

中 3 甲陽 PLUS 英語

10 月 6 日(火) 16:30-17:30

二学期中間考查

英語 Y 対策

【システム英単語 1201～1442】

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

1. Please _____ your application form by Friday.
① submit ② recruit ③ resign ④ tolerate
2. I was _____ to buy the expensive jacket, but I decided to save money.
① dedicate ② tempt ③ prohibit ④ prescribe
3. The manager decided to _____ after working for the company for twenty years.
① thrive ② assemble ③ resign ④ boast
4. All members are expected to _____ to the rules of the club.
① dissolve ② provoke ③ plunge ④ conform
5. The museum has decided to _____ its collection to paintings from the 19th century.
① exploit ② reproduce ③ reinforce ④ confine
6. The students worked together to _____ the new desks.
① advocate ② acknowledge ③ prescribe ④ assemble
7. She decided to _____ her life to helping children in need.
① dedicate ② dictate ③ displace ④ contradict
8. Many scientists _____ the use of renewable energy.
① surrender ② violate ③ advocate ④ shrink
9. Small businesses can _____ when they understand what local customers need.
① betray ② thrive ③ skip ④ plunge
10. His careless remark may _____ an argument between the two groups.
① trigger ② comprise ③ steer ④ digest
11. The coach did not _____ the players' decisions; instead, he let them think for themselves.
① reproduce ② dissolve ③ dictate ④ swell
12. The company hopes to _____ the natural resources of the region responsibly.
① conform ② resign ③ exploit ④ recruit
13. After several hours of fighting, the soldiers were forced to _____.
① penetrate ② surrender ③ dedicate ④ recruit
14. Scientists are trying to _____ the experiment so that other researchers can repeat it.
① reproduce ② oppress ③ presume ④ recruit
15. She finally _____ that she had made a serious mistake.
① skipped ② plunged ③ recruited ④ acknowledged
16. The river began to _____ after several days of heavy rain.
① cite ② bind ③ swell ④ steer

17. The article _____ several studies to support its argument.
① confines ② provokes ③ cites ④ dissolves
18. The doctor told me to _____ the medicine after meals.
① digest ② implement ③ designate ④ recruit
19. The school plans to _____ a new system for evaluating students.
① violate ② implement ③ bounce ④ presume
20. My father taught me how to _____ a small boat safely.
① prescribe ② presume ③ digest ④ steer
21. I want to _____ you on your success in the competition.
① contradict ② congratulate ③ displace ④ provoke
22. The blue line on the map _____ the emergency exit.
① surrenders ② shrinks ③ oppresses ④ designates
23. Drivers who _____ traffic laws may have to pay a fine.
① violate ② reproduce ③ thrive ④ dedicate
24. We can _____ that the missing documents were accidentally destroyed.
① recruit ② presume ③ comprise ④ swell
25. The company plans to _____ several young engineers this year.
① recruit ② surrender ③ contradict ④ dissolve
26. The two events _____ with each other, so I could not attend both.
① indulge ② coincide ③ penetrate ④ shed
27. The government must _____ the new safety regulations strictly.
① bounce ② presume ③ enforce ④ coincide
28. New technology may _____ some traditional jobs in the future.
① dedicate ② cite ③ recruit ④ displace
29. The amount of ice will _____ as the temperature rises.
① shrink ② acknowledge ③ designate ④ steer
30. The witness refused to _____ the secret to the reporters.
① implement ② thrive ③ betray ④ conform
31. The committee _____ ten members from different departments.
① plunges ② comprises ③ prescribes ④ resigns
32. He tends to _____ in video games whenever he has free time.
① enforce ② coincide ③ violate ④ indulge
33. Light can _____ even the deepest parts of the cave.
① recruit ② resign ③ swell ④ penetrate
34. The earthquake completely _____ the small village.
① designated ② digested ③ conformed ④ devastated

35. The car suddenly _____ into the river.
① plunged ② thrived ③ submitted ④ cited
36. Her explanation seems to _____ what she said earlier.
① congratulate ② assemble ③ contradict ④ exploit
37. The doctor _____ a different medicine for my cough.
① surrendered ② prescribed ③ recruited ④ bounced
38. The people were _____ by a cruel ruler for many years.
① designated ② reproduced ③ digested ④ oppressed
39. I will always _____ the memories of my childhood.
① cherish ② enforce ③ displace ④ presume
40. The documentary helped _____ the causes of the environmental problem.
① recruit ② resign ③ illuminate ④ violate
41. Regular exercise can _____ people to live healthier lives.
① confine ② induce ③ surrender ④ shrink
42. We should _____ all available resources to solve the problem.
① provoke ② contradict ③ dedicate ④ utilize
43. The negotiations continued for hours before the two sides reached a _____.
① spectacle ② plague ③ compromise ④ haste
44. The teacher asked the students to _____ the main points of the lecture.
① comprehend ② recruit ③ surrender ④ swell
45. The two countries are trying to _____ a trade agreement.
① dissolve ② negotiate ③ provoke ④ skip
46. She continued to _____ despite repeated failures.
① resign ② violate ③ plunge ④ persist
47. The scientist tried to _____ a new theory from the available evidence.
① recruit ② conceive ③ enforce ④ bounce
48. The company offered money to _____ customers for the damage caused by the mistake.
① conform ② contradict ③ compensate ④ designate
49. The concert was _____ because of the heavy snow.
① suspended ② cherished ③ reproduced ④ recruited
50. The government took steps to _____ the spread of the disease.
① thrive ② suppress ③ boast ④ coincide

【自動詞と他動詞】

英文として意味をなすように、括弧内の語句を並べ替えなさい。

1. He looks sad. [did / him / what / say / you] ? (1 語不足)
2. Chickens [and / chicks / eggs / hatch / lay / lie] from them. (1 語不要)

和文の意味に対応するように、英文の誤りを正し、完全な英文を書きなさい。

3. 私たちは、その会議を開催する場所について議論した。
We discussed about where to hold the meeting.
4. 何話してるの？僕も仲間に入れて！
What are you talking? Let me join in you !
5. そのジャーナリストは真実を探し求め、ある一つの結論に達した。
The journalist searched the truth and reached at one conclusion.

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

6. Life on earth began in water billions of years ago, and water sustains all life today. It cycles about endlessly.

7. We tend to regard silence as an absence of speech, but silence is something that has its purpose and significance. Silent behavior occurs in all societies, although its message varies between different groups. It conveys meaning from the contexts of its use.

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

8. ホメロス(Homer)でさえも居眠りすることがある。(nod)
9. 人の成功は、その人の努力次第である。(depend)
10. 私たちはその問題について 3 時間議論した。(discuss)
11. 今の私があるのは、おじのおかげだ。(owe)

[illegible]

【第 1 文型・第 2 文型】

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

1. At the 2024 Summer Olympic Games more than 10,000 competitors from 206 nations and regions participated.
2. To a younger generation that questions the merits of working twelve hours a day and then drinking with colleagues until the last train home, the new push for shorter hours and longer vacations is welcome.
3. For the next four billion years, life became steadily more complex and ingenious, until, around a million years ago, it produced mankind—the most complex and ingenious species of all. And only six or seven thousand years ago, which is, to the history of the earth, as a minute is to a year, civilization emerged.

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

4. 試合が終わった。(end)
5. 健全な精神は健全な肉体に宿る。(reside)
6. 喜びは創造的な活動から生じる。(spring)
7. うちの母親は実年齢よりも若く見える。(look)
8. この花はいい香りがする。(smell)
9. その男は悲しんでいるようだった。(seem)

[illegible]

【第3文型】

和文の意味に合うように、括弧内の語句を並び替えなさい。

1. 彼女とどう連絡を取ったらいいか教えてもらえませんか。

Can [contact / how / me / tell / to / you / with] her? (1 語不要)

2. イギリスに来る観光客は大概、現地の食事の不满を口にする。

Many [complain / England / the food / to / visitors] there. (1 語不足)

3. 君は遅れたことを彼に謝るべきだったのに。

[apologized / late / have / him / for / you / should / being]. (1 語不足)

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

4. She has what it takes to be a good scientist.

5. Most people accept as a matter of course that they can go to shops, get an education at school or college and use a bank or library.

6. Her father decides when she goes out and even if she goes out at all.

7. Dogs understand many of the words, signs and signals we produce and in turn produce many signals we can understand.

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

8. 彼は部屋に入った。(enter)

9. その飛行機はニューヨークに近づいている。(approach)

10. 私は彼とその映画について議論した。(discuss)

11. そのジャーナリストは真実を探し求めた。(search)

解答欄

【第 4 文型】

英文として意味をなすように、括弧内の語句を並べ替え、全文を記しなさい。

1. Machine [and time / us / saves / much labor].
2. [my / owe / success / I / you].

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

3. The sun gives the inhabitants of the earth, the plants and animals, heat and light.

4. For example, owls have such large eyes compared to their head that there is little room for eye muscles. This means owls can't move their eyes. Instead, owls must move their entire head to follow the movement of pray. However, having fixed eyes gives them better focus, with both eyes looking in the same direction.

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

5. 私は彼に誕生日カードをあげた。(give)
6. 両親が私に新しい自転車を買ってくれた。(buy)
7. その本は 3,000 円した。(cost)
8. あなたに頼み事をしてもいいですか。(ask)
9. 運動のしすぎは、百害あって一利なしだ。(do)

解答欄

【第 5 文型】

次の英文を和訳しなさい。

1. The laws of evolution have made the world of life what it is now.
2. If you find yourself bored by a book well-educated people consider readable, you should realize the difficulty is not in the book, but in you.
3. I know what's going on in their minds. Being shy and formal, I am considered the type of person who never reads, let alone writes, anything that matches the average person's concept of "science fiction."

次の和文を英訳しなさい。

4. その知らせを聞いて彼らは喜んだ。(make)
5. その先生が、私を今の私にしてくださった。(make)
6. 私はその映画がすごく面白いと思った。(find)
7. スープは熱いうちに飲みなさい。(eat)
8. 彼らは少年を祖父にあやかってリチャードと名付けた。(name)
9. 彼はこの分野では偉大だと考えられている。(consider)

解答欄

1. ① submit

Please **submit** your application form by Friday.

→ その申込書を金曜日までに**提出**してください。

2. ② tempt

I was **tempted** to buy the expensive jacket, but I decided to save money.

→ 私はその高価なジャケットを**買いたくな**ったが、お金を貯めることにした。

3. ③ resign

The manager decided to **resign** after working for the company for twenty years.

→ その管理職は 20 年間会社で働いた後、**辞職する**ことを決めた。

4. ④ conform

All members are expected to **conform** to the rules of the club.

→ すべての会員はクラブの規則に**従う**ことが求められている。

5. ④ confine

The museum has decided to **confine** its collection to paintings from the 19th century.

→ その博物館は収蔵品を 19 世紀の絵画に**限定する**ことを決めた。

6. ④ assemble

The students worked together to **assemble** the new desks.

→ 生徒たちは協力して新しい机を**組み立てた**。

7. ① dedicate

She decided to **dedicate** her life to helping children in need.

→ 彼女は困っている子どもたちを助けることに人生を**ささげる**ことにした。

8. ③ advocate

Many scientists **advocate** the use of renewable energy.

→ 多くの科学者が再生可能エネルギーの利用を**主張**している。

9. ② thrive

Small businesses can **thrive** when they understand what local customers need.

→ 地元の顧客が何を必要としているかを理解すれば、小規模企業は**繁栄**できる。

10. ① trigger

His careless remark may **trigger** an argument between the two groups.

→ 彼の不用意な発言は、2 つのグループの間の口論を**引き起こす**かもしれない。

11. ③ **dictate**

The coach did not **dictate** the players' decisions; instead, he let them think for themselves.

→ そのコーチは選手たちの決定を**指図せず**、自分たちで考えさせた。

12. ③ **exploit**

The company hopes to **exploit** the natural resources of the region responsibly.

→ その会社はその地域の天然資源を責任を持って**利用する**ことを望んでいる。

13. ② **surrender**

After several hours of fighting, the soldiers were forced to **surrender**.

→ 数時間の戦闘の後、兵士たちは**降伏する**ことを余儀なくされた。

14. ① **reproduce**

Scientists are trying to **reproduce** the experiment so that other researchers can repeat it.

→ 科学者たちは、他の研究者が繰り返せるように、その実験を**再現する**を試みている。

15. ④ **acknowledge**

She finally **acknowledged** that she had made a serious mistake.

→ 彼女はついに重大な間違いを犯したことを**認めた**。

16. ③ **swell**

The river began to **swell** after several days of heavy rain.

→ 数日間の激しい雨の後、川は**増水し始めた**。

17. ③ **cite**

The article **cites** several studies to support its argument.

→ その記事は主張を裏付けるためにいくつかの研究を**引用している**。

18. ① **digest**

The doctor told me to **digest** the medicine after meals.

→ 医師は食後にその薬を**消化する**ように私に言った。

19. ② **implement**

The school plans to **implement** a new system for evaluating students.

→ その学校は生徒を評価するための新しい制度を**実施する**予定だ。

20. ④ **steer**

My father taught me how to **steer** a small boat safely.

→ 父は私に小さなボートを安全に**操縦する**方法を教えてくれた。

21. ② **congratulate**

I want to **congratulate** you on your success in the competition.

→ 私はあなたの大会での成功を**祝福**したい。

22. ④ **designate**

The blue line on the map **designates** the emergency exit.

→ 地図上の青い線は非常口を示している。

23. ① **violate**

Drivers who **violate** traffic laws may have to pay a fine.

→ 交通法規に**違反する**運転手は罰金を払わなければならない場合がある。

24. ② **presume**

We can **presume** that the missing documents were accidentally destroyed.

→ その行方不明の書類は誤って破棄されたと**推定**できる。

25. ① **recruit**

The company plans to **recruit** several young engineers this year.

→ その会社は今年、若い技術者を数人**採用する**予定だ。

26. ② **coincide**

The two events **coincide** with each other, so I could not attend both.

→ その2つの出来事は**同時に起こった**ので、私は両方に参加できなかった。

27. ③ **enforce**

The government must **enforce** the new safety regulations strictly.

→ 政府は新しい安全規則を厳格に**施行**しなければならない。

28. ④ **displace**

New technology may **displace** some traditional jobs in the future.

→ 新しい技術は将来、一部の伝統的な仕事に**取って代わる**可能性がある。

29. ① **shrink**

The amount of ice will **shrink** as the temperature rises.

→ 気温が上昇すると、氷の量は**減少**する。

30. ③ **betray**

The witness refused to **betray** the secret to the reporters.

→ その証人は記者たちに秘密を**漏らす**ことを拒んだ。

31. ② **comprise**

The committee **comprises** ten members from different departments.

→ その委員会は異なる部署からの 10 人で**構成**されている。

32. ④ **indulge**

He tends to **indulge** in video games whenever he has free time.

→ 彼は暇な時間があると、テレビゲームに**ふける**傾向がある。

33. ④ **penetrate**

Light can **penetrate** even the deepest parts of the cave.

→ 光は洞窟の最も深い部分にまで**入り込む**ことができる。

34. ④ **devastate**

The earthquake completely **devastated** the small village.

→ その地震は小さな村を完全に**壊滅**させた。

35. ① **plunge**

The car suddenly **plunged** into the river.

→ その車は突然、川に**突っ込んだ**。

36. ③ **contradict**

Her explanation seems to **contradict** what she said earlier.

→ 彼女の説明は以前に彼女が言ったことと**矛盾**しているようだ。

37. ② **prescribe**

The doctor **prescribed** a different medicine for my cough.

→ 医師は私のせきに別の薬を**処方**した。

38. ④ **oppress**

The people were **oppressed** by a cruel ruler for many years.

→ その人々は長年、残酷な支配者に**しいたげ**られていた。

39. ① **cherish**

I will always **cherish** the memories of my childhood.

→ 私は子どものころの思い出をいつまでも**大切に**するだろう。

40. ③ **illuminate**

The documentary helped **illuminate** the causes of the environmental problem.

→ そのドキュメンタリーは環境問題の原因を**明らかに**するのに役立った。

41. ② induce

Regular exercise can **induce** people to live healthier lives.

→ 定期的な運動は、人々により健康的な生活を**促す**ことができる。

42. ④ utilize

We should **utilize** all available resources to solve the problem.

→ 私たちは問題を解決するために利用可能なすべての資源を**活用すべきだ**。

43. ③ compromise

The negotiations continued for hours before the two sides reached a **compromise**.

→ 交渉は、双方が**妥協**に達するまで何時間も続いた。

44. ① comprehend

The teacher asked the students to **comprehend** the main points of the lecture.

→ 先生は生徒たちに講義の要点を**理解する**よう求めた。

45. ② negotiate

The two countries are trying to **negotiate** a trade agreement.

→ その2か国は貿易協定を**交渉**している。

46. ④ persist

She continued to **persist** despite repeated failures.

→ 彼女は何度も失敗したにもかかわらず、**努力を続けた**。

47. ② conceive

The scientist tried to **conceive** a new theory from the available evidence.

→ その科学者は得られた証拠から新しい理論を**考え出そうとした**。

48. ③ compensate

The company offered money to **compensate** customers for the damage caused by the mistake.

→ その会社は、ミスによって被害を受けた顧客に**補償する**ためのお金を提示した。

49. ① suspend

The concert was **suspended** because of the heavy snow.

→ 大雪のため、そのコンサートは**中止された**。

50. ② suppress

The government took steps to **suppress** the spread of the disease.

→ 政府はその病気の拡大を**抑える**ための措置を取った。

※その他の解答は英語 Y の配布プリントをご確認下さい

問題はここまで