

春期講習会確認テスト 解答

【1】

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1) ③ | 2) ① | 3) ④ | 4) ② | 5) ② |
| 6) ④ | 7) ③ | 8) ① | 9) ② | 10) ④ |
| 11) ③ | 12) ① | 13) ④ | 14) ③ | 15) ③ |
| 16) ③ | 17) ③ | 18) ③ | 19) ③ | 20) ② |
| 21) ④ | 22) ② | 23) ③ | 24) ④ | 25) ② |
| 26) ③ | 27) ① | 28) ① | 29) ③ | 30) ③ |
| 31) ④ | 32) ② | 33) ④ | 34) ② | 35) ① |
| 36) ④ | 37) ② | 38) ③ | 39) ③ | 40) ③ |
| 41) ④ | 42) ② | 43) ③ | 44) ② | 45) ① |
| 46) ② | 47) ② | 48) ③ | 49) ① | 50) ③ |
| 51) ③ | 52) ④ | 53) ① | 54) ③ | 55) ① |
| 56) ③ | 57) ② | 58) ① | 59) ③ | 60) ③ |
| 61) ③ | 62) ① | 63) ① | 64) ③ | 65) ② |
| 66) ③ | 67) ① | 68) ③ | 69) ③ | 70) ② |
| 71) ② | 72) ② | 73) ① | 74) ④ | 75) ② |
| 76) ③ | 77) ③ | 78) ① | 79) ① | 80) ③ |
| 81) ④ | 82) ④ | 83) ③ | 84) ① | 85) ① |
| 86) ③ | 87) ③ | 88) ③ | 89) ③ | 90) ③ |
| 91) ③ | 92) ② | 93) ① | 94) ② | 95) ④ |
| 96) ② | 97) ③ | 98) ② | 99) ① | 100) ① |

【2】

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) talked | Yes, I was. |
| (2) studied | (15) were / not |
| (3) helped | (16) was / reading |
| (4) sent | (17) He is watching TV now. |
| (5) built | (18) am |
| (6) wrote | (19) are |
| (7) gave | (20) is |
| (8) He did not answer my question at that time. | (21) are |
| (9) I did not finish my homework last night. | (22) is |
| (10) He was not home at that time. | (23) I will practice the piano next Saturday. |
| (11) He was not riding a bike at that time. | (24) She will swim after school tomorrow. |
| (12) Did she walk to school this morning? | (25) We will be busy tomorrow. |
| Yes, she did. | (26) They are not going to stay here today. |
| (13) Did Mike clean his room yesterday? | (27) He will not play tennis tomorrow. |
| No, he did not. | (28) is |
| (14) Were you tired at that time? | (29) are |
| | (30) was |

- (31) were
 (32) There is not a park near my house.
 (33) There are not any letters on the desk.
 (34) There / were
 (35) There / are not
 (36) could / not
 (37) cannot / be
 (38) May
 (39) may / must / not

- (40) must / be
 (41) should / be
 (42) need / not
 (43) am / going / to
 (44) have / to
 (45) has / to
 (46) is / able / to
 (47) not / able / to
 (48) have / to
 (49) do / not have to
 (50) Do not read such a book.

【2】

A 春期第2講(3月20日実施)より

- (1) talked
 【解説】last night があるので過去の文です。talk の過去形は talked です。
 (2) studied
 【解説】Yesterday があるので過去形にします。study は「子音字+y」で終わるので、y を i に変えて studied です。
 (3) helped
 【解説】yesterday があるので過去形です。help の過去形は規則変化で helped です。
 (4) sent
 【解説】last month があるので過去形です。send は不規則変化で sent になります。
 (5) built
 【解説】last year があるので過去形です。build の過去形は built です。
 (6) wrote
 【解説】last night があるので過去形です。write の過去形は wrote です。
 (7) gave
 【解説】yesterday があるので過去形です。give の過去形は gave です。
 (8) He did not answer my question at that time.
 【解説】一般動詞の過去形 answered を否定文にすると、did not + 動詞の原形 です。answered は answer に戻します。
 (9) I did not finish my homework last night.
 【解説】一般動詞の過去形 finished の否定文なので、did not finish とします。

- (10) He was not home at that time.
 【解説】be 動詞 was を否定文にするので、was not を用います。
 (11) He was not riding a bike at that time.
 【解説】過去進行形 was riding の否定文は、was not riding です。
 (12) Did she walk to school this morning?
 Yes, she did.
 【解説】一般動詞の過去形 walked を疑問文にすると、Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形です。walked は walk に戻します。
 (13) Did Mike clean his room yesterday?
 No, he did not.
 【解説】一般動詞の過去形 cleaned を疑問文にするので Did を使います。答えは no 指示なので No, he did not. です。
 (14) Were you tired at that time?
 Yes, I was.
 【解説】be 動詞の文なので、Were you ...? の形にします。you に対する答えは I になります。
 (15) were / not
 We were not in the library then.
 【解説】主語が We、時が then なので過去の be 動詞 were を使います。否定は were not です。
 (16) was / reading
 I was reading a book in the library then.
 【解説】「~しているところでした」は過去進行

形です。I was reading となります。

(17) He is watching TV now.

【解説】now があるので現在進行形にします。
be 動詞 + Ving なので is watching です。

B 春期第3講(3月27日実施)より

(18) am

I am going to call Nancy tomorrow night.

【解説】be going to の be 動詞は主語 I に合わせて am です。

(19) are

We are going to play baseball next Sunday.

【解説】主語が We なので be 動詞は are です。

(20) is

He is going to visit his friend tomorrow.

【解説】主語が He のとき、be 動詞は is です。

(21) are

They are going to have a party next week.

【解説】主語が They なので are を使います。

(22) is

The soccer game is going to start soon.

【解説】The soccer game は単数なので is です。

(23) I will practice the piano next Saturday.

【解説】未来の文にするので、will + 動詞の原形 を使います。practice は原形のままで

す。

(24) She will swim after school tomorrow.

【解説】未来を表すので will swim とします。swims は原形 swim に戻します。

(25) We will be busy tomorrow.

【解説】be 動詞の未来は will be です。busy は形容詞なのでそのまま続けます。

(26) They are not going to stay here today.

【解説】be going to の否定文は be 動詞の後に not を置きます。are not going to です。

(27) He will not play tennis tomorrow.

【解説】will の否定文は will not + 動詞の原形 です。

C 春期第4講(4月3日実施)より

(28) is

There is a white cat on the roof now.

【解説】there is 構文では、後ろの名詞 a white cat が単数なので is を使います。

(29) are

There are five girls in the club.

【解説】five girls は複数なので are です。

(30) was

There was a party at Mary's house yesterday.

【解説】yesterday があるので過去形、a party は単数なので was です。

(31) were

There were some children in the room thirty minutes ago.

【解説】thirty minutes ago があるので過去形です。some children は複数なので were を使います。

(32) There is not a park near my house.

【解説】there is の否定文は there is not ... です。

(33) There are not any letters on the desk.

【解説】there are の否定文は there are not ... です。some は否定文ではふつう any になります。

(34) There / were

There were thirty-five students in my class last year.

【解説】「～がいました」は there were を使います。last year があるので過去形です。students は複数です。

(35) There / are not

There are not any bookstores near Tom's house.

【解説】「～がありません」は there are

not ... です。bookstores が複数なので are を使い、否定文なので any が自然です。

D 追加問題(助動詞範囲・やさしめ)より
(36) could / not

He could not finish the work by six.
【解説】「できませんでした」は can の過去形 could を使います。否定は could not です。

(37) cannot / be
The news cannot be true.
【解説】「～のはずがない」は cannot を使います。be true で「本当である」です。

(38) May
May I use your telephone?
【解説】「～してもいいですか」はていねいに May I ...? で表せます。

(39) may / must / not
You may see it, but you must not touch it.
【解説】「～してもよい」は may、「～してはいけない」は must not です。

(40) must / be
His daughter must be beautiful.
【解説】「～にちがいない」は must を使います。後ろは be beautiful です。

(41) should / be
You should be kind to old people.
【解説】「～するべきです」は should を使います。kind は形容詞なので be が必要です。

(42) need / not
You need not help them.
【解説】「～するにはおよばない」は need not で表せます。

(43) am / going / to
I am going to visit Hokkaido this summer.

【解説】will を be going to に言いかえる問題です。主語が I なので am going to です。

(44) have / to
You have to return the book by tomorrow.

【解説】must は have to に言いかえられます。主語が You なので have to です。

(45) has / to
He has to study English hard.
【解説】must の言いかえです。主語が He なので has to を使います。

(46) is / able / to
She is able to play the piano very well.

【解説】can は be able to に言いかえられます。主語が She なので is able to です。

(47) not / able / to
My sister is not able to swim.

【解説】cannot は is not able to に言いかえられます。be able to の否定形です。

(48) have / to
You don't have to bring anything to the party.

【解説】need not は don't have to に言いかえられます。「～しなくてもよい」という意味です。

(49) do / not have to
We do not have to go to school on Saturdays and Sundays.

【解説】「～しなくてもよい」は do not have to を使います。主語が We なので do not have to です。

(50) Do not read such a book.
【解説】must not は命令文では Do not ... に言いかえられます。「そんな本を読んではいけません」です。