

復習テスト〈受動態〉 第 4 セット

氏名[] 得点[/25] 時間 15 分

- (1) He () captain of the team by the boys.
① has chosen ② was chosen ③ chose ④ chooses 〈神奈川工科大〉V-33 [No.4]
- (2) People made use of paper long before printing ().
① invents ② invented ③ was invented ④ was inventing 〈京都産業大〉全解 1000-37 [No.10]
- (3) Every driver must keep the traffic rules.
= The traffic rules () by every driver.
① must keep ② must be kept ③ must have kept ④ must keeping 〈京都学園大〉U-107[改] [No.18]
- (4) When was this bridge () in your town?
① build ② built ③ building ④ builds 〈その他〉 [No.29]
- (5) The jumbo jet carried the space shuttle.
= The space shuttle () the jumbo jet.
① was carried by ② carried by ③ was carried with ④ was carrying by 〈明星大〉U-106[改] [No.32]
- (6) She was () a beautiful flower by her little daughter.
① show ② showing ③ shown ④ shows 〈その他〉 [No.44]
- (7) The teacher told us to open our books after the bell.
= We () open our books after the bell.
① told to ② were told to ③ were told ④ had told to 〈その他〉 [No.55]
- (8) He was encouraged () the speech contest by his teacher.
① enter ② entering ③ to enter ④ entered 〈その他〉 [No.62]
- (9) Much has () about American values.
① written ② been written ③ being written ④ been writing 〈明治大〉U-109 [No.68]
- (10) A railway bridge is () over the river.
① being built ② having built ③ being building ④ building 〈慶応大〉U-108 [No.77]
- (11) On her way home from school, the little girl was () a stranger.
① spoken to by ② spoken to ③ spoke ④ spoken by to 〈九州産業大〉V-38 [No.84]
- (12) 赤ちゃんの世話は看護師がいたします。
The baby will () by nurses.

- ① be taken care of ② be taken care ③ take care of ④ be taken of
care 〈東京家政大〉S-34[改] [No.94]
- (13) This small room () the art club after school.
① was made use at by ② was made use to by ③ was made use of
by ④ was made use with by 〈その他〉 [No.101]
- (14) Such rude behavior cannot be put up () in our class.
① with ② at ③ for ④ by 〈その他〉 [No.107]
- (15) The girl was heard () by him.
① sang ② sung ③ to be sung ④ to sing 〈日本大〉U-110 [No.110]
- (16) She is expected () the meeting this afternoon.
① attend ② attending ③ to attend ④ attended 〈その他〉 [No.119]
- (17) The door remained () all night because of the heat.
① open ② opened ③ opening ④ opens 〈その他〉 [No.128]
- (18) The guests were provided () hot tea after the long tour.
① of ② for ③ with ④ from 〈その他〉 [No.132]
- (19) He was cleared () all suspicion after the long investigation.
① from ② with ③ at ④ of 〈その他〉 [No.143]
- (20) She was discouraged () abroad by her parents.
① from studying ② of studying ③ with studying ④ to study 〈その他〉 [No.153]
- (21) Access to this area is () to authorized staff only.
① limited ② banned ③ allowed ④ recognized 〈その他〉 [No.162]
- (22) A man is known () the company he keeps.
① to ② for ③ as ④ by 〈関西学院大〉U-117 [No.170]
- (23) Ken was absorbed () practicing the guitar.
① at ② in ③ on ④ for 〈高知大〉S-43[改] [No.180]
- (24) This movie is () on a famous novel from the nineteenth
century.
① based ② basing ③ base ④ to base 〈その他〉 [No.188]
- (25) Many English words are () from Latin and Greek roots.
① deriving ② derived ③ derive ④ to derive 〈その他〉 [No.199]

第4セット 解答

- (1)② (2)③ (3)② (4)② (5)① (6)③
(7)② (8)③ (9)② (10)① (11)①
(12)① (13)③ (14)① (15)④ (16)③
(17)① (18)③ (19)④ (20)① (21)①
(22)④ (23)② (24)① (25)②

第4セット 解答解説

- (1) ② was chosen
choose A captain は「A をキャプテンに選ぶ」という SVOC の形です。He は「選ばれた」側なので受動態になります。過去の出来事を表すため、was chosen が正解です。
- (2) ③ was invented
printing は「発明された」側なので受動態にします。long before により、紙が利用されていた時期より後に印刷術が発明されたことを表し、was invented が適切です。
- (3) ② must be kept
traffic rules は「守られる」側なので受動態になります。must の後は動詞の原形なので、助動詞+be+過去分詞の must be kept が正解です。
- (4) ② built
bridge は「建てられた」側なので受動態です。was this bridge の後には過去分詞が必要です。build の過去分詞は built なので、When was this bridge built? となります。
- (5) ① was carried by
carry A は「A を運ぶ」という他動詞です。The space shuttle は「運ばれた」側なので受動態になり、行為者 the jumbo jet は by で表します。
- (6) ③ shown
show A B は「A に B を見せる・与える」という SVOO の形です。She was

shown a beautiful flower で「彼女は花を見せられた」となります。

(7) ② were told to
tell A to V は「A に V するように言う」という形です。受動態では A is told to V となるため、We were told to open が正解です。

(8) ③ to enter
encourage A to V は「A に V するように励ます」という表現です。受動態では A is encouraged to V となるため、was encouraged to enter が正解です。

(9) ② been written
Much has been written about ~ は「~について多くのことが書かれてきた」という現在完了の受動態です。Much は「書かれた」側なので been written が必要です。

(10) ① being built
bridge は「建設されている」側です。is being+過去分詞で現在進行形の受動態を表します。したがって is being built が正解です。

(11) ① spoken to by
speak to A は「A に話しかける」という句動詞です。受動態では A is spoken to by B となり、「少女は見知らぬ人に話しかけられた」となります。

(12) ① be taken care of
take care of A は「A の世話をする」という群動詞です。will の後は原形なので、受動態は will be taken care of となります。

(13) ③ was made use of by
make use of A は「A を利用する」という群動詞です。受動態では A is made use of by B となり、of まで残す点が重要です。

(14) ① with

put up with A は「A を我慢する」という句動詞です。受動態では A cannot be put up with となり、前置詞 with が残ります。

(15) ④ to sing

知覚動詞 hear O do は、受動態になると O is heard to do の形になります。能動態では原形 sing ですが、受動態では to sing が必要です。

(16) ③ to attend

expect A to V は「A が V することを期待する」という形です。受動態では A is expected to V となるため、is expected to attend が正解です。

(17) ① open

open は「開いている」という形容詞として使えます。remain open は「開いたままである」という状態を表す表現で、opened ではなく open が適切です。

(18) ③ with

provide A with B は「A に B を提供する」という表現です。受動態では A is provided with B となり、「客に温かいお茶が提供された」となります。

(19) ④ of

clear A of B は「A から B を晴らす・取り除く」という表現です。受動態では A is cleared of B となるため、of が必要です。

(20) ① from studying

discourage A from Ving は「A が V するのを思いとどまらせる」という表現です。受動態では A is discouraged from Ving となります。

(21) ① limited

limit A to B は「A を B に制限する」という表現です。受動態では A is limited to B となり、「アクセスは許可された職員だけに制限されている」となります。

(22) ④ by

A man is known by the company he keeps. は「人は付き合い仲間によって判断される」ということわざ的表現です。判断の基準を表す by が正解です。

(23) ② in

absorb A in B は「A を B に没頭させる」という表現です。受動態では A is absorbed in B となり、「ケンギターの練習に夢中だった」となります。

(24) ① based

base A on B は「A を B に基づかせる」という表現です。受動態では A is based on B となり、「この映画は小説に基づいている」となります。

(25) ② derived

derive A from B は「A を B から引き出す・由来させる」という意味です。English words は「由来する」側なので、are derived from ~ が正解です。