I wish you'd had a chance to see Scotland, too.
(04) Well, we have to save something for next time.
(05) Right. I hope you'll be coming again.
(06) Oh, but it's your (1 語) to come to New York first!

[15-2]

- (01) 会議は本当にこの上なくうまくいったよ。
- (02) 観光の時間はあったの？
- (03) 週末だけね。
- (04) ここであともう一週間あれば、もっと見物できたんだろうけど。
- (05) 私があなただったら、もう一週間滞在するわね。
- (06) できればいいんだけどね。ねえ、明日の 4 時にケネディ空港へ車で迎えにこられるかい？
- (07) 大丈夫よ。子供たちも連れていくつもりだし、そしたら子供たちみんなと一緒にバスで帰ってこられるわ。

- (01) The conference couldn't (3 語), really.
- (02) Have you had time for (1 語)?
- (03) Only on weekends.
- (04) If we had another week here, we'd be able to see more.
- (05) If I were you, I'd stay another week.
- (06) I wish I could. Say, can you (3 語) at Kennedy tomorrow at 4?
- (07) No problem. I'll bring the kids and they can all come back on the bus together.

[15-3]

- (01) おーい、お帰り！ここに到着するのが遅れてすまない。
- (02) 行って楽しかったけど、帰ってきててもほっとするわね。
- (03) モニカを 30 分待ったけど来なかったから、彼女を連れずに出てこなきゃならなかったわ。
- (04) そんなことが起こらなかったら、とっくにここに着いてたんだけど。
- (05) みんなにまた会えてうれしいよ！わざわざ来てくれてありがとう。
- (06) それはそうと、次郎がみんなによろしく伝えてってさ。ちょうどインドから戻ってきたばかりなんだよ。

- (01) Hey, welcome home ! Sorry to be so late getting here.
- (02) It was good to be away, but it's nice to get back, too.
- (03) We waited half an hour for Monica, but she didn't come, so we had to leave without her.
- (04) If that hadn't happened, we'd have been here long ago.
- (05) It's great to see you all again ! Thanks for (3 語).
- (06) (3 語), Jiro asked me to (3 語) everyone. He just got back from India.

問題はここまで