

Lesson12 名詞・代名詞

ポイント

Point 1 再帰代名詞

Point 2 it と one

Point 3 可算名詞・不可算名詞

Point 4 紛らわしい名詞

Point 5 多義語

Point 6 another / others / the other / the others

基本例文

1 再帰代名詞

(1) I fell down the stairs and hurt myself.

私は階段から落ちて、けがをした。

(2) You should do it yourself.

それは自分でやるべきだよ。

2 it と one

(3) She left a message on my desk, but I couldn't understand it.

彼女は私の机の上に伝言を置いていったが、それが何を言っているのかわからなかった。

- (4) I'd like to borrow a pen if you have one.

お持ちでしたら、ペンをお借りしたいのですが。

- (5) I lost my umbrella yesterday; I must buy a new one.

昨日かさをなくしてしまった。新しいのを買わなければ。

3

another / others / the other / the others

- (6) I don't like this shirt. Could you show me another?

このシャツは好きじゃないなあ。ほかのを見せてください。

- (7) Would you like another piece of pie?

パイをもう 1 切れいかがですか。

- (8) One of my sisters is an office worker, and the other is a college student.

私の姉の 1 人は会社員で、もう 1 人は大学生です。

- (9) Two of the members came on time, but the others were late.

メンバーのうち 2 人は時間どおりに来たのだが、それ以外の者は遅れた。

- (10) Tom was in the classroom but the other students were playing outside.

トムは教室にいたが、ほかの生徒たちは外で遊んでいた。

- (11) Some like dancing, and others don't.

踊るのが好きな人もいるし、そうでない人もいる。

- (12) He couldn't find the CD there, so he decided to check other stores.

彼はそこでその CD を見つけられなかったので、ほかの店を見えることにした。

- (13) Both of my parents were brought up in Hokkaido.

私の両親は 2 人とも北海道育ちです。

- (14) She broke both legs in the accident.

彼女はその事故で両足を骨折した。

- (15) Either of your parents can attend the PTA meeting.

あなたの両親のどちらでも、PTA の会合に出ることができます。

- (16) You can take either cake.

どちらのケーキをとってもいいですよ。

- (17) We passed two gas stations, but neither of them was open.

ガソリンスタンドを2カ所通過したが、どちらも開いていなかった。

- (18) I could find neither book I was looking for.

探していた本は、どちらも見つからなかった。

- (19) All of the members were against the proposal.

メンバーは全員、その提案に反対だった。

- (20) All students have to take the test.

生徒は全員、そのテストを受けなければならない。

- (21) None of us agrees with you.

私たちはだれも君の意見には同意しない。

- (22) No student in this class could answer the question.

クラスのだれもその質問に答えられなかった。

- (23) Each of these computers was made in America.

これらのコンピュータはどれもアメリカ製です。

- (24) Each book in the store was on sale for 100 yen.

その店では、どの本も100円で売り出されていた。

- ③ many advice ④ some advice

(8) I have done all of () and I'd like to take a short break.

- ① a homework ② homeworks
③ my homework ④ homeworks of mine

(9) I recommend this guidebook to you. It contains () useful information.

- ① a ② a few
③ some ④ item of

(10) I've heard so () news about the scandal that I'm sick of it.

- ① few ② little
③ many ④ much

(11) John cleared some space on his bookshelf to make () for a new CD player.

- ① room ② believe
③ in ④ out

Section2



(12) There is an extra () for mailing packages by express.

- ① price ② charge
③ pay ④ cost

(13) If both of us join the fitness club at the same time, the entrance () will be cheaper.

- ① fare ② fee
③ toll ④ tax

(14) The () of living is going up continuously.

- ① cost ② fee
③ pay ④ price

(15) He parked in a no-parking zone, so the police made him pay a () of \$100.

- ① fee ② fine
③ cost ④ charge

(16) I would like to make a phone call, but I only have a dollar bill. Could I have ()?

- ① little money ② change
③ small cash ④ return

(17) Slow down a bit. Otherwise, you'll have to pay a huge () for speeding.

- ① admission ② charge
③ fine ④ tuition

(18) The word () means a sum of money that is paid as a percentage of a larger sum of money which has been borrowed or invested.

- ① debt ② fare
③ fine ④ interest

(19) A () is the money that you pay for a journey made, for example, by bus, train, or taxi.

- ① charge ② cost
③ fare ④ fee

(20) What's the entrance () for this university?

- ① cost ② fee
③ fare ④ tax

(21) The word "()" means money to be paid by people or businesses to a government for public purposes.

- ① income ② salary
③ tax ④ wage

Section3



(22) The Star Supermarket was very successful this year because it was so popular among its ().

- ① guests ② customers
③ audience ④ visitors

(23) A theatre in London normally has a bar where the () can enjoy drinks during the intervals.

① passengers

② passers-by

③ lookers-on

④ audience

(24) The people who watch a sporting event without taking part are called ().

① clients

② customers

③ guests

④ spectators

(25) That lawyer has not had a lot of ().

① clients

② customers

③ consumers

④ guests

(26) There were about 200 () asleep in the hotel when it caught fire.

① audience

② clients

③ guests

④ passengers

(27) Some being served in a shop is called ().

① an employee

② a customer

③ an assistant

④ a guest

Section4



(28) I'd like to make () for the express train that leaves at 6:00 p.m.

① a reservation

② a promise

③ an appointment

④ a subscription

(29) I cannot see you tomorrow since I have () to see Dr. Bean at 3:00.

① a reservation

② a meeting

③ a schedule

④ an appointment

(30) If the sun is too hot, perhaps you would like to sit in the ().

① darkness

② shade

③ shadow

④ sunlight

(31) 【次の2組の英文が同じ意味になるように適語を補え】

He and his teacher call each other by their first names.

He is on friendly () with his teacher.

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| ① place | ② harmony |
| ③ terms | ④ connection |

(32) 応募者は書く英語と話す英語がどちらも堪能でなければならない。

Applicants must have a good () of both written and spoken English.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| ① control | ② view |
| ③ command | ④ literacy |

(33) Do you think there is any () of him passing the exam?

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| ① chance | ② opportunity |
| ③ occasion | ④ expectancy |

(34) A man is known by the () he keeps.

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| ① company | ② corporation |
| ③ friend | ④ group |

Section5



(35) My watch is broken; I must have ().

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| ① it fix | ② it fixed |
| ③ one fix | ④ one fixing |

(36) As I had my bicycle stolen, I bought a new ().

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| ① another | ② other |
| ③ it | ④ one |

(37) She gave me a lovely watch, but I lost ().

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| ① one | ② it |
| ③ some | ④ any |

- ① can understand both German and French
- ② can't understand German and French, either
- ③ can't understand either German or French
- ④ can't understand either German nor French

(53) () of the students were able to answer the question.

- ① Anyone ② Everyone
③ Nobody ④ None

Section7



(54) He closed one of his eyes but not ().

- ① another ② one another
③ other ④ the other

(55) I have five box here. One is full of books and () are all empty.

- ① other ② the ones
③ the other ④ the others

(56) This laptop is too expensive. Please show me ().

- ① other one ② the other one
③ other ④ another ones

(57) Some students prefer learning a language by reading books, while () prefer to talk with people.

- ① some other ② another
③ the others ④ others

(58) If you are a genius, I am ().

- ① one other ② other
③ either ④ another

(59) I have two sisters. One is a nurse ; () is a teacher.

- ① other ② the other
③ another ④ the another

(60) Jim has three brothers. One is a doctor, and () are computer scientists.

- ① another ② others
③ the other ④ the others

- (65) You can see this TV program every () day.

- I would cry by myself in my room.

- (67) Please () yourself to those cookies.

(68) He was patience ().

① all

② at all

③ itself

④ himself

Section9



(69) “Will there be any tickets left?” “I expect ().”

① that

② it

③ so

④ there

(70) “Do you think he’s coming?” “I’m afraid ().”

① either

② it

③ neither

④ not