

【英検®準 1 級】要約問題 1/8

Name: _____ / Date: _____ Score: ___/8 🕒 15 min

🎯 目標得点 12 / 16 以上

- Read the article below and summarize it in your own words as far as possible in English.
- Summarize it between 60 and 70 words.
- Write your summary in the space provided on Side A of your answer sheet. Any writing outside the space will not be graded.

In recent years, some companies have started using artificial intelligence, or AI, in the hiring process. For example, AI systems can examine job applications, analyze video interviews, and even predict which applicants may perform well in the future. As this technology becomes more common, many people have begun to discuss whether it should play a larger role in choosing employees.

Supporters of AI hiring systems argue that they can make recruitment more efficient and fair. Since computers can quickly process large amounts of data, companies may be able to save time and reduce costs. In addition, some people believe AI can lower the influence of human bias by judging applicants according to clear standards rather than personal impressions.

However, critics are not fully convinced. They point out that AI systems are created by humans and may reflect existing unfairness in the data used to train them. As a result, some applicants could be treated unfairly without realizing it. Others also worry that relying too much on technology may make it harder to recognize personal qualities, such as kindness or creativity, that are difficult to measure digitally.

【要約のコツ】

第1段落

- ・話題＋注目理由＋対立の芽、くらいでまとめる
- ・細かい説明は入れすぎない
- ・使いやすい型

As __ has spread, many people have begun to discuss __.
__ has become an important issue.
__ has attracted attention because __.

第2段落

- ・利点は2つ前後に絞る
- ・細かい例は上位概念でまとめる
- ・使いやすい型

Supporters say __ can improve __ and __.
Proponents believe this offers benefits such as __ and __.
Advocates argue that it helps __.

第3段落

- ・欠点も2つ前後に整理する
- ・However / On the other hand で対比を明確にする
- ・使いやすい型

However, critics worry about __ and __.
On the other hand, opponents point out problems including __ and __.
However, others fear it may cause __.

共通

- ・自分の意見は書かない
- ・本文から4語以上続けて写さない
- ・キーワード以外はできるだけ言い換える
- ・名詞を無理に変えず、動詞・形容詞・副詞を中心に言い換える
- ・原文より長くなる言い換えを避ける
- ・1文が長すぎないようにする
- ・各文の長さがある程度そろえる
- ・3文構成を基本にする