

中 3 甲陽 PLUS 英語

10 月 7 日(水) 16:30-17:30

二学期中間考査

英語 Y および O 対策

【システム英単語 1443～170】

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

1. After working all day without a break, I felt extreme _____.
① fatigue ② dignity ③ consensus ④ fame
2. Everyone deserves to be treated with _____, regardless of their social status.
① prestige ② dignity ③ hardship ④ courtesy
3. The crops failed because the region suffered from a severe _____.
① interval ② misery ③ drought ④ surplus
4. The lawyer spoke _____ of her client during the press conference.
① on behalf ② in contrast ③ in detail ④ by chance
5. He suddenly acted on an _____ and bought a ticket to Paris.
① remedy ② impulse ③ consensus ④ allowance
6. After the earthquake, workers cleared the _____ from the damaged buildings.
① luggage ② debris ③ pavement ④ garment
7. The magician created the _____ that the woman was floating in the air.
① illusion ② dignity ③ remedy ④ interval
8. After several hours of discussion, the committee finally reached a _____.
① headline ② monument ③ consensus ④ proverb
9. His strong _____ prevented him from telling a lie.
① conscience ② fame ③ impulse ④ prestige
10. The scientists went on an _____ to study wildlife in the Arctic.
① anniversary ② expedition ③ transition ④ departure
11. The doctor suggested a simple _____ for my headache.
① remedy ② radiation ③ diagnosis ④ beverage
12. Scientists have developed a method to detect a harmful _____ in drinking water.
① predator ② microbe ③ offspring ④ commodity
13. The _____ of winning the competition are higher than we expected.
① odds ② margins ③ ratios ④ criteria
14. The company increased security and _____ around its main office.
① surveillance ② commerce ③ intervention ④ legislation
15. They spent three days hiking through the remote _____.
① wilderness ② province ③ headquarters ④ pavement
16. The report was criticized for showing a strong _____ against younger workers.
① bias ② dignity ③ remedy ④ grace

17. Please submit your application before the _____.
① headline ② deadline ③ interval ④ anniversary
18. Many families experienced serious _____ during the economic crisis.
① glory ② hardship ③ triumph ④ feast
19. The university has strict _____ for selecting scholarship students.
① criteria ② debris ③ luggage ④ odds
20. The engineer discovered a serious _____ in the machine's design.
① flaw ② remedy ③ scent ④ cue
21. The doctor made a careful _____ after examining the patient.
① transition ② diagnosis ③ allowance ④ consensus
22. The discovery was considered a major scientific _____.
① breakthrough ② drought ③ interval ④ deficit
23. The promise of a higher salary was a strong _____ for him to change jobs.
① incentive ② wilderness ③ conscience ④ offspring
24. Government _____ was necessary to prevent the crisis from becoming worse.
① intervention ② souvenir ③ arithmetic ④ sentiment
25. You must obtain the patient's _____ before performing the operation.
① consent ② revenue ③ fame ④ prestige
26. A strange _____ about the new teacher spread throughout the school.
① rumor ② remedy ③ treaty ④ proverb
27. The government took immediate action after an _____ of the disease.
① epidemic ② anniversary ③ expedition ④ sculpture
28. Regular exercise can improve your _____ and help you maintain a healthy weight.
① metabolism ② radiation ③ diagnosis ④ diameter
29. The patient was suffering from severe _____ in her knee.
① inflammation ② commerce ③ arithmetic ④ surveillance
30. Clean drinking water is _____ to human life.
① superficial ② neutral ③ indispensable ④ vacant
31. The instructions were clear and _____, so everyone understood what to do.
① straightforward ② hostile ③ toxic ④ immense
32. This old glass is extremely _____, so handle it carefully.
① fragile ② eternal ③ affluent ④ vocal
33. The report provides a _____ analysis of the causes of the problem.
① comprehensive ② greedy ③ sour ④ naked

34. The factory was closed after toxic chemicals were found in the river.
The word "toxic" means _____.
① beneficial ② poisonous ③ ordinary ④ flexible
35. She is a very _____ student who always completes her assignments on time.
① diligent ② vacant ③ humid ④ spontaneous
36. The company owns an _____ amount of land in the region.
① immense ② trivial ③ rigid ④ feminine
37. The ambassador used a _____ approach when discussing the disagreement.
① diplomatic ② hostile ③ naked ④ greedy
38. The monument was built to preserve the memory of those who hoped for _____ peace.
① eternal ② subsequent ③ superficial ④ vacant
39. The new vehicle is almost completely _____ and can make decisions without a human driver.
① autonomous ② collective ③ metropolitan ④ vocal
40. The two machines started operating _____.
① simultaneously ② necessarily ③ frankly ④ utterly
41. He forgot to save his work and _____ lost all of his recent changes.
① thereby ② namely ③ hence ④ via
42. The road was closed because of heavy snow; _____, we had to take another route.
① namely ② hence ③ thereby ④ via
43. We traveled to the island _____ a small fishing boat.
① owing ② hence ③ via ④ thereby
44. The game was canceled _____ to heavy rain.
① owing ② namely ③ utterly ④ simultaneously
45. The teacher asked the student to _____ his argument with a clear example.
① clarify ② linger ③ allocate ④ discern
46. The smell of smoke continued to _____ in the room long after the fire was put out.
① allocate ② linger ③ undermine ④ withstand
47. The government needs to _____ more money to public education.
① discern ② clarify ③ allocate ④ thereby
48. It was difficult to _____ the difference between the two paintings.
① undermine ② withstand ③ allocate ④ discern
49. Constant criticism can _____ a person's confidence over time.
① undermine ② clarify ③ linger ④ allocate
50. This material is strong enough to _____ extreme temperatures.
① discern ② withstand ③ thereby ④ hence

【there 構文、無生物主語】

和文の意味を表すように、括弧内の語句を並び替えなさい。

1. ヘビのことなんて、考えただけでぞっとしてしまいます。
[makes / me / of / shudder / a snake / the mere thought].
2. ひどい風邪のせいで、彼は外出できなかった。
[going / from / him / a / prevented / bad cold / out].
3. どうして社長は考えを改めたのか。
[change / his / made / the president / mind / what]?

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

4. There are two young fish swimming along, and they happen to meet an older fish swimming the other way, who nods at them and says, "Good morning, boys, how's the water?"
5. The star's presence in a film is a promise of what you will see if you go to see the film.
6. The sight of the operating theater made me sweat. The idea of holding a surgical knife caused pain in my stomach.

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

7. 冷蔵庫の中にケーキがある。(there)
8. 山の中に、とある夫婦が住んでいた。(there)
9. 背後から自転車が来ている。(there)
10. 冷蔵庫の中に食べ物は残っていない。(there)
11. その奨学金のおかげで彼女は大学に進学できた。(enable)
12. 病気のせいで私は学校に通えなかった。(prevent)
13. 私たちは彼の到着が遅れたせいで計画を変更した。(because of)

解答欄

【同一性をめぐって－テセウスの船】

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

1. But suppose that somebody gathered up all the discarded boards from the original ship and built a new ship out of them. The new ship would contain all and only the parts of the ship that was originally launched; as a result, every board in the second ship would be identical with a board that was in the original ship.

2. We feel, for example, that we all understand how we would feel if we woke up one morning to find ourselves in a different body. Like a character in the story by Franz Kafka, our physical appearance would have changed totally.

3. I might have trouble in getting other people to believe this, but we feel, at least from the first-person point of view, that I would think of myself as the person who occupied a different body and now occupies Jone's body.

解答欄

【暗唱文例】

次の日本語を英語で表せ。

1. 自分とは異なる文化的背景を持つ人々と一緒に働くことは、私たちの視野を広げてくれるだろう。(14 語)
2. 私たちは、女性が育児休暇を取りやすい社会を築くべきである。(13 語)
3. 私たちは、SNS を通じて誤った情報が急速に広がる可能性のある時代に生きている。(age を用いて 14 語)
4. SNS では、自分がフォローしたい人なら誰でもフォローできる。(10 語)
5. AI はいつも人間と同じ判断をするわけではない。(11 語)
6. ドローンは、人が簡単には近づけない被災地の状況を把握するのに役立つ。(15 語)
7. 生徒が性別に関係なく自分の着たい制服を選べればよいのに。(16 語)
8. そのコンビニは外国人労働者を雇った。さもないと、昨年、新しい店舗を開くことはできなかっただろう。(17 語)
9. もし物流会社が十分な数のトラック運転手を確保できれば、商品を時間通りに届けるという最近の問題を抱えることはないだろう。(20 語)
10. もし中学の時にもっと一生懸命英語を勉強していたら、今、基礎をもう一度勉強することにこんなに時間を割く必要はないのに。(24 語)

解答欄

【禁書問題】

空所に適語を入れなさい。

A school in Spain has (1)(w ～を引き出す、回収する) from its library 200 classic children's books such as Sleeping Beauty and Little Red Riding Hood (2)(b ～のために、～が原因で 2 語) their (3)(d 描写、記述) of sexist (4)(s 固定観念). After (5)(a 分析する) the contents of its library for children up to the age of 6, (6)(i ～ということがわかった 4 語) around 30% of its stories were "toxic," and that only 10% of the books were written (7)(f ジェンダーに関してバランスのとれた見方で 7 語).

Anna Tutzó, who was on the commission that looked at the books, said "gender (8)(b 偏見) also affected (9)(f おとぎ話 2 語), and that the change of (10)(g ～における性の役割 3 語) society is not being (11)(r 反映する) in stories." A classic legend, in which a man is the hero and the woman is a scared princess, was also (12)(a ～のうちの一つ) of the stories removed.

She said that such stories played into (13)(l 結びつける) masculinity with courage, and she wanted children to (14)(t ～について批判的に考える 3 語) the tales they were being told.

Another school in Spain is changing the books in its library. The head of a school parents' association said it was good to have books that broke traditional gender (4). "(15)(A ～の年齢の時に 4 語) 5, children have already (16)(e ～を確立する) gender roles; they know what it is to be a boy or a girl and what that means. So it's (17)(k 重要である) to work with thinking about gender since when they're children," she said. For a long time, (9) have been at the center of criticism over what kind of messages about gender roles they give children.

Last year, Sarah Hall (18)(w ～するよう掻き立てられる 3 語) demand Sleeping Beauty be removed from her 6-year-old son's curriculum. She said she (19)(w ～を心配する 3 語) what kind of (20)(l 教訓) a child would get from seeing a stranger kissing a woman in her sleep.

"It's a specific (21)(i 問題) in the Sleeping Beauty story about sexual (22)(b 行動) and (23)(c 同意)."

※解答欄には問題番号および適語をそれぞれ書いてこたえなさい

[illegible]

1. ① fatigue

After working all day without a break, I felt extreme fatigue.

→ 一日中休みなく働いた後、私はひどい疲労を感じた。

2. ② dignity

Everyone deserves to be treated with dignity, regardless of their social status.

→ 社会的地位にかかわらず、誰もが尊厳をもって扱われるに値する。

3. ③ drought

The crops failed because the region suffered from a severe drought.

→ その地域が深刻な干ばつに見舞われたため、作物は不作となった。

4. ④ behalf

The lawyer spoke on behalf of her client during the press conference.

→ その弁護士は記者会見で依頼人を代表して話した。

5. ① impulse

He suddenly acted on an impulse and bought a ticket to Paris.

→ 彼は突然の衝動に駆られてパリ行きのチケットを買った。

6. ② debris

After the earthquake, workers cleared the debris from the damaged buildings.

→ 地震の後、作業員たちは損壊した建物からがれきを取り除いた。

7. ③ illusion

The magician created the illusion that the woman was floating in the air.

→ そのマジシャンは女性が空中に浮いているという錯覚を作り出した。

8. ④ consensus

After several hours of discussion, the committee finally reached a consensus.

→ 数時間の話し合いの後、委員会はついに合意に達した。

9. ① conscience

His strong conscience prevented him from telling a lie.

→ 強い良心があったので、彼はうそをつくことができなかった。

10. ② expedition

The scientists went on an expedition to study wildlife in the Arctic.

→ 科学者たちは北極圏の野生生物を研究するため探検に出かけた。

11. ③ remedy

The doctor suggested a simple remedy for my headache.

→ 医師は私の頭痛に対する簡単な治療法を提案した。

12. ④ microbe

Scientists have developed a method to detect a harmful microbe in drinking water.

→ 科学者たちは飲料水中の有害な微生物を検出する方法を開発した。

13. ① odds

The odds of winning the competition are higher than we expected.

→ その大会に勝つ可能性は私たちが予想したより高い。

14. ② surveillance

The company increased security and surveillance around its main office.

→ その会社は本社周辺の警備と監視を強化した。

15. ③ wilderness

They spent three days hiking through the remote wilderness.

→ 彼らは人里離れた荒野を3日間ハイキングした。

16. ④ bias

The report was criticized for showing a strong bias against younger workers.

→ その報告書は若い労働者に対する強い偏見を示しているとして批判された。

17. ① deadline

Please submit your application before the deadline.

→ 締め切りまでに申込書を提出してください。

18. ② hardship

Many families experienced serious hardship during the economic crisis.

→ 経済危機の間、多くの家庭が深刻な苦難を経験した。

19. ③ criteria

The university has strict criteria for selecting scholarship students.

→ その大学には奨学生を選ぶための厳しい基準がある。

20. ④ flaw

The engineer discovered a serious flaw in the machine's design.

→ 技術者はその機械の設計に重大な欠陥を発見した。

21. ① diagnosis

The doctor made a careful diagnosis after examining the patient.

→ 医師は患者を診察した後、慎重に診断した。

22. ② breakthrough

The discovery was considered a major scientific breakthrough.

→ その発見は科学上の大きな飛躍的進歩と考えられた。

23. ③ incentive

The promise of a higher salary was a strong incentive for him to change jobs.

→ 給料が上がるという約束は、彼が転職する強い動機となった。

24. ④ intervention

Government intervention was necessary to prevent the crisis from becoming worse.

→ 危機がさらに悪化するのを防ぐには政府の介入が必要だった。

25. ① consent

You must obtain the patient's consent before performing the operation.

→ 手術を行う前に患者の同意を得なければならない。

26. ② rumor

A strange rumor about the new teacher spread throughout the school.

→ 新しい先生についての奇妙なうわさが学校中に広まった。

27. ③ epidemic

The government took immediate action after an epidemic of the disease.

→ その病気の流行を受けて、政府は直ちに対策を取った。

28. ④ metabolism

Regular exercise can improve your metabolism and help you maintain a healthy weight.

→ 定期的な運動は新陳代謝を改善し、健康的な体重を維持するのに役立つ。

29. ① inflammation

The patient was suffering from severe inflammation in her knee.

→ その患者はひざにひどい炎症を起こしていた。

30. ② indispensable

Clean drinking water is indispensable to human life.

→ 清潔な飲料水は人間の生命に不可欠である。

31. ③ straightforward

The instructions were clear and straightforward, so everyone understood what to do.

→ 指示は明確でわかりやすかったので、全員が何をすべきか理解した。

32. ④ fragile

This old glass is extremely fragile, so handle it carefully.

→ この古いガラスは非常に壊れやすいので、注意して扱ってください。

33. ① comprehensive

The report provides a comprehensive analysis of the causes of the problem.

→ その報告書は問題の原因について包括的な分析を行っている。

34. ② toxic

The factory was closed after toxic chemicals were found in the river.

The word "toxic" means poisonous.

→ 川から有毒な化学物質が見つかったため、その工場は閉鎖された。

→ “toxic” は「有毒な」という意味である。

35. ③ diligent

She is a very diligent student who always completes her assignments on time.

→ 彼女はいつも期限までに課題を終える、とても勤勉な生徒だ。

36. ④ immense

The company owns an immense amount of land in the region.

→ その会社はその地域に莫大な土地を所有している。

37. ① diplomatic

The ambassador used a diplomatic approach when discussing the disagreement.

→ 大使は意見の対立について話す際、外交的な対応を取った。

38. ② eternal

The monument was built to preserve the memory of those who hoped for eternal peace.

→ その記念碑は永遠の平和を願った人々の記憶を残すために建てられた。

39. ③ autonomous

The new vehicle is almost completely autonomous and can make decisions without a human driver.

→ その新しい車はほぼ完全に自動運転の状態で、人間の運転手なしに判断できる。

40. ④ simultaneously

The two machines started operating simultaneously.

→ その2台の機械は同時に動き始めた。

41. ① thereby

He forgot to save his work and thereby lost all of his recent changes.

→ 彼は作業内容を保存し忘れ、その結果、最近の変更をすべて失った。

42. ② hence

The road was closed because of heavy snow; hence, we had to take another route.

→ 大雪のため道路が閉鎖された。だから、私たちは別の道を通らなければならなかった。

43. ③ via

We traveled to the island via a small fishing boat.

→ 私たちは小さな漁船を経由してその島へ行った。

44. ④ owing

The game was canceled owing to heavy rain.

→ 大雨のため、試合は中止された。

45. ① clarify

The teacher asked the student to clarify his argument with a clear example.

→ 先生は生徒に、明確な例を使って自分の主張を明らかにするよう求めた。

46. ② linger

The smell of smoke continued to linger in the room long after the fire was put out.

→ 火が消された後も長い間、煙のにおいが部屋に残った。

47. ③ allocate

The government needs to allocate more money to public education.

→ 政府は公教育にもっと多くのお金を配分する必要がある。

48. ④ discern

It was difficult to discern the difference between the two paintings.

→ その 2 枚の絵の違いを識別するのは難しかった。

49. ① undermine

Constant criticism can undermine a person's confidence over time.

→ 絶え間ない批判は、時間とともに人の自信を弱める可能性がある。

50. ② withstand

This material is strong enough to withstand extreme temperatures.

→ この素材は極端な温度に耐えられるほど丈夫だ。

※その他の解答は英語 Y および O の配布プリントにてご確認ください

問題はここまで
